



# ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

## 2016 County Report

**County Name: DuPage**



*Data collected Spring 2016*

## Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2016), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators such as drug use, bullying, and school climate. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents following this introduction. In most cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with only one district reporting. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

The IYS is offered to both public and private schools. In order to have the best understanding of how well the results in this report reflect the experiences of the youth in this county, several factors should be considered including: Public School Building Participation, Public School Student Participation, and Private School Student Participation.

### Public School Building Participation

In Table 1, the number of eligible public schools (i.e. contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

**Table 1: Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level**

| Middle Schools<br>(8th grade) |                       | High Schools<br>(10th and/or 12th grades) |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| N Schools<br>Participating    | N Schools<br>Eligible | N Schools<br>Participating                | N Schools<br>Eligible |
| 27                            | 54                    | 16  | 25                    |

### Public School Student Participation

Table 2 provides a comparison between the actual number of students surveyed and the number of all students enrolled in public schools within the county. This percentage can be increased by surveying more schools and students within the county. Again, enrollment totals are based on student enrollment at public schools with at least 10 enrolled students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Table 2 is based solely on public school students due to the lack of available enrollment information for private schools.

**Table 2: Public School Student IYS Participation by Grade**

|       | N Student<br>Surveyed | N Enrolled Students<br>in County | % Enrolled Students<br>in County Report |
|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 8th   | 5552                  | 11787                            | 47%                                     |
| 10th  | 7263                  | 12680                            | 57%                                     |
| 12th  | 5778                  | 12491                            | 46%                                     |
| Total | 18593                 | 36958                            | 50%                                     |

### Private School Student Participation

Table 3 provides a count of the number of private school students surveyed in this county. Note that the data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county.

**Table 3: Number of Private School Students Surveyed by Grade**

| 8th | 10th | 12th | Total |
|-----|------|------|-------|
| 102 | 534  | 454  | 1090  |

If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, these students are represented in the survey results but are not included in data summaries presented in Table 2 or Table 3 above.

## **Organization of the Report (Data Tables and Charts)**

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an “N” (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an “N/A” (Not Applicable) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was not asked at that grade level. If you see an “N/R” (Not Reported) noted in a table, this indicates that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report.

Summary charts can be helpful to view multiple questions in one place (e.g., use of different drugs to determine which is the most used) and to compare your results with the scientific sample of Illinois students who participated in the 2014 IYS. State level results from the 2016 IYS will not be available until late fall. IYS state level norms from 2014 are a good benchmark for immediate decision-making because state estimates stay relatively stable across two IYS administration years. To locate the starting page of the Summary Charts, refer to the Table of Contents on the next page.

Keep in mind that the IYS 6th and 8th grade forms do not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables and charts for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on our website <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

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## (1) Student Characteristics

### Age

| 8th  |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Avg  | N    | Avg  | N    | Avg  | N    |
| 13.5 | 5652 | 15.6 | 7793 | 17.6 | 6230 |

### Gender

|        | 8th  |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|        | %    | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| Female | 49%  | 2749 | 51%  | 3918 | 51%  | 3133 |
| Male   | 51%  | 2864 | 49%  | 3777 | 49%  | 3043 |
| Total  | 100% | 5613 | 100% | 7695 | 100% | 6176 |

### Race

|                                 | 8th  |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                                 | %    | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| White                           | 54%  | 3044 | 57%  | 4415 | 61%  | 3749 |
| Black/African American          | 6%   | 345  | 6%   | 470  | 6%   | 391  |
| Latino/Latina                   | 10%  | 541  | 14%  | 1050 | 12%  | 738  |
| Asian American                  | 15%  | 845  | 13%  | 986  | 12%  | 757  |
| Native American/American Indian | 1%   | 67   | 1%   | 45   | 0%   | 20   |
| Multi-racial                    | 10%  | 575  | 7%   | 561  | 6%   | 386  |
| Other                           | 3%   | 181  | 3%   | 208  | 2%   | 142  |
| Total                           | 100% | 5598 | 100% | 7735 | 100% | 6183 |

**Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:**

|  | 8th  |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|  | %    | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| Both parents   | 79%  | 4450 | 77%  | 5909 | 75%  | 4622 |
| Parent and step parent   | 6%   | 331  | 6%   | 474  | 6%   | 381  |
| Mother only  | 11%  | 617  | 14%  | 1044 | 14%  | 883  |
| Father only  | 1%   | 77   | 2%   | 137  | 3%   | 156  |
| Legal guardian   | 1%   | 32   | 1%   | 71   | 1%   | 48   |
| Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent) | 0%   | 13   | 0%   | 5    | 0%   | 10   |
| Group home or residential care                                     | 0%   | 1    | 0%   | 4    | 0%   | 5    |
| Grandparents only  | 0%   | 17   | 0%   | 27   | 0%   | 28   |
| Living independently   | N/A  | N/A  | 0%   | 4    | 1%   | 33   |
| Multiple living situations   | 1%   | 61   | 0%   | 35   | 0%   | 19   |
| Total  | 100% | 5599 | 100% | 7710 | 100% | 6185 |

**Zip code of student**

|       | 8th | 10th | 12th |
|-------|-----|------|------|
| 60000 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60007 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60019 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60025 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60048 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60052 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60060 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60068 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60087 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60088 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60090 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60098 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60100 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60101 | 0%  | 2%   | 0%   |
| 60103 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60104 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60106 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60107 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |
| 60108 | 2%  | 1%   | 1%   |
| 60109 | 0%  | 0%   | 0%   |

|       |    |    |    |
|-------|----|----|----|
| 60123 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60126 | 0% | 1% | 0% |
| 60129 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60130 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60131 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60133 | 1% | 1% | 1% |
| 60134 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60137 | 0% | 5% | 5% |
| 60138 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60139 | 3% | 4% | 4% |
| 60141 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60143 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60146 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60147 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60148 | 0% | 4% | 3% |
| 60149 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60151 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 60175 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60176 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60177 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60178 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60180 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60181 | 0% | 0% | 0% |

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| 60184 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60185 | 0% | 4% | 5% |
| 60187 | 5% | 4% | 4% |
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| 60189 | 4% | 4% | 4% |
| 60190 | 2% | 1% | 1% |
| 60191 | 2% | 0% | 0% |
| 60192 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60195 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60197 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60198 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 60302 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60305 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 60451 | 0% | 0% | 0% |



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| 60454 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 60526 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60527 | 2% | 0% | 0% |
| 60530 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60531 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60532 | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| 60535 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60536 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60538 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60540 | 8% | 7% | 8% |

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| 60549 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60554 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60555 | 3%  | 1% | 2% |
| 60558 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60559 | 1%  | 1% | 1% |
| 60560 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
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| 60562 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
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| 60565 | 10% | 8% | 9% |
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| 60568 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
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| 60614 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60615 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60617 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
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| 60624 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60626 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60631 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60632 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60633 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60634 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60635 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60637 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |
| 60650 | 0%  | 0% | 0% |

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| 60656 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 60689 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60691 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60693 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60710 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60783 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60810 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60815 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60817 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 60827 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 61188 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61234 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61251 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61287 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61339 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61360 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61407 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61489 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 61505 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61516 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61517 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61518 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61537 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61563 | 0% | 0% | 0% |

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| 61687 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61707 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61709 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 61870 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 61880 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62040 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62197 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62201 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62268 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62313 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62345 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62565 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62719 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 62903 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 63019 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 63021 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
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| 63304 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 63504 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 63532 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 63654 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64034 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64043 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64180 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64274 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64403 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64444 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64456 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 64540 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65056 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65063 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65065 | 0% | 0% | 0% |

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|------------------------|----|----|----|
| 65105                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65106                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65156                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65178                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65405                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65460                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65565                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65605                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 65785                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66018                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66044                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66053                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66056                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66060                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66065                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66089                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66100                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66401                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66555                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66666                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66756                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 66972                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 67555                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 67777                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 67876                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 67890                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 68776                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 68888                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 69012                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 69111                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 69420                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| 69999                  | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Invalid or no response | 6% | 7% | 4% |

At school, are you eligible to receive:

|                     | 8th  |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                     | %    | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| Free lunch          | 18%  | 1024 | 17%  | 1292 | 14%  | 858  |
| Reduced price lunch | 9%   | 472  | 6%   | 485  | 4%   | 257  |
| Neither             | 73%  | 4042 | 77%  | 5901 | 82%  | 5063 |
| Total               | 100% | 5538 | 100% | 7678 | 100% | 6178 |

Amount of time spent home alone each week after school:

|   | 8th  |
|---|------|
| None                                      | 36%  |
| 1 to 2 days, less than 3 hours per day    | 30%  |
| 1 to 2 days, more than 3 hours per day    | 5%   |
| 3 or more days, less than 3 hours per day | 18%  |
| 3 or more days, more than 3 hours per day | 11%  |
| Total                                     | 100% |

## (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

### 2016 Substance Use Rates by Grade

| Substance Used   | 8th Grade   | 10th Grade  | 12th Grade  |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Used Past Year</b>  |             |             |             |
| <b>Any Substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana)</b>                           | <b>18%</b>  | <b>40%</b>  | <b>61%</b>  |
| Alcohol  | 16%         | 38%         | 58%         |
| Any Tobacco Product (excluding e-cigarettes)   | 3%          | 8%          | 18%         |
| Cigarettes   | 1%          | 3%          | 10%         |
| Inhalants  | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          |
| Marijuana  | 2%          | 16%         | 33%         |
| <b>Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana)</b>   | <b>0%</b>   | <b>2%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   |
| Crack/Cocaine  | 0%          | 1%          | 3%          |
| Hallucinogens/LSD  | 0%          | 2%          | 5%          |
| Ecstasy/MDMA   | 0%          | 1%          | 3%          |
| Methamphetamine  | 0%          | 0%          | 1%          |
| Heroin   | 0%          | 0%          | 1%          |
| <b>Any Prescription Drugs to get high</b>  | <b>1%</b>   | <b>4%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   |
| Steroids   | 1%          | 0%          | 1%          |
| Prescription Painkillers   | 1%          | 2%          | 4%          |
| Other Prescription Drugs   | 1%          | 4%          | 6%          |
| Prescription drugs not prescribed to you   | 3%          | 7%          | 9%          |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs   | 1%          | 2%          | 3%          |
| <b>Used Past 30 Days</b>   |             |             |             |
| Alcohol  | 7%          | 20%         | 41%         |
| <b>Any Tobacco Product (cigarettes or other smoked tobacco or chewing tobacco or hookah or e-cigs)</b> | <b>4%</b>   | <b>13%</b>  | <b>26%</b>  |
| Cigarettes   | 1%          | 2%          | 6%          |
| Smokeless tobacco  | 0%          | 2%          | 5%          |
| Smoking tobacco (other than cigarettes)  | 1%          | 4%          | 11%         |
| Smoked a hookah or water pipe  | 3%          | 8%          | 14%         |
| E-cigarettes   | 2%          | 7%          | 14%         |
| Inhalants  | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          |
| Marijuana  | 1%          | 10%         | 22%         |
| Prescription drugs not prescribed to you   | 1%          | 3%          | 4%          |
| <b>Used Past 2 Weeks</b>   |             |             |             |
| Binge Drinking   | 1%          | 7%          | 21%         |
| <b># of Respondents</b>  | <b>5654</b> | <b>7797</b> | <b>6232</b> |

**How old were you when you first:**

|      |   | Never have | 10 or younger | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18 or older | Total |
|------|---|------------|---------------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------|
| 10th | Had more than a sip or two of alcohol                             | 55%        | 5%            | 2% | 3% | 5% | 9% | 16% | 4%  | 0%  | 0%          | 100%  |
|      | Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 87%        | 0%            | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 7%  | 3%  | 0%  | 0%          | 100%  |
|      | Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff                              | 89%        | 2%            | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 3%  | 1%  | 0%  | 0%          | 100%  |
|      | Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)  | 93%        | 0%            | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3%  | 1%  | 0%  | 0%          | 100%  |
|      | Smoked marijuana  | 82%        | 0%            | 0% | 1% | 2% | 4% | 8%  | 2%  | 0%  | 0%          | 100%  |
| 12th | Had more than a sip or two of alcohol                             | 35%        | 4%            | 1% | 3% | 4% | 8% | 13% | 17% | 12% | 3%          | 100%  |
|      | Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 68%        | 1%            | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 4%  | 9%  | 11% | 4%          | 100%  |
|      | Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff                              | 76%        | 2%            | 1% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 4%  | 5%  | 4%  | 2%          | 100%  |
|      | Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)  | 80%        | 1%            | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 4%  | 5%  | 5%  | 2%          | 100%  |
|      | Smoked marijuana  | 61%        | 1%            | 0% | 1% | 3% | 5% | 8%  | 11% | 8%  | 2%          | 100%  |

**DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first:**

|   | 12th |      |
|---|------|------|
|   | Avg  | N    |
| Had more than a sip or two of alcohol                             | 15.0 | 4010 |
| Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 16.2 | 1969 |
| Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff                              | 14.7 | 1458 |
| Used any other tobacco product (e.g., chewing tobacco or cigars)  | 15.5 | 1227 |
| Smoked marijuana  | 15.4 | 2408 |



**When, if ever, did you FIRST:**

|      |   | Never have | More than 12 months ago | During the past 12 months | Total |
|------|---|------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 81%        | 10%                     | 9%                        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff   | 97%        | 2%                      | 1%                        | 100%  |
|      | Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)   | 95%        | 3%                      | 3%                        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 98%        | 1%                      | 1%                        | 100%  |
| 10th | Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 60%        | 15%                     | 25%                       | 100%  |
|      | Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff   | 90%        | 6%                      | 4%                        | 100%  |
|      | Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)   | 84%        | 7%                      | 9%                        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 82%        | 6%                      | 13%                       | 100%  |
| 12th | Drink more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 38%        | 28%                     | 34%                       | 100%  |
|      | Smoke a cigarette, even just a puff   | 78%        | 12%                     | 10%                       | 100%  |
|      | Use an electronic cigarette (e-cigarette)   | 71%        | 13%                     | 16%                       | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 62%        | 16%                     | 22%                       | 100%  |

**ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:**

|      |                     | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 8th  | In the past 30 days | 92%         | 6%            | 1%            | 0%            | 0%              | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 84%         | 11%           | 3%            | 1%            | 1%              | 1%                   | 100%  |
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 79%         | 15%           | 4%            | 1%            | 0%              | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 63%         | 17%           | 10%           | 5%            | 3%              | 3%                   | 100%  |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 59%         | 24%           | 11%           | 4%            | 2%              | 1%                   | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 42%         | 15%           | 13%           | 9%            | 8%              | 13%                  | 100%  |

**BINGE DRINKING:** Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

|                  | <b>8th</b> | <b>10th</b> | <b>12th</b> |
|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| None             | 98%        | 92%         | 78%         |
| Once             | 1%         | 4%          | 9%          |
| Twice            | 0%         | 2%          | 6%          |
| 3-5 times        | 0%         | 1%          | 4%          |
| 6-9 times        | 0%         | 0%          | 1%          |
| 10 or more times | 0%         | 0%          | 1%          |
| Total            | 100%       | 100%        | 100%        |

**ALCOHOL TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: Used the following types of alcohol in the past 30 days:**

|      |  | Did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days | Yes | No  | Total |
|------|--|---|-----|-----|-------|
| 8th  | Beer from bottles or cans                          | 93%   | 2%  | 5%  | 100%  |
|      | Beer from a keg                                    | 93%   | 0%  | 7%  | 100%  |
|      | Wine   | 93%   | 4%  | 3%  | 100%  |
|      | Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)                      | 93%   | 2%  | 5%  | 100%  |
|      | Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider) | 93%   | 2%  | 6%  | 100%  |
|      | Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)         | 93%   | 1%  | 6%  | 100%  |
| 10th | Beer from bottles or cans                          | 80%   | 10% | 10% | 100%  |
|      | Beer from a keg                                    | 80%   | 1%  | 19% | 100%  |
|      | Wine   | 80%   | 7%  | 12% | 100%  |
|      | Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)                      | 80%   | 13% | 7%  | 100%  |
|      | Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider) | 80%   | 6%  | 14% | 100%  |
|      | Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)         | 80%   | 4%  | 16% | 100%  |
| 12th | Beer from bottles or cans                          | 60%   | 26% | 14% | 100%  |
|      | Beer from a keg                                    | 60%   | 4%  | 36% | 100%  |
|      | Wine   | 60%   | 17% | 23% | 100%  |
|      | Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)                      | 60%   | 32% | 9%  | 100%  |
|      | Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider) | 60%   | 13% | 27% | 100%  |
|      | Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)         | 60%   | 8%  | 32% | 100%  |

\*ALCOHOL TYPE: Among alcohol users in the past 30 days, what did you drink:

|  | 8th<br><i>Among<br/>413 users</i> | 10th<br><i>Among<br/>1541<br/>users</i> | 12th<br><i>Among<br/>2455<br/>users</i> |
|--|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Beer from bottles or cans                          | 30%                               | 49%                                     | 65%                                     |
| Beer from a keg                                    | 3%                                | 5%                                      | 9%                                      |
| Wine   | 56%                               | 38%                                     | 43%                                     |
| Liquor (vodka, whiskey, etc.)                      | 26%                               | 66%                                     | 78%                                     |
| Alcopops (wine coolers, hard lemonade, hard cider) | 22%                               | 30%                                     | 33%                                     |
| Liquor with energy drinks (e.g., Red Bull)         | 19%                               | 19%                                     | 21%                                     |

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

|      |                     | Not at all | Less than one cigarette per day | 1-5 cigarettes per day | About one-half pack per day | About one pack per day | More than 1 pack per day | Total |
|------|---------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| 8th  | In the past 30 days | 99%        | 0%                              | 0%                     | 0%                          | 0%                     | 0%                       | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 99%        | 1%                              | 0%                     | 0%                          | 0%                     | 0%                       | 100%  |
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 98%        | 1%                              | 0%                     | 0%                          | 0%                     | 0%                       | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 97%        | 2%                              | 1%                     | 0%                          | 0%                     | 0%                       | 100%  |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 93%        | 4%                              | 2%                     | 0%                          | 0%                     | 0%                       | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 90%        | 7%                              | 2%                     | 0%                          | 0%                     | 0%                       | 100%  |

**INHALANTS:** On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

|      |                     | <b>0 occasions</b> | <b>1-2 occasions</b> | <b>3-5 occasions</b> | <b>6-9 occasions</b> | <b>10-19 occasions</b> | <b>20 or more occasions</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 8th  | In the past 30 days | 97%                | 2%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | In the past year    | 98%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 98%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | In the past year    | 99%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 98%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 1%                          | 100%         |
|      | In the past year    | 99%                | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |

**MARIJUANA:** On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

|      |                     | <b>0 occasions</b> | <b>1-2 occasions</b> | <b>3-5 occasions</b> | <b>6-9 occasions</b> | <b>10-19 occasions</b> | <b>20 or more occasions</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 8th  | In the past 30 days | 99%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | In the past year    | 98%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 89%                | 5%                   | 2%                   | 1%                   | 1%                     | 1%                          | 100%         |
|      | In the past year    | 84%                | 5%                   | 3%                   | 2%                   | 2%                     | 4%                          | 100%         |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 77%                | 9%                   | 4%                   | 3%                   | 3%                     | 5%                          | 100%         |
|      | In the past year    | 67%                | 8%                   | 6%                   | 4%                   | 4%                     | 12%                         | 100%         |

**OTHER TOBACCO: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:**

|      |  | Never | Once or twice | Once or twice per week | About once a day | More than once a day | Total |
|------|--|-------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus                             | 100%  | 0%            | 0%                     | 0%               | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars | 99%   | 0%            | 0%                     | 0%               | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | Used a hookah or water pipe  | 97%   | 2%            | 0%                     | 0%               | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)  | 98%   | 2%            | 0%                     | 0%               | 0%                   | 100%  |
| 10th | Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus                             | 98%   | 1%            | 0%                     | 0%               | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars | 96%   | 3%            | 1%                     | 0%               | 0%                   | 100%  |
|      | Used a hookah or water pipe  | 92%   | 5%            | 1%                     | 1%               | 1%                   | 100%  |
|      | Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)  | 93%   | 4%            | 1%                     | 0%               | 1%                   | 100%  |
| 12th | Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus                             | 95%   | 3%            | 1%                     | 0%               | 1%                   | 100%  |
|      | Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars | 89%   | 8%            | 2%                     | 1%               | 1%                   | 100%  |
|      | Used a hookah or water pipe  | 86%   | 10%           | 2%                     | 1%               | 1%                   | 100%  |
|      | Used electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes)  | 86%   | 7%            | 2%                     | 1%               | 3%                   | 100%  |

**PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:**

|      |                     | Yes | No  | Total |
|------|---------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| 8th  | In the past 30 days | 4%  | 96% | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 3%  | 97% | 100%  |
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 4%  | 96% | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 6%  | 94% | 100%  |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 5%  | 95% | 100%  |
|      | In the past year    | 9%  | 91% | 100%  |

**ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

|      |                           | <b>0 occasions</b> | <b>1-2 occasions</b> | <b>3-5 occasions</b> | <b>6-9 occasions</b> | <b>10-19 occasions</b> | <b>20 or more occasions</b> | <b>Total</b> |
|------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 8th  | MDMA ("ecstasy")          | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | LSD or other psychedelics | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Cocaine or crack          | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Meth (methamphetamine)    | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Heroin                    | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
| 10th | MDMA ("ecstasy")          | 99%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | LSD or other psychedelics | 98%                | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Cocaine or crack          | 99%                | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Meth (methamphetamine)    | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Heroin                    | 100%               | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
| 12th | MDMA ("ecstasy")          | 97%                | 2%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | LSD or other psychedelics | 95%                | 3%                   | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Cocaine or crack          | 97%                | 1%                   | 1%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 1%                          | 100%         |
|      | Meth (methamphetamine)    | 99%                | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |
|      | Heroin                    | 99%                | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                   | 0%                     | 0%                          | 100%         |

**PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:**

|      |  | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6 or more times | Total |
|------|--|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| 8th  | Steroids without a doctor's prescription?                                      | 99%   | 0%        | 0%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.) | 99%   | 0%        | 0%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)   | 99%   | 0%        | 0%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)         | 99%   | 1%        | 0%        | 1%              | 100%  |
| 10th | Steroids without a doctor's prescription?                                      | 100%  | 0%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.) | 98%   | 1%        | 0%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)   | 96%   | 2%        | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)         | 98%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
| 12th | Steroids without a doctor's prescription?                                      | 99%   | 0%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Prescription painkillers to get high? (e.g., Oxycontin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.) | 96%   | 2%        | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Other prescription drugs to get high? (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.)   | 94%   | 3%        | 2%        | 2%              | 100%  |
|      | Something you bought in a store to get high? (e.g., cough syrup, etc.)         | 97%   | 1%        | 0%        | 1%              | 100%  |



**ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:**

|      |   | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6 or more times | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| 10th | Performed poorly on a test or important project | 98%   | 2%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been in trouble with the police                 | 98%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Damaged property                                | 98%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Got into an argument or fight                   | 94%   | 4%        | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Been hurt or injured                            | 97%   | 2%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been a victim of a violent crime                | 99%   | 0%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department | 99%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
| 12th | Performed poorly on a test or important project | 96%   | 2%        | 1%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been in trouble with the police                 | 97%   | 3%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Damaged property                                | 96%   | 3%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Got into an argument or fight                   | 91%   | 7%        | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Been hurt or injured                            | 95%   | 4%        | 1%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been a victim of a violent crime                | 99%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department | 99%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |

**SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:**

|   | 10th       | 12th       |
|---|------------|------------|
| Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in   | 14%        | 26%        |
| Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone   | 10%        | 18%        |
| Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs   | 9%         | 21%        |
| Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use  | 4%         | 7%         |
| Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs  | 5%         | 7%         |
| Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs                          | 13%        | 24%        |
| <b>Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance abuse assessment according to the CRAFT Screening Test )</b> | <b>14%</b> | <b>27%</b> |

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

|      |                               | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6 or more times | Total |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| 10th | You had been drinking alcohol | 97%   | 2%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | You had been using marijuana  | 95%   | 3%        | 1%        | 2%              | 100%  |
| 12th | You had been drinking alcohol | 91%   | 6%        | 2%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | You had been using marijuana  | 82%   | 7%        | 4%        | 8%              | 100%  |

### (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

|      |   | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|---|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly | 77%        | 18%   | 4%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke cigarettes  | 86%        | 11%   | 2%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 84%        | 10%   | 4%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them                           | 83%        | 14%   | 2%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
| 10th | Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly | 44%        | 31%   | 20%                | 5%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke cigarettes  | 70%        | 23%   | 6%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 49%        | 24%   | 18%                | 9%               | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them                           | 71%        | 21%   | 6%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
| 12th | Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly | 25%        | 28%   | 33%                | 15%              | 100%  |
|      | Smoke cigarettes  | 54%        | 26%   | 12%                | 8%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 29%        | 23%   | 28%                | 20%              | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them                           | 65%        | 25%   | 8%                 | 2%               | 100%  |

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE:** In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

|                     | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|------|------|
| 0% of students      | 2%   | 1%   |
| 1-10% of students   | 7%   | 4%   |
| 11-20% of students  | 10%  | 6%   |
| 21-30% of students  | 14%  | 12%  |
| 31-40% of students  | 15%  | 13%  |
| 41-50% of students  | 13%  | 14%  |
| 51-60% of students  | 12%  | 14%  |
| 61-70% of students  | 10%  | 12%  |
| 71-80% of students  | 10%  | 15%  |
| 81-90% of students  | 5%   | 7%   |
| 91-100% of students | 2%   | 3%   |
| Total               | 100% | 100% |

**Compared to:**

|   | 10th | 12th |
|---|------|------|
| Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported | 20%  | 41%  |

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE:** In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

|                     | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|------|------|
| 0% of students      | 3%   | 2%   |
| 1-10% of students   | 27%  | 27%  |
| 11-20% of students  | 22%  | 22%  |
| 21-30% of students  | 17%  | 17%  |
| 31-40% of students  | 13%  | 12%  |
| 41-50% of students  | 8%   | 7%   |
| 51-60% of students  | 4%   | 5%   |
| 61-70% of students  | 3%   | 4%   |
| 71-80% of students  | 3%   | 3%   |
| 81-90% of students  | 1%   | 1%   |
| 91-100% of students | 1%   | 1%   |
| Total               | 100% | 100% |

**Compared to:**

|   | 10th | 12th |
|---|------|------|
| Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported | 2%   | 6%   |

**PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:**

|                     | <b>10th</b> | <b>12th</b> |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0% of students      | 3%          | 2%          |
| 1-10% of students   | 13%         | 7%          |
| 11-20% of students  | 14%         | 11%         |
| 21-30% of students  | 15%         | 14%         |
| 31-40% of students  | 13%         | 14%         |
| 41-50% of students  | 11%         | 12%         |
| 51-60% of students  | 9%          | 10%         |
| 61-70% of students  | 7%          | 9%          |
| 71-80% of students  | 8%          | 10%         |
| 81-90% of students  | 5%          | 6%          |
| 91-100% of students | 2%          | 4%          |
| <b>Total</b>        | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Compared to:**

|   | <b>10th</b> | <b>12th</b> |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported | 10%         | 22%         |

**PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:**

|      |   | No risk | Slight risk | Moderate risk | Great risk | Total |
|------|---|---------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|
| 8th  | Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | 3%      | 12%         | 33%           | 51%        | 100%  |
|      | Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week                | 3%      | 8%          | 27%           | 63%        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day   | 2%      | 4%          | 15%           | 80%        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana once or twice a week  | 5%      | 10%         | 22%           | 63%        | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them   | 2%      | 6%          | 20%           | 72%        | 100%  |
| 10th | Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | 2%      | 11%         | 35%           | 52%        | 100%  |
|      | Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week                | 2%      | 9%          | 31%           | 58%        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day   | 2%      | 6%          | 15%           | 77%        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana once or twice a week  | 12%     | 23%         | 29%           | 36%        | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them   | 2%      | 7%          | 21%           | 70%        | 100%  |
| 12th | Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | 3%      | 14%         | 36%           | 46%        | 100%  |
|      | Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week                | 4%      | 13%         | 35%           | 48%        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day   | 2%      | 6%          | 14%           | 78%        | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana once or twice a week  | 22%     | 29%         | 25%           | 24%        | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them   | 2%      | 7%          | 21%           | 70%        | 100%  |

**PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

|      |   | No or very little chance | Little chance | Some chance | Pretty good chance | Very good chance | Total |
|------|---|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month | 72%                      | 16%           | 8%          | 3%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoked cigarettes   | 76%                      | 15%           | 7%          | 2%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 74%                      | 12%           | 8%          | 4%                 | 3%               | 100%  |
| 10th | Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month | 42%                      | 21%           | 21%         | 13%                | 4%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoked cigarettes   | 67%                      | 22%           | 9%          | 2%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 41%                      | 19%           | 19%         | 14%                | 7%               | 100%  |
| 12th | Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month | 34%                      | 18%           | 24%         | 18%                | 7%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoked cigarettes   | 67%                      | 21%           | 8%          | 2%                 | 2%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana   | 33%                      | 19%           | 24%         | 15%                | 9%               | 100%  |

**PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:**

|      |  | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|--|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 74%        | 19%   | 6%                 | 2%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke tobacco  | 80%        | 15%   | 4%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana  | 78%        | 14%   | 6%                 | 3%               | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you                     | 79%        | 16%   | 4%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
| 10th | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 48%        | 30%   | 15%                | 7%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke tobacco  | 62%        | 25%   | 9%                 | 4%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana  | 43%        | 21%   | 20%                | 16%              | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you                     | 62%        | 25%   | 9%                 | 4%               | 100%  |
| 12th | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 36%        | 31%   | 20%                | 13%              | 100%  |
|      | Smoke tobacco  | 46%        | 28%   | 16%                | 11%              | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana  | 26%        | 18%   | 24%                | 32%              | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you                     | 53%        | 27%   | 13%                | 6%               | 100%  |



**PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:**

|      |  | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|--|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 88%        | 9%    | 3%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day   | 95%        | 4%    | 1%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke cigarettes   | 96%        | 4%    | 0%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana  | 95%        | 4%    | 1%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you   | 91%        | 7%    | 1%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
| 10th | Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 73%        | 18%   | 7%                 | 2%               | 100%  |
|      | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day   | 92%        | 7%    | 1%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke cigarettes   | 93%        | 6%    | 1%                 | 0%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana  | 84%        | 11%   | 4%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you   | 90%        | 8%    | 2%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
| 12th | Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 51%        | 22%   | 19%                | 8%               | 100%  |
|      | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day   | 81%        | 14%   | 3%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke cigarettes   | 82%        | 13%   | 3%                 | 2%               | 100%  |
|      | Smoke marijuana  | 72%        | 17%   | 8%                 | 3%               | 100%  |
|      | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you   | 88%        | 9%    | 2%                 | 1%               | 100%  |

**PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:**

|      |                     | Yes | No  | Don't remember | Total |
|------|---------------------|-----|-----|----------------|-------|
| 8th  | Not using alcohol   | 61% | 26% | 13%            | 100%  |
|      | Not using tobacco   | 57% | 29% | 14%            | 100%  |
|      | Not using marijuana | 56% | 31% | 13%            | 100%  |
| 10th | Not using alcohol   | 60% | 32% | 8%             | 100%  |
|      | Not using tobacco   | 50% | 40% | 10%            | 100%  |
|      | Not using marijuana | 55% | 36% | 9%             | 100%  |
| 12th | Not using alcohol   | 54% | 40% | 7%             | 100%  |
|      | Not using tobacco   | 40% | 52% | 8%             | 100%  |
|      | Not using marijuana | 47% | 46% | 7%             | 100%  |

**In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:**

|       | 10th | 12th |
|-------|------|------|
| Yes   | 76%  | 71%  |
| No    | 24%  | 29%  |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

**PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:**

|      |   | Never | Sometimes | Most of the time | Always | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------|
| 8th  | You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission | 15%   | 18%       | 24%              | 44%    | 100%  |
|      | You go to a party where alcohol is served   | 15%   | 19%       | 23%              | 43%    | 100%  |
| 10th | You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission | 30%   | 28%       | 18%              | 24%    | 100%  |
|      | You go to a party where alcohol is served   | 34%   | 28%       | 17%              | 22%    | 100%  |
|      | You drank and drove   | 22%   | 16%       | 20%              | 42%    | 100%  |
|      | You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking                                     | 30%   | 25%       | 19%              | 26%    | 100%  |
| 12th | You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission | 43%   | 30%       | 12%              | 15%    | 100%  |
|      | You go to a party where alcohol is served   | 49%   | 27%       | 11%              | 13%    | 100%  |
|      | You drank and drove   | 34%   | 19%       | 17%              | 31%    | 100%  |
|      | You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking                                     | 45%   | 23%       | 13%              | 19%    | 100%  |

**PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:**

|      |   | Never | Sometimes | Most of the time | Always | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------|
| 8th  | When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with | 3%    | 5%        | 21%              | 71%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done                              | 3%    | 11%       | 23%              | 63%    | 100%  |
|      | Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time                    | 3%    | 11%       | 24%              | 62%    | 100%  |
| 10th | When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with | 11%   | 12%       | 24%              | 54%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done                              | 14%   | 14%       | 18%              | 54%    | 100%  |
|      | Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time                    | 11%   | 10%       | 21%              | 58%    | 100%  |
| 12th | When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with | 15%   | 16%       | 28%              | 41%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done                              | 23%   | 20%       | 20%              | 38%    | 100%  |
|      | Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time                    | 15%   | 15%       | 22%              | 48%    | 100%  |

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

|       | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|-------|------|------|------|
| Yes   | 90%  | 87%  | 80%  |
| No    | 10%  | 13%  | 20%  |
| Total | 100% | 100% | 100% |

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

|      |   | Very hard | Sort of hard | Sort of easy | Very easy | Total |
|------|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| 8th  | Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 42%       | 26%          | 20%          | 13%       | 100%  |
|      | Cigarettes  | 70%       | 18%          | 7%           | 4%        | 100%  |
|      | Marijuana   | 81%       | 11%          | 5%           | 3%        | 100%  |
|      | Prescription drugs not prescribed to you                  | 53%       | 23%          | 15%          | 10%       | 100%  |
| 10th | Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 22%       | 23%          | 33%          | 22%       | 100%  |
|      | Cigarettes  | 45%       | 26%          | 17%          | 12%       | 100%  |
|      | Marijuana   | 39%       | 19%          | 21%          | 20%       | 100%  |
|      | Prescription drugs not prescribed to you                  | 38%       | 27%          | 20%          | 14%       | 100%  |
| 12th | Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 13%       | 16%          | 34%          | 37%       | 100%  |
|      | Cigarettes  | 20%       | 14%          | 16%          | 50%       | 100%  |
|      | Marijuana   | 22%       | 17%          | 28%          | 33%       | 100%  |
|      | Prescription drugs not prescribed to you                  | 32%       | 32%          | 22%          | 14%       | 100%  |

**PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:**

|      |                     | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|---------------------|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 8th  | To drink alcohol    | 65%        | 25%   | 8%                 | 2%               | 100%  |
|      | To smoke cigarettes | 75%        | 20%   | 4%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | To use marijuana    | 80%        | 17%   | 3%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
| 10th | To drink alcohol    | 42%        | 39%   | 17%                | 2%               | 100%  |
|      | To smoke cigarettes | 62%        | 30%   | 7%                 | 1%               | 100%  |
|      | To use marijuana    | 57%        | 33%   | 9%                 | 2%               | 100%  |
| 12th | To drink alcohol    | 24%        | 37%   | 33%                | 7%               | 100%  |
|      | To smoke cigarettes | 45%        | 34%   | 16%                | 6%               | 100%  |
|      | To use marijuana    | 41%        | 38%   | 17%                | 4%               | 100%  |

**How safe do you feel in your neighborhood:**

|                | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|----------------|------|------|------|
| Very safe      | 70%  | 71%  | 74%  |
| Sort of safe   | 27%  | 25%  | 21%  |
| Sort of unsafe | 3%   | 3%   | 3%   |
| Very unsafe    | 1%   | 1%   | 3%   |
| Total          | 100% | 100% | 100% |

**TOBACCO SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** During the past year, how often did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources:

|      |   | Did not smoke cigarettes or use other tobacco products during the past year | Never | Sometimes | Often | Total |
|------|---|---|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 8th  | I bought them at a gas station or store             | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I bought them from a vending machine                | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy them for me          | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | A friend gave them to me                            | 97%   | 2%    | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave them to me          | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | My parent gave them to me                           | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I took them from a store                            | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I took them from home without my parents knowing it | 97%   | 3%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
| 10th | I bought them at a gas station or store             | 92%   | 6%    | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I bought them from a vending machine                | 92%   | 7%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy them for me          | 92%   | 6%    | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | A friend gave them to me                            | 93%   | 4%    | 2%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave them to me          | 93%   | 7%    | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | My parent gave them to me                           | 92%   | 7%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I took them from a store                            | 93%   | 7%    | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I took them from home without my parents knowing it | 92%   | 6%    | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |

| (Continued) |   | Did not<br>smoke<br>cigarettes<br>or use<br>other<br>tobacco<br>products<br>during<br>the past<br>year | Never | Sometimes | Often | Total |
|-------------|---|--|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 12th        | I bought them at a gas station or store             | 83%  | 9%    | 5%        | 3%    | 100%  |
|             | I bought them from a vending machine                | 83%  | 17%   | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|             | I gave a stranger money to buy them for me          | 83%  | 16%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|             | A friend gave them to me                            | 83%  | 9%    | 6%        | 2%    | 100%  |
|             | My older brother or sister gave them to me          | 83%  | 15%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|             | My parent gave them to me                           | 83%  | 16%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|             | I took them from a store                            | 83%  | 17%   | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|             | I took them from home without my parents knowing it | 83%  | 16%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |

**TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS:** During the past year, did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources\*:

|   | 8th Grade  | 10th Grade | 12th Grade  |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Retail Purchase</b>                              |            |            |             |
| <b>Any Retail Source</b>                            | <b>7%</b>  | <b>17%</b> | <b>51%</b>  |
| I bought them at a gas station or store             | 6%         | 17%        | 50%         |
| I bought them from a vending machine                | 3%         | 1%         | 3%          |
| <b>Parent Supply</b>                                |            |            |             |
| My parent gave them to me                           | 2%         | 3%         | 6%          |
| <b>Social Access</b>                                |            |            |             |
| <b>Any Social Source (excluding parents)</b>        | <b>25%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>51%</b>  |
| A friend gave them to me                            | 24%        | 45%        | 48%         |
| My older brother or sister gave them to me          | 5%         | 11%        | 11%         |
| I gave a stranger money to buy them for me          | 6%         | 16%        | 9%          |
| <b>Accessed Without Permission</b>                  |            |            |             |
| <b>Stole or Took Without Permission</b>             | <b>18%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>8%</b>   |
| I took them from home without my parents knowing it | 15%        | 15%        | 7%          |
| I took them from a store                            | 6%         | 5%         | 4%          |
| <b># of Tobacco Users in the Past Year</b>          | <b>177</b> | <b>595</b> | <b>1087</b> |

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report



**TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG UNDERAGE TOBACCO USERS:** During the past year, did you get cigarettes or other tobacco products from the following sources\*:

|   | 8th Grade  | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Retail Purchase</b>                              |            |            |            |
| <b>Any Retail Source</b>                            | <b>7%</b>  | <b>17%</b> | <b>31%</b> |
| I bought them at a gas station or store             | 6%         | 17%        | 31%        |
| I bought them from a vending machine                | 3%         | 1%         | 2%         |
| <b>Parent Supply</b>                                |            |            |            |
| My parent gave them to me                           | 2%         | 3%         | 6%         |
| <b>Social Access</b>                                |            |            |            |
| <b>Any Social Source (excluding parents)</b>        | <b>25%</b> | <b>48%</b> | <b>60%</b> |
| A friend gave them to me                            | 24%        | 45%        | 57%        |
| My older brother or sister gave them to me          | 5%         | 11%        | 12%        |
| I gave a stranger money to buy them for me          | 6%         | 16%        | 10%        |
| <b>Accessed Without Permission</b>                  |            |            |            |
| <b>Stole or Took Without Permission</b>             | <b>18%</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>10%</b> |
| I took them from home without my parents knowing it | 15%        | 15%        | 7%         |
| I took them from a store                            | 6%         | 5%         | 4%         |
| <b># of Underage Tobacco Users in the Past Year</b> | 177        | 594        | 408        |

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

**ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: During the past year, how often did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources:**

|      |  | Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year | Never | Sometimes | Often | Total |
|------|--|---|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 8th  | I bought it at a gas station or store                            | 84%   | 16%   | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I bought it at a bar or restaurant                               | 84%   | 16%   | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                         | 84%   | 16%   | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | A friend gave it to me   | 84%   | 14%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave it to me                         | 84%   | 15%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITH their permission                                 | 84%   | 9%    | 6%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITHOUT their permission                              | 84%   | 14%   | 2%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission    | 84%   | 14%   | 2%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission | 84%   | 15%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I took it from a store   | 84%   | 16%   | 0%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I got it at a party  | 84%   | 14%   | 2%        | 0%    | 100%  |
| 10th | I bought it at a gas station or store                            | 63%   | 36%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I bought it at a bar or restaurant                               | 63%   | 36%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                         | 63%   | 35%   | 2%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|      | A friend gave it to me   | 63%   | 20%   | 12%       | 5%    | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave it to me                         | 63%   | 30%   | 5%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITH their permission                                 | 63%   | 24%   | 11%       | 2%    | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITHOUT their permission                              | 63%   | 25%   | 9%        | 2%    | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission    | 63%   | 29%   | 6%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission | 63%   | 33%   | 4%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|      | I took it from a store   | 63%   | 36%   | 1%        | 0%    | 100%  |
|      | I got it at a party  | 63%   | 20%   | 11%       | 6%    | 100%  |

| (Continued) |  | Did not drink beer, wine or liquor during the past year | Never | Sometimes | Often | Total |
|-------------|--|---|-------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 12th        | I bought it at a gas station or store                            | 42%   | 52%   | 3%        | 2%    | 100%  |
|             | I bought it at a bar or restaurant                               | 42%   | 52%   | 4%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|             | I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                         | 42%   | 51%   | 4%        | 2%    | 100%  |
|             | A friend gave it to me   | 42%   | 21%   | 22%       | 14%   | 100%  |
|             | My older brother or sister gave it to me                         | 42%   | 44%   | 10%       | 3%    | 100%  |
|             | My parents WITH their permission                                 | 42%   | 35%   | 18%       | 5%    | 100%  |
|             | My parents WITHOUT their permission                              | 42%   | 40%   | 13%       | 4%    | 100%  |
|             | An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission    | 42%   | 42%   | 12%       | 4%    | 100%  |
|             | An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission | 42%   | 51%   | 5%        | 2%    | 100%  |
|             | I took it from a store   | 42%   | 55%   | 2%        | 1%    | 100%  |
|             | I got it at a party  | 42%   | 23%   | 20%       | 15%   | 100%  |

**ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources\*:**

|  | <b>8th Grade</b> | <b>10th Grade</b> | <b>12th Grade</b> |
|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Retail Purchase</b>   |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>Any Retail Source</b>   | <b>3%</b>        | <b>6%</b>         | <b>14%</b>        |
| I bought it at a bar or restaurant                               | 2%               | 3%                | 9%                |
| I bought it at a gas station or store                            | 2%               | 4%                | 10%               |
| <b>Parent Supply</b>   |                  |                   |                   |
| My parents WITH their permission                                 | 42%              | 36%               | 39%               |
| <b>Social Access</b>   |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>Any Social Source (excluding parents)</b>                     | <b>32%</b>       | <b>66%</b>        | <b>79%</b>        |
| A friend gave it to me   | 11%              | 46%               | 63%               |
| I got it at a party  | 14%              | 45%               | 61%               |
| I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                         | 2%               | 6%                | 11%               |
| My older brother or sister gave it to me                         | 8%               | 18%               | 24%               |
| An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission    | 17%              | 21%               | 28%               |
| <b>Accessed Without Permission</b>                               |                  |                   |                   |
| <b>Stole or Took Without Permission</b>                          | <b>16%</b>       | <b>35%</b>        | <b>34%</b>        |
| I took it from a store   | 1%               | 4%                | 4%                |
| My parents WITHOUT their permission                              | 14%              | 32%               | 30%               |
| An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission | 6%               | 12%               | 12%               |
| <b># of Alcohol Users in the Past Year</b>                       | <b>913</b>       | <b>2869</b>       | <b>3543</b>       |

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report

**MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE AMONG ALL STUDENTS:** In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources:

|      |   | Did not use marijuana during the past year | Yes | No  | Total |
|------|---|--|-----|-----|-------|
| 8th  | A friend gave it to me  | 98%  | 1%  | 1%  | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITH their permission                              | 98%  | 0%  | 2%  | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITHOUT their permission                           | 98%  | 0%  | 2%  | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave it to me                      | 98%  | 0%  | 2%  | 100%  |
|      | I bought it from someone who sells drugs                      | 98%  | 1%  | 1%  | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission | 98%  | 0%  | 2%  | 100%  |
|      | I took it from someone else's home                            | 98%  | 0%  | 2%  | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                      | 98%  | 0%  | 2%  | 100%  |
| 10th | A friend gave it to me  | 84%  | 14% | 2%  | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITH their permission                              | 84%  | 1%  | 15% | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITHOUT their permission                           | 85%  | 2%  | 14% | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave it to me                      | 85%  | 3%  | 13% | 100%  |
|      | I bought it from someone who sells drugs                      | 84%  | 9%  | 7%  | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission | 85%  | 2%  | 14% | 100%  |
|      | I took it from someone else's home                            | 85%  | 1%  | 15% | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                      | 85%  | 1%  | 14% | 100%  |
| 12th | A friend gave it to me  | 67%  | 29% | 3%  | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITH their permission                              | 67%  | 1%  | 31% | 100%  |
|      | My parents WITHOUT their permission                           | 67%  | 3%  | 30% | 100%  |
|      | My older brother or sister gave it to me                      | 68%  | 5%  | 28% | 100%  |
|      | I bought it from someone who sells drugs                      | 67%  | 18% | 15% | 100%  |
|      | An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission | 68%  | 3%  | 30% | 100%  |
|      | I took it from someone else's home                            | 67%  | 1%  | 31% | 100%  |
|      | I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                      | 68%  | 2%  | 31% | 100%  |

**MARIJUANA SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources\*:**

|   | <b>8th Grade</b> | <b>10th Grade</b> | <b>12th Grade</b> |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Bought it from someone</b>                                 | <b>37%</b>       | <b>55%</b>        | <b>55%</b>        |
| I bought it from someone who sells drugs                      | 36%              | 55%               | 55%               |
| I gave a stranger money to buy it for me                      | 12%              | 7%                | 6%                |
| <b>Someone gave it to me</b>                                  | <b>76%</b>       | <b>90%</b>        | <b>91%</b>        |
| A friend gave it to me  | <b>66%</b>       | <b>87%</b>        | <b>89%</b>        |
| My parents WITH their permission                              | 6%               | 4%                | 4%                |
| My older brother or sister gave it to me                      | 18%              | 18%               | 15%               |
| An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission | 13%              | 10%               | 8%                |
| <b>I took it from somewhere</b>                               | <b>23%</b>       | <b>16%</b>        | <b>11%</b>        |
| My parents WITHOUT their permission                           | 20%              | 12%               | 8%                |
| I took it from someone else's home                            | <b>9%</b>        | <b>6%</b>         | <b>4%</b>         |
| <b># of Marijuana Users in the Past Year</b>                  | <b>120</b>       | <b>1230</b>       | <b>2026</b>       |

\*If you see an '**N/R (Not Reported)**' noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE AMONG ALL STUDENTS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:**

|      |  | Did not use prescription drugs not prescribed to me during the past year | Yes | No | Total |
|------|--|--|-----|----|-------|
| 8th  | I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)                          | 97%  | 0%  | 3% | 100%  |
|      | I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians                    | 97%  | 1%  | 2% | 100%  |
|      | I took them from someone else's home   | 97%  | 0%  | 3% | 100%  |
|      | My parents gave them to me   | 97%  | 2%  | 1% | 100%  |
|      | Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.) | 97%  | 0%  | 3% | 100%  |
| 10th | I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)                          | 94%  | 2%  | 4% | 100%  |
|      | I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians                    | 94%  | 2%  | 5% | 100%  |
|      | I took them from someone else's home   | 94%  | 0%  | 6% | 100%  |
|      | My parents gave them to me   | 94%  | 2%  | 4% | 100%  |
|      | Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.) | 94%  | 3%  | 4% | 100%  |
| 12th | I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)                          | 91%  | 5%  | 4% | 100%  |
|      | I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians                    | 91%  | 2%  | 7% | 100%  |
|      | I took them from someone else's home   | 91%  | 1%  | 8% | 100%  |
|      | My parents gave them to me   | 91%  | 2%  | 7% | 100%  |
|      | Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends'parent, etc.) | 91%  | 4%  | 4% | 100%  |

**PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS:** In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources\*:

|   | 8th Grade  | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.)                           | 3%         | 36%        | 54%        |
| <b>I took them from somewhere</b>   | 20%        | 27%        | 26%        |
| I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians                     | 19%        | 24%        | 24%        |
| I took them from someone else's home  | 5%         | 6%         | 6%         |
| <b>Someone gave them to me</b>  | <b>64%</b> | <b>72%</b> | <b>64%</b> |
| My parents gave them to me  | 57%        | 37%        | 22%        |
| Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.) | 12%        | 39%        | 50%        |
| <b># of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year</b>                                    | 163        | 496        | 545        |

\*If you see an 'N/R' (Not Reported) noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report



## (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence and Delinquency

**DELINQUENCY:** How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

|      |   | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6 or more times | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| 8th  | Been in a physical fight                          | 77%   | 18%       | 3%        | 2%              | 100%  |
|      | Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club | 93%   | 3%        | 1%        | 2%              | 100%  |
|      | Sold illegal drugs                                | 100%  | 0%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
|      | Been drunk or high at school                      | 99%   | 1%        | 0%        | 0%              | 100%  |
| 10th | Been in a physical fight                          | 84%   | 13%       | 2%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club | 92%   | 4%        | 1%        | 3%              | 100%  |
|      | Sold illegal drugs                                | 97%   | 2%        | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Been drunk or high at school                      | 95%   | 3%        | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
| 12th | Been in a physical fight                          | 87%   | 10%       | 1%        | 1%              | 100%  |
|      | Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife or club | 91%   | 3%        | 1%        | 4%              | 100%  |
|      | Sold illegal drugs                                | 94%   | 3%        | 1%        | 2%              | 100%  |
|      | Been drunk or high at school                      | 90%   | 4%        | 2%        | 4%              | 100%  |

**BULLYING EXPERIENCES:** During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

|   | 8th        | 10th       | 12th       |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| Bullied you by calling you names  | 29%        | 22%        | 17%        |
| Threatened to hurt you  | 14%        | 12%        | 10%        |
| Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you                             | 11%        | 6%         | 5%         |
| Bullied, harassed or spread rumors about you on the Internet or through text messages | 18%        | 17%        | 15%        |
| <b>Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying)</b>                            | <b>38%</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>24%</b> |
| <b>Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying)</b>                             | <b>5%</b>  | <b>4%</b>  | <b>3%</b>  |

**BIAS-BASED BULLYING:** In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

|      |   | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6 or more times | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|
| 8th  | Your appearance or a disability   | 64%   | 21%       | 7%        | 8%              | 100%  |
| 10th | What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity | 82%   | 11%       | 4%        | 4%              | 100%  |
|      | Your appearance or a disability   | 78%   | 13%       | 5%        | 4%              | 100%  |
| 12th | What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity | 86%   | 8%        | 3%        | 3%              | 100%  |
|      | Your appearance or a disability   | 83%   | 10%       | 3%        | 4%              | 100%  |

**DATING VIOLENCE:** During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

|      |  | I have not begun to date | Yes | No  | Not sure | Total |
|------|--|--------------------------|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| 8th  | Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you | 54%                      | 2%  | 42% | 2%       | 100%  |
| 10th | Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you | 32%                      | 3%  | 63% | 2%       | 100%  |
|      | Put you down or tried to control you             | 32%                      | 10% | 57% | 2%       | 100%  |
| 12th | Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you | 19%                      | 4%  | 75% | 2%       | 100%  |
|      | Put you down or tried to control you             | 19%                      | 12% | 67% | 3%       | 100%  |

## (5) Academic and School Experiences

**SCHOOL ABSENCES:** About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

|                   | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|-------------------|------|------|------|
| 0-9 days          | 83%  | 85%  | 73%  |
| 10-19 days        | 14%  | 12%  | 20%  |
| 20-30 days        | 2%   | 2%   | 4%   |
| More than 30 days | 1%   | 1%   | 2%   |
| Total             | 100% | 100% | 100% |

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** In which of the following activities do you participate:

|   | 8th |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|---|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
|   | %   | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| School sports team                                    | 50% | 2712 | 63%  | 4695 | 50%  | 2916 |
| Other sports  | 71% | 3882 | 50%  | 3473 | 37%  | 2003 |
| Service clubs (e.g., scouting, 4H)                    | 19% | 948  | 27%  | 1813 | 33%  | 1751 |
| Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.) | 33% | 1692 | 38%  | 2587 | 43%  | 2293 |
| Service or volunteer projects                         | 36% | 1867 | 48%  | 3212 | 50%  | 2692 |
| Church youth group or other faith-based youth group   | 44% | 2289 | 33%  | 2229 | 30%  | 1556 |
| Youth drug prevention leadership group                | 2%  | 103  | 4%   | 277  | 6%   | 278  |

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES:** Participation in activities:

|                      | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|----------------------|------|------|------|
| 0 activities         | 10%  | 11%  | 16%  |
| 1 activity           | 20%  | 21%  | 22%  |
| 2 or more activities | 70%  | 68%  | 62%  |
| Total                | 100% | 100% | 100% |

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:**

|                    | 10th | 12th |
|--------------------|------|------|
| None               | 67%  | 36%  |
| 5 or less hours    | 15%  | 11%  |
| 6 to 10 hours      | 7%   | 11%  |
| 11 to 15 hours     | 4%   | 13%  |
| 16 to 20 hours     | 3%   | 14%  |
| 21 to 25 hours     | 2%   | 8%   |
| 26 to 30 hours     | 1%   | 4%   |
| More than 30 hours | 2%   | 3%   |
| Total              | 100% | 100% |

**ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:**

|                                   | 10th | 12th |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| No activities and no work         | 9%   | 6%   |
| No activities but work            | 3%   | 10%  |
| At least one activity but no work | 58%  | 30%  |
| At least one activity and work    | 30%  | 54%  |
| Total                             | 100% | 100% |

**ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:**

|                | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|----------------|------|------|------|
| Mostly A       | 39%  | 24%  | 24%  |
| Mostly A and B | 40%  | 41%  | 43%  |
| Mostly B       | 5%   | 9%   | 9%   |
| Mostly B and C | 11%  | 16%  | 15%  |
| Mostly C       | 2%   | 4%   | 4%   |
| Mostly C and D | 3%   | 5%   | 4%   |
| Mostly D       | 0%   | 1%   | 1%   |
| Mostly F       | 0%   | 0%   | 0%   |
| Total          | 100% | 100% | 100% |

**ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS:** How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

|                     | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|------|------|
| Definitely will not | 4%   | 5%   |
| Probably will not   | 3%   | 1%   |
| Probably will       | 17%  | 9%   |
| Definitely will     | 67%  | 80%  |
| Not sure            | 8%   | 5%   |
| Total               | 100% | 100% |

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS:** At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

|      |  | Not at all true | A little true | Pretty much true | Very much true | Total |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| 8th  | Who really cares about me                        | 6%              | 17%           | 32%              | 46%            | 100%  |
|      | Who notices when I'm not there                   | 7%              | 16%           | 30%              | 47%            | 100%  |
|      | Who listens to me when I have something to say   | 6%              | 13%           | 29%              | 52%            | 100%  |
|      | Who notices if I have trouble learning something | 9%              | 19%           | 31%              | 41%            | 100%  |
| 10th | Who really cares about me                        | 9%              | 20%           | 30%              | 41%            | 100%  |
|      | Who notices when I'm not there                   | 9%              | 20%           | 31%              | 39%            | 100%  |
|      | Who listens to me when I have something to say   | 8%              | 16%           | 33%              | 44%            | 100%  |
|      | Who notices if I have trouble learning something | 13%             | 24%           | 30%              | 33%            | 100%  |
| 12th | Who really cares about me                        | 9%              | 18%           | 26%              | 47%            | 100%  |
|      | Who notices when I'm not there                   | 10%             | 20%           | 28%              | 43%            | 100%  |
|      | Who listens to me when I have something to say   | 8%              | 15%           | 30%              | 47%            | 100%  |
|      | Who notices if I have trouble learning something | 14%             | 23%           | 30%              | 33%            | 100%  |

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:**

|      |  | Not at all true | A little true | Pretty much true | Very much true | Total |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| 8th  | Who tells me when I do a good job        | 7%              | 14%           | 29%              | 51%            | 100%  |
|      | Who always wants me to do my best        | 4%              | 8%            | 20%              | 68%            | 100%  |
|      | Who believes I will be a success         | 6%              | 11%           | 25%              | 58%            | 100%  |
|      | Who encourages me to work hard in school | 5%              | 9%            | 23%              | 62%            | 100%  |
| 10th | Who tells me when I do a good job        | 9%              | 18%           | 32%              | 41%            | 100%  |
|      | Who always wants me to do my best        | 6%              | 12%           | 28%              | 54%            | 100%  |
|      | Who believes I will be a success         | 8%              | 15%           | 29%              | 49%            | 100%  |
|      | Who encourages me to work hard in school | 8%              | 13%           | 28%              | 51%            | 100%  |
| 12th | Who tells me when I do a good job        | 11%             | 18%           | 29%              | 41%            | 100%  |
|      | Who always wants me to do my best        | 7%              | 13%           | 26%              | 54%            | 100%  |
|      | Who believes I will be a success         | 9%              | 14%           | 26%              | 52%            | 100%  |
|      | Who encourages me to work hard in school | 9%              | 15%           | 26%              | 50%            | 100%  |

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:**

|      |  | Not at all true | A little true | Pretty much true | Very much true | Total |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| 8th  | At school, I do interesting activities                         | 13%             | 24%           | 33%              | 30%            | 100%  |
|      | At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules | 34%             | 29%           | 21%              | 17%            | 100%  |
|      | At school, I do things that make a difference                  | 23%             | 31%           | 26%              | 21%            | 100%  |
| 10th | At school, I do interesting activities                         | 15%             | 26%           | 29%              | 31%            | 100%  |
|      | At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules | 40%             | 30%           | 17%              | 13%            | 100%  |
|      | At school, I do things that make a difference                  | 29%             | 33%           | 22%              | 16%            | 100%  |
| 12th | At school, I do interesting activities                         | 19%             | 26%           | 27%              | 28%            | 100%  |
|      | At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules | 42%             | 29%           | 16%              | 13%            | 100%  |
|      | At school, I do things that make a difference                  | 31%             | 30%           | 21%              | 18%            | 100%  |

**SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:**

|      |   | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | Total |
|------|---|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| 8th  | I feel close to people at this school             | 4%                | 4%       | 14%                        | 38%   | 40%            | 100%  |
|      | I am happy to be at this school                   | 6%                | 6%       | 17%                        | 33%   | 39%            | 100%  |
|      | I feel safe in my school                          | 2%                | 2%       | 11%                        | 34%   | 50%            | 100%  |
|      | The teachers at this school treat students fairly | 6%                | 8%       | 19%                        | 33%   | 33%            | 100%  |
| 10th | I feel close to people at this school             | 7%                | 7%       | 18%                        | 40%   | 28%            | 100%  |
|      | I am happy to be at this school                   | 8%                | 7%       | 19%                        | 37%   | 29%            | 100%  |
|      | I feel safe in my school                          | 3%                | 3%       | 14%                        | 43%   | 36%            | 100%  |
|      | The teachers at this school treat students fairly | 7%                | 12%      | 23%                        | 37%   | 21%            | 100%  |
| 12th | I feel close to people at this school             | 10%               | 10%      | 17%                        | 37%   | 26%            | 100%  |
|      | I am happy to be at this school                   | 11%               | 8%       | 19%                        | 36%   | 26%            | 100%  |
|      | I feel safe in my school                          | 4%                | 3%       | 11%                        | 41%   | 42%            | 100%  |
|      | The teachers at this school treat students fairly | 9%                | 11%      | 23%                        | 37%   | 21%            | 100%  |

**During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to or from school:**

|                | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|----------------|------|------|------|
| 0 days         | 95%  | 95%  | 96%  |
| 1 day          | 2%   | 3%   | 2%   |
| 2 or 3 days    | 1%   | 2%   | 1%   |
| 4 or 5 days    | 0%   | 0%   | 1%   |
| 6 or more days | 0%   | 0%   | 1%   |
| Total          | 100% | 100% | 100% |

During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you been in a physical fight:

|                 | <b>8th</b> | <b>10th</b> | <b>12th</b> |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0 times         | 91%        | 95%         | 96%         |
| 1 time          | 6%         | 3%          | 2%          |
| 2 or 3 times    | 2%         | 1%          | 1%          |
| 4 or more times | 1%         | 0%          | 1%          |
| Total           | 100%       | 100%        | 100%        |



## (6) Mental, Social and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

|  | 8th |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|--|-----|------|------|------|------|------|
|  | %   | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| Seriously consider attempting suicide  | N/A | N/A  | 16%  | 1159 | 15%  | 873  |
| Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities | 22% | 1233 | 29%  | 2254 | 29%  | 1778 |

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

|      | No  | Yes, one adult | Yes, more than one adult | Total |
|------|-----|----------------|--------------------------|-------|
| 8th  | 14% | 18%            | 69%                      | 100%  |
| 10th | 17% | 22%            | 61%                      | 100%  |
| 12th | 17% | 21%            | 62%                      | 100%  |

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

|                | 8th  |      | 10th |      | 12th |      |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                | %    | N    | %    | N    | %    | N    |
| Underweight    | 3%   | 153  | 2%   | 155  | 3%   | 166  |
| Healthy weight | 81%  | 3769 | 78%  | 5261 | 78%  | 4226 |
| Overweight     | 11%  | 510  | 13%  | 872  | 12%  | 668  |
| Obese          | 5%   | 235  | 7%   | 460  | 7%   | 357  |
| Total          | 100% | 4667 | 100% | 6748 | 100% | 5417 |

In a typical week, how often do you and your parent(s) or guardian(s) eat dinner together:

|        | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|--------|------|------|------|
| Never  | 6%   | 8%   | 11%  |
| 1 day  | 5%   | 6%   | 8%   |
| 2 days | 7%   | 9%   | 13%  |
| 3 days | 9%   | 12%  | 14%  |
| 4 days | 10%  | 13%  | 14%  |
| 5 days | 17%  | 20%  | 19%  |
| 6 days | 15%  | 12%  | 9%   |
| 7 days | 31%  | 20%  | 13%  |
| Total  | 100% | 100% | 100% |

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

|      |                | 0 times during the past 7 days | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 1 time per day | 2 times per day | 3 times per day | 4 or more times per day | Total |
|------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| 8th  | Eat fruit      | 3%                             | 13%                                 | 17%                                 | 14%            | 25%             | 13%             | 14%                     | 100%  |
|      | Eat vegetables | 5%                             | 17%                                 | 18%                                 | 20%            | 18%             | 10%             | 12%                     | 100%  |
| 10th | Eat fruit      | 4%                             | 16%                                 | 19%                                 | 15%            | 23%             | 12%             | 11%                     | 100%  |
|      | Eat vegetables | 5%                             | 20%                                 | 20%                                 | 19%            | 18%             | 9%              | 8%                      | 100%  |
| 12th | Eat fruit      | 5%                             | 19%                                 | 18%                                 | 16%            | 23%             | 11%             | 9%                      | 100%  |
|      | Eat vegetables | 6%                             | 21%                                 | 20%                                 | 20%            | 18%             | 8%              | 7%                      | 100%  |

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, TV WATCHING BEHAVIOR:** On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV:

|  | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|--|------|------|------|
| I do not watch TV on an average school day | 21%  | 26%  | 24%  |
| Less than 1 hour per day                   | 23%  | 23%  | 21%  |
| 1 hour per day                             | 20%  | 18%  | 18%  |
| 2 hours per day                            | 20%  | 18%  | 19%  |
| 3 hours per day                            | 10%  | 9%   | 10%  |
| 4 hours per day                            | 3%   | 3%   | 4%   |
| 5 or more hours per day                    | 3%   | 3%   | 4%   |
| Total                                      | 100% | 100% | 100% |

**SEDENTARY ACTIVITY, SCREEN TIME:** On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work:

|   | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|---|------|------|------|
| I did not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work on an average school day | 10%  | 13%  | 16%  |
| 1 hour or less per day  | 25%  | 22%  | 22%  |
| 2 hours per day   | 24%  | 22%  | 21%  |
| 3 hours per day   | 17%  | 18%  | 17%  |
| 4 hours per day   | 11%  | 11%  | 10%  |
| 5 or more hours per day   | 14%  | 14%  | 14%  |
| Total   | 100% | 100% | 100% |

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

|        | 8th  | 10th | 12th |
|--------|------|------|------|
| 0 days | 5%   | 8%   | 8%   |
| 1 day  | 4%   | 5%   | 6%   |
| 2 days | 6%   | 7%   | 8%   |
| 3 days | 11%  | 11%  | 12%  |
| 4 days | 10%  | 9%   | 11%  |
| 5 days | 21%  | 17%  | 19%  |
| 6 days | 13%  | 18%  | 14%  |
| 7 days | 31%  | 26%  | 23%  |
| Total  | 100% | 100% | 100% |

# Summary Charts

Summary charts provide a snapshot of selected health and social indicators. All charts provide grade-level data. Some charts illustrate comparisons between one grade level of *Your Students in 2016* with the same grade level in a statewide random sample of *Illinois Students in 2014* (as noted in the introduction to your report). Other charts provide a comparison of *Your Students in 2016* across all grades surveyed to easily surface developmental trends. *Please note that there was no 6th grade state sample in 2014, therefore no charts will display 2014 state data for 6th graders.*

**Your report may not contain the full array of charts listed below.** As noted in the introduction to your report, there will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with **fewer than 10 valid surveys** in order to protect the confidentiality of your students. In addition, the IYS 6th and 8th grade forms contain a subset of the questions asked on the IYS high school form. As a result, some of the charts listed below may not be included in your report. Information about the availability of grade-specific charts or data is defined for each chart below. If an item within a chart is not displayed for a grade level (most often 6th and 8th grades), a footnote is included on the chart to explain.

## Substance Use Behaviors and Consequences

### *Substance Use in the Past Year*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Substance Use in the Past 30 Days*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Average Age of First Use: Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug*

- ONLY reported for 12th graders
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *First Use Before Age 15: Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug*

- ONLY reported for 12th graders
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *New Users in the Past 12 Months*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Source of Alcohol in the Past Year: Among Alcohol Users*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- Note that alcohol sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of alcohol source, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Drug Use Contributing Factors**” section of this report.

### *Source of Tobacco in the Past Year: Among Tobacco Users*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (these items are not included on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- Note that tobacco sources are classified into types based on responses to a specific set of questions on the IYS. To determine what items are included in each type of tobacco source, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Drug Use Contributing Factors**” section of this report.

### *Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 6th grade or 8th grade forms)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT included on the IYS 6th grade or 8th grade forms)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

## Interpersonal Violence and Safety

### *Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Dating Violence in the Past 12 Months By Grade*

- Dating Violence is defined as being “punched, hit or threatened in a dating relationship.”
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed (NOT asked on the 6th grade IYS form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

## **School Climate**

### *Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where “1”= the least positive and “4”= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Academic and School Experiences**” section of this report.

### *Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores: By Grade in 2016*

- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- In order to compare perceptions across different dimensions of school climate, a mean score for each school climate scale (*Caring Adults, High Expectations, Meaningful Participation, and School Connectedness*) is adjusted to a 4-point scale, where “1”= the least positive and “4”= the most positive perception. To determine what IYS questions are included in each school climate scale, refer to the relevant tables in the “**Academic and School Experiences**” section of this report.

## **Mental and Physical Health**

### *Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed (NOT asked on the IYS 6th grade form)
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Prevalence of Obesity According to BMI*

- Obesity is defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index (BMI) as calculated by a self-reported height and weight ratio for age and gender
- One chart displaying all grade levels surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Nutrition Behavior*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

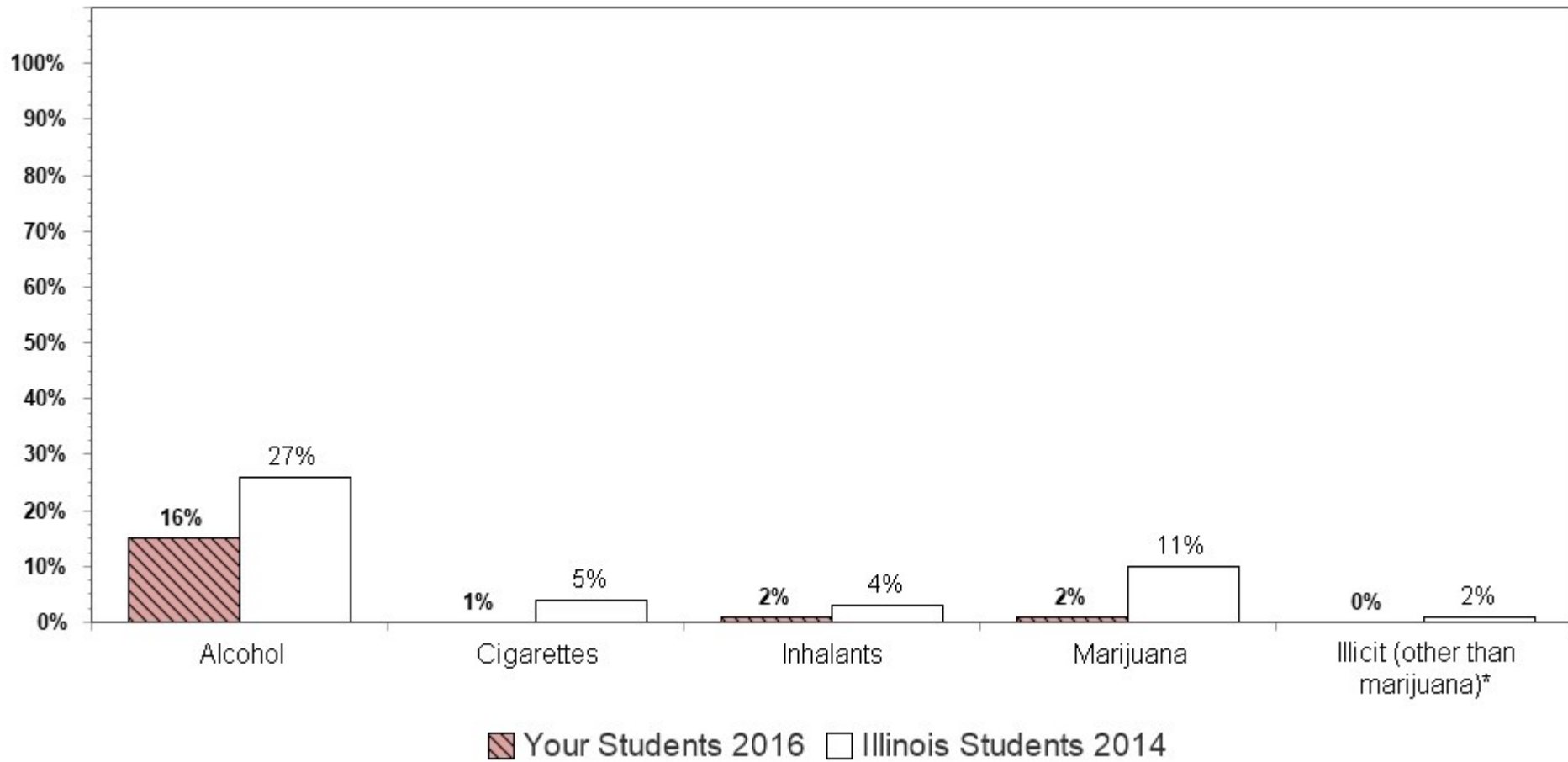
### *Frequency of Physical Activity*

- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

### *Sedentary Activity*

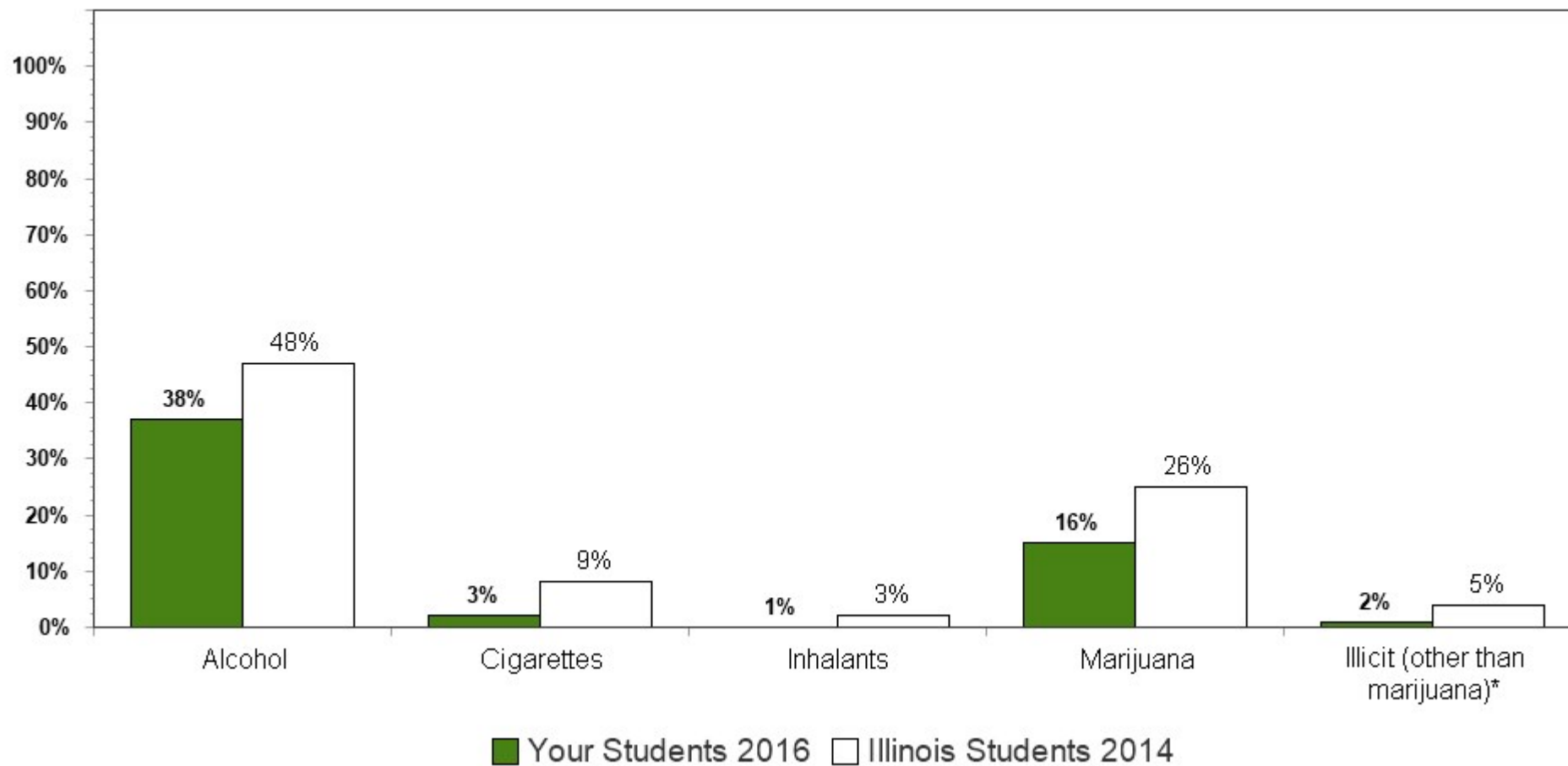
- Separate chart displayed for each grade level surveyed
- Your Students in 2016 compared to Illinois Students in 2014

## Substance Use in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Youth



\* Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

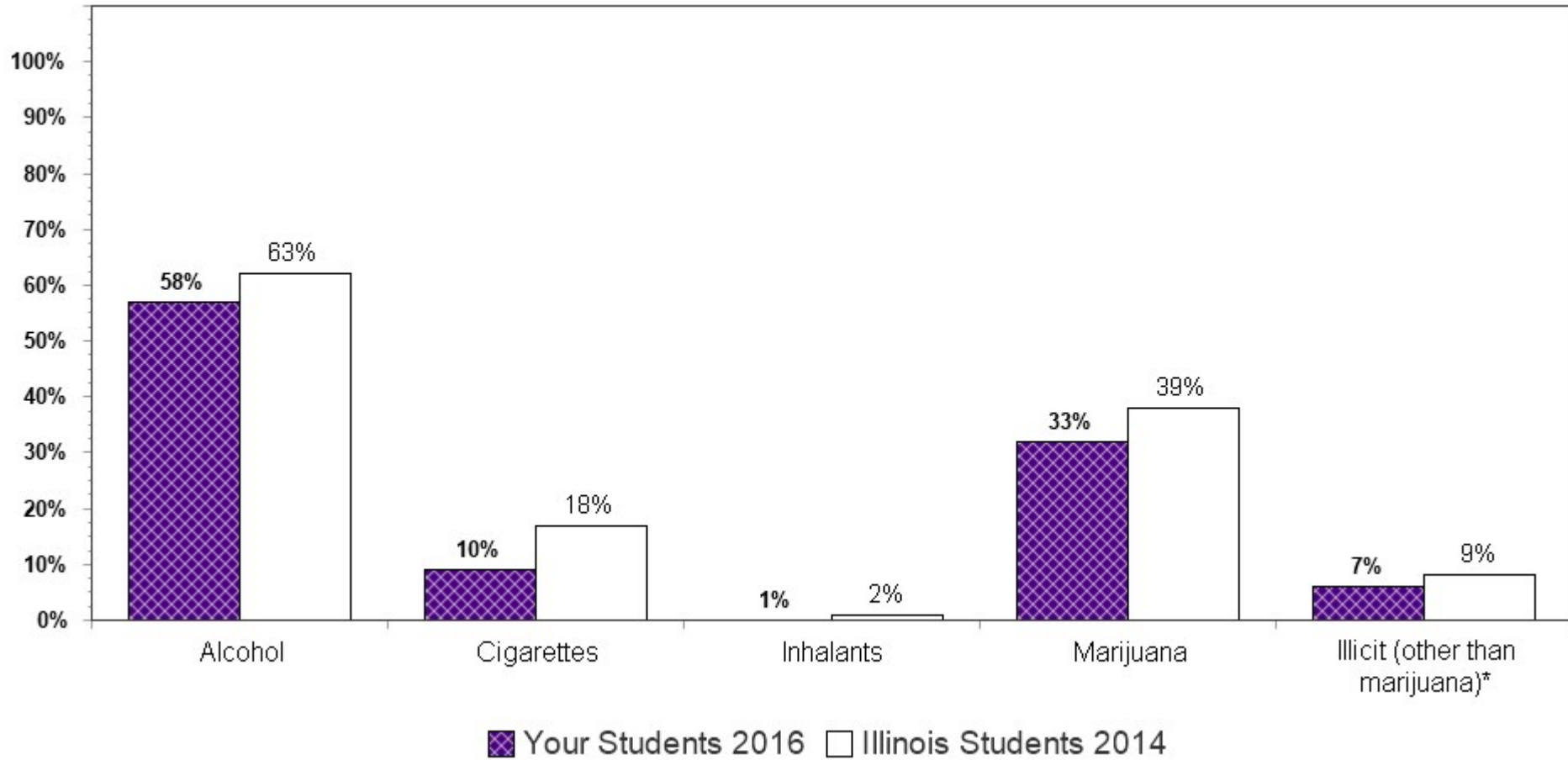
## Substance Use in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth



\* Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

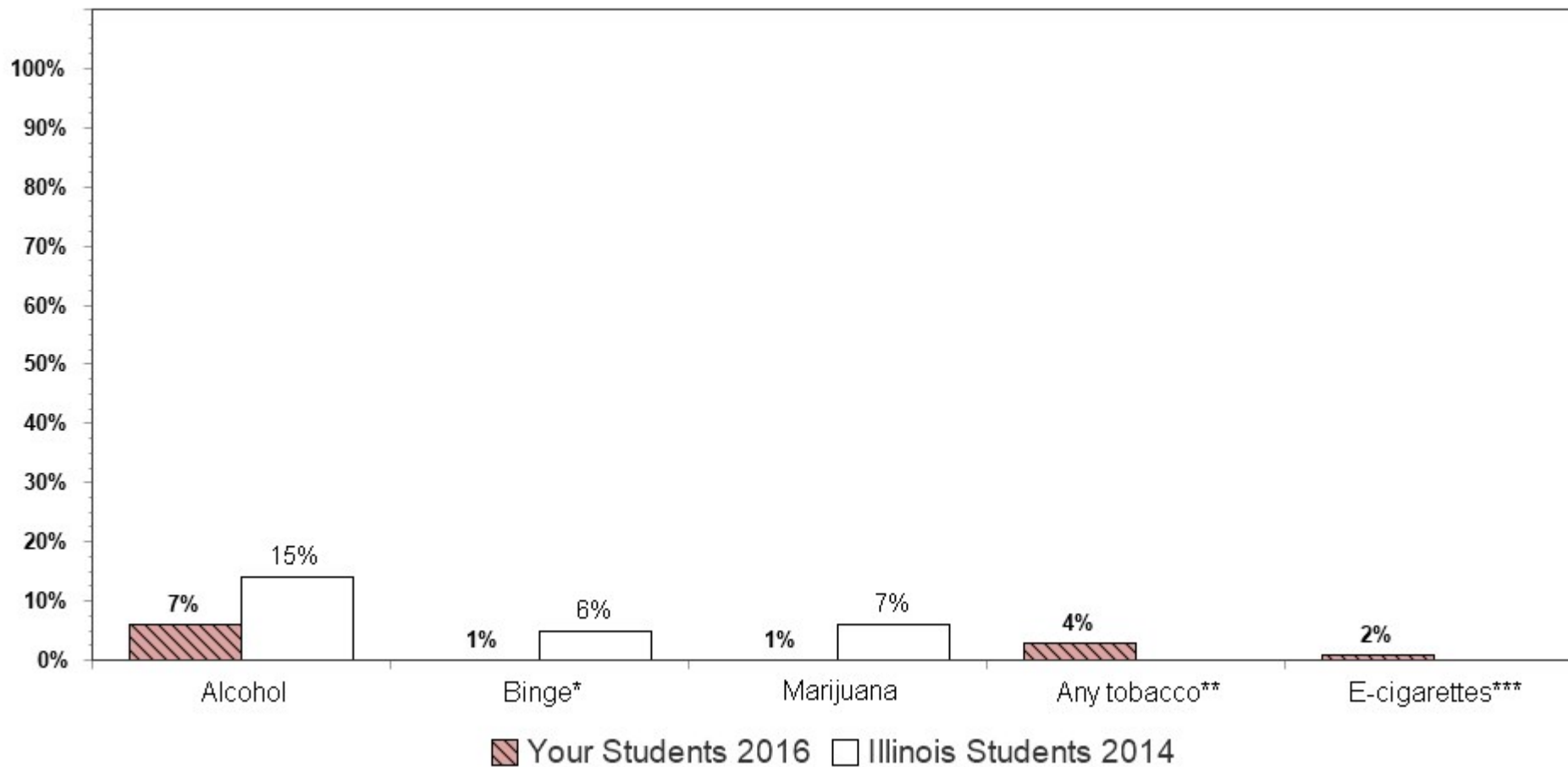


## Substance Use in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth



\* Questions not asked on IYS 6th grade form

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 8th Grade Youth

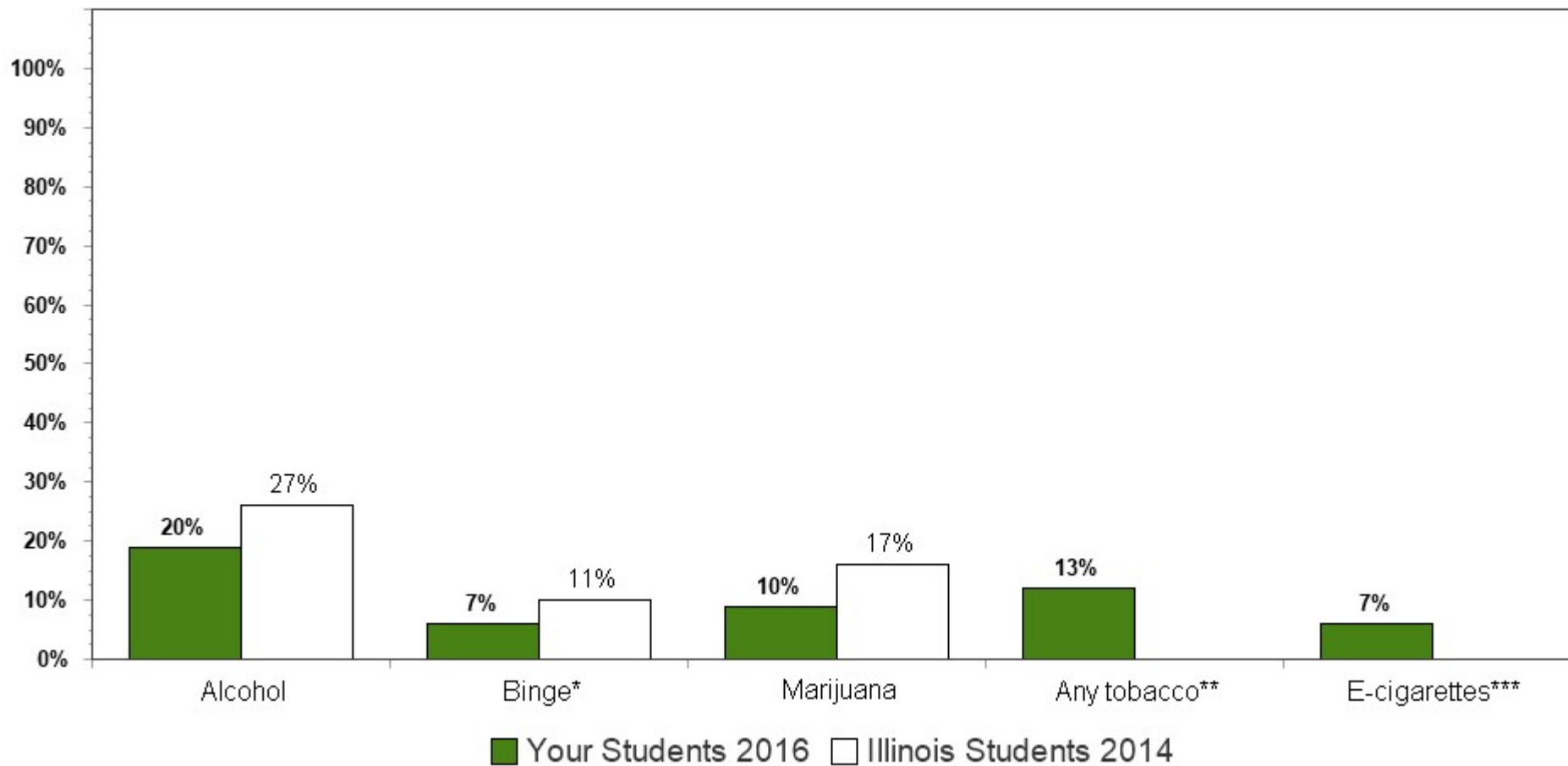


\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

\*\*\*Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 10th Grade Youth

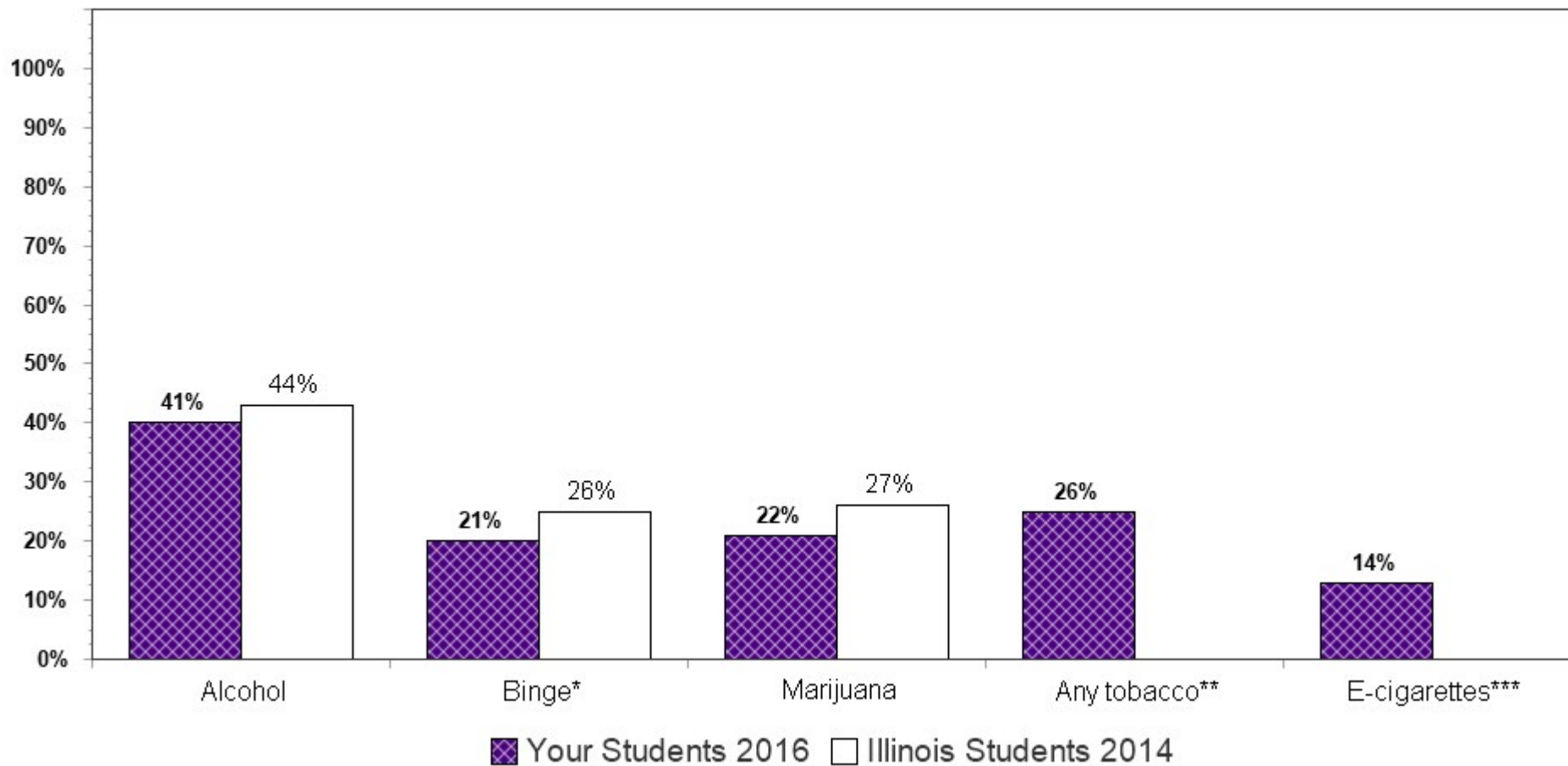


\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

\*\*\*Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

## Substance Use in the Past 30 Days Among 12th Grade Youth

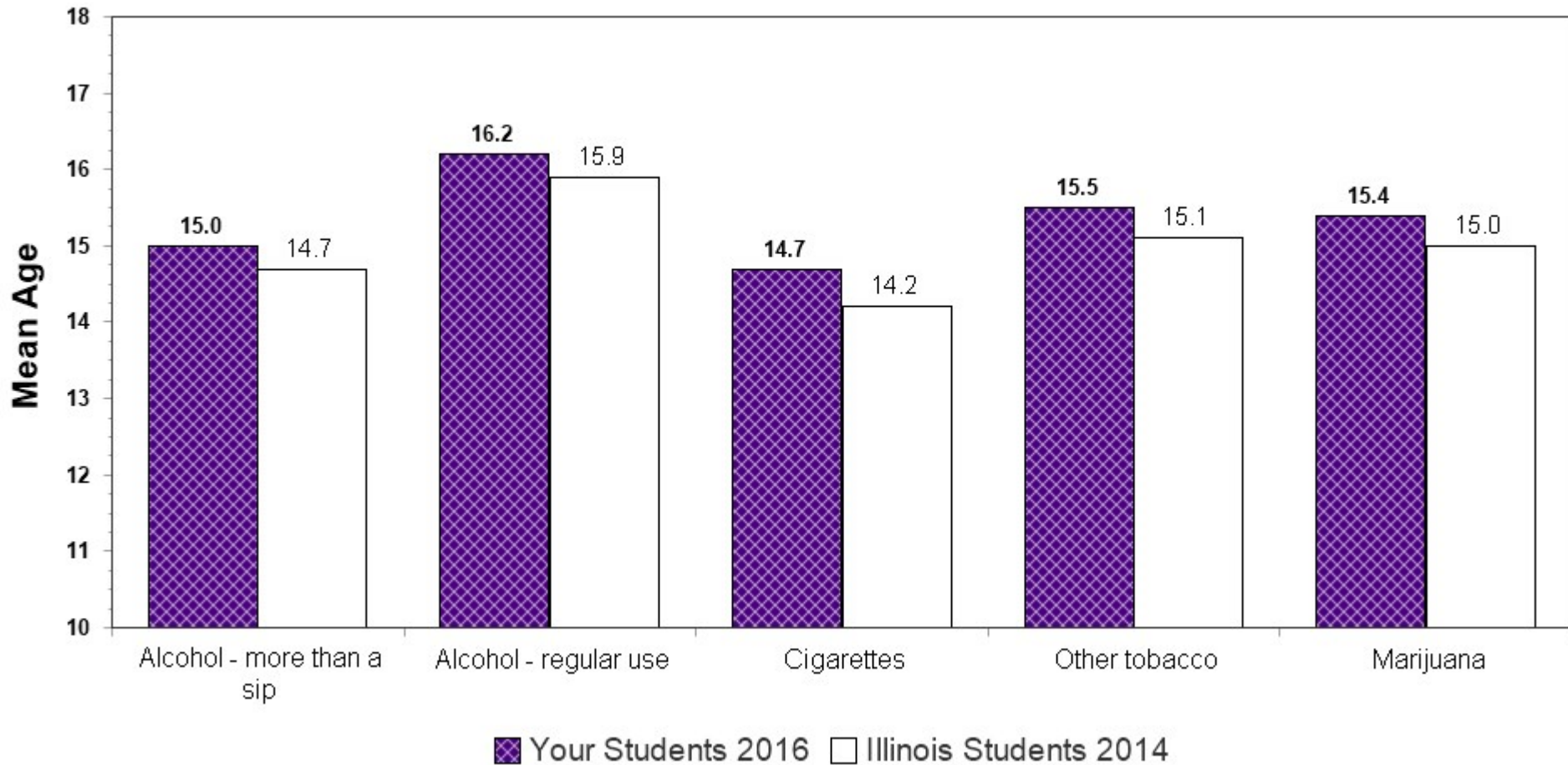


\* 5 or more drinks at one sitting in the past two weeks

\*\*Any use of cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, chewing tobacco, hookah, or e-cigs in the past 30 days

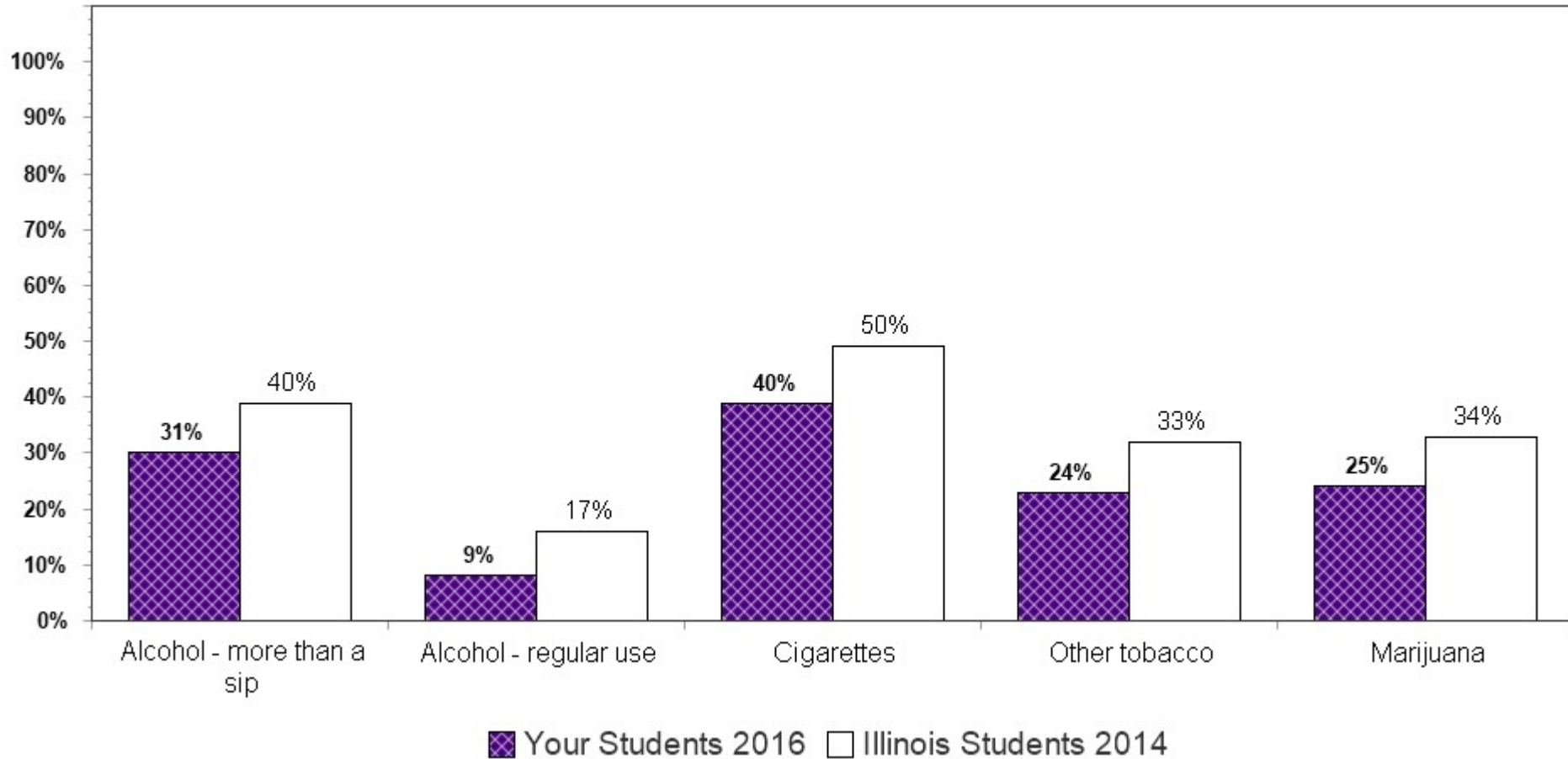
\*\*\*Question was not included on any 2014 IYS form, therefore no state comparisons can be made

## Average Age of First Use Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug\*



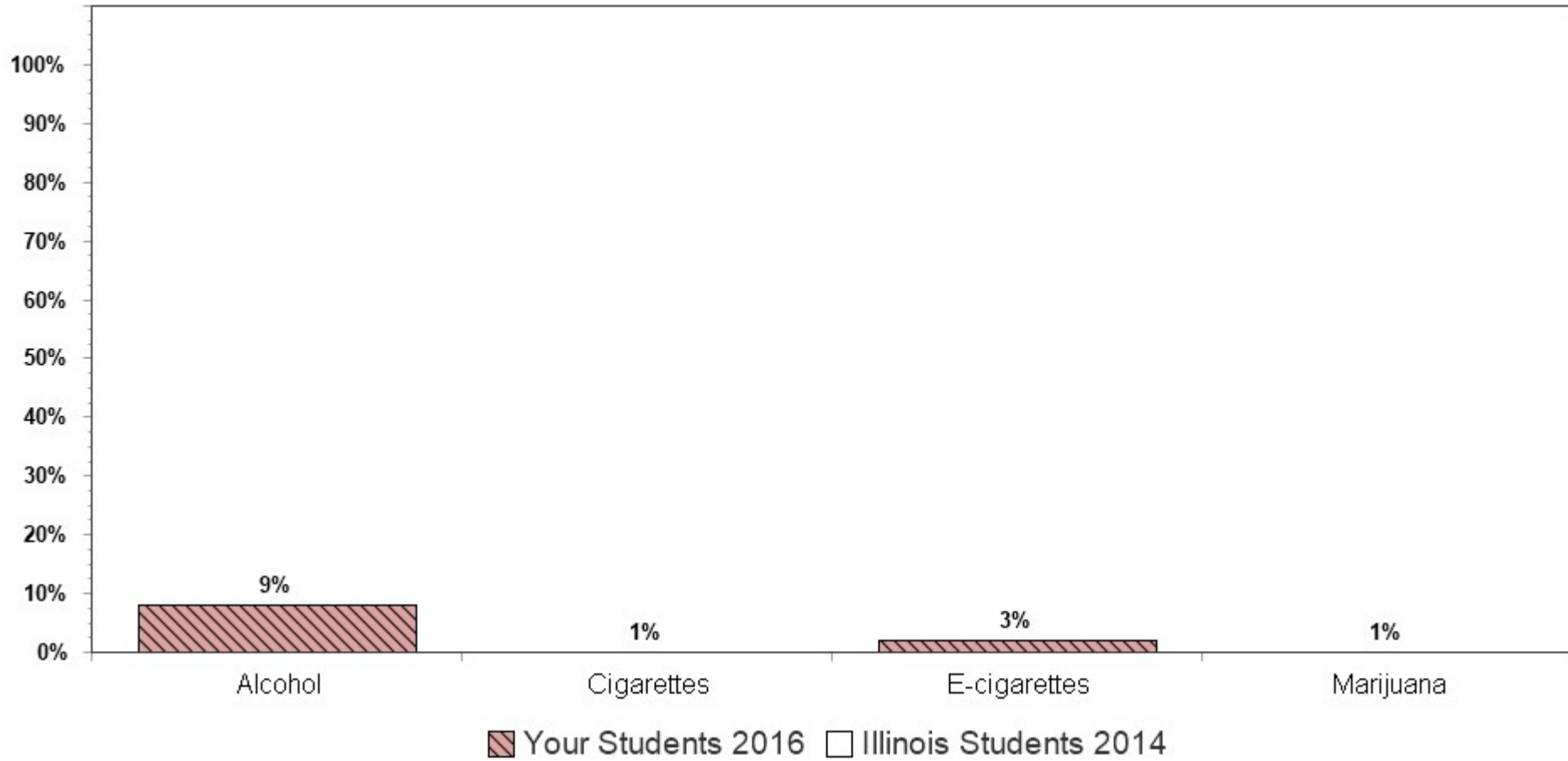
\*Refer to the "Drug Prevalence and Behaviors" section of your report in the table entitled **DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age** to identify the number (N) of students who have ever used each drug (a subset of students surveyed).

## First Use Before Age 15 Among 12th Graders Having Ever Used the Drug\*



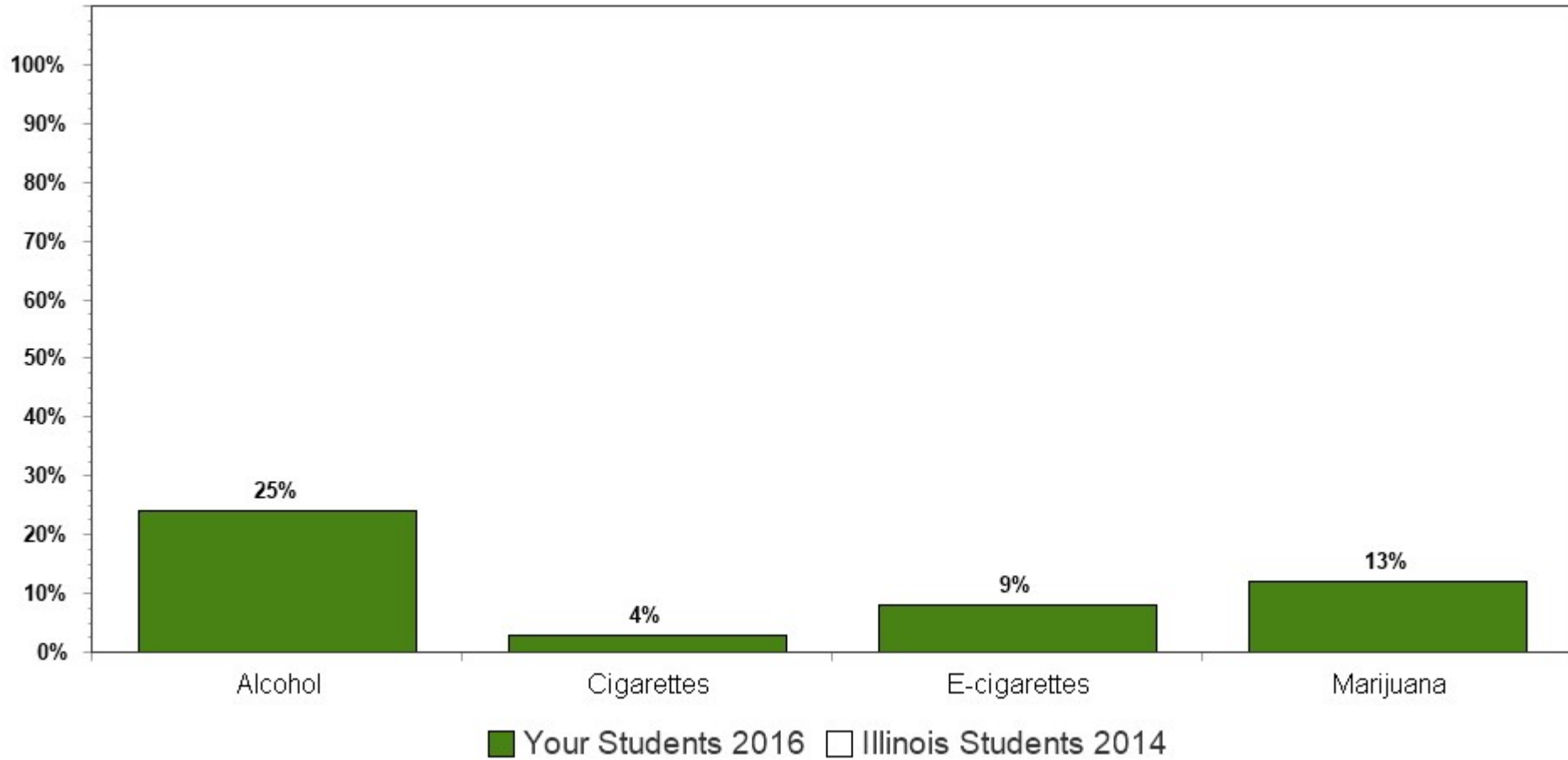
\*Refer to the "Drug Prevalence and Behaviors" section of your report in the table entitled **DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age** to identify the number (N) of students who have ever used each drug (a subset of students surveyed).

## New Users in the Past 12 Months\* Among 8th Grade Youth



*\*First used substance during the past 12 months*

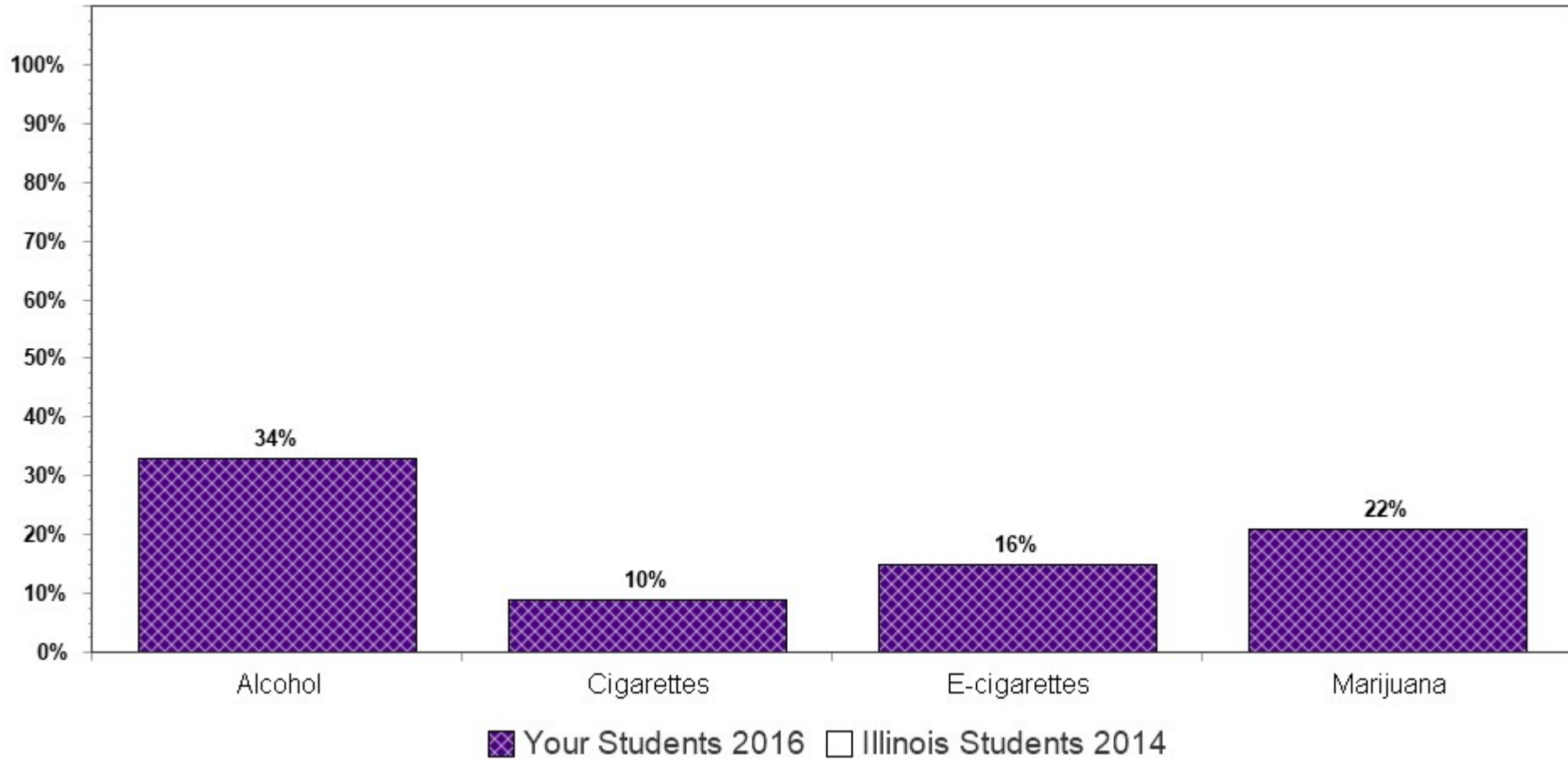
## New Users in the Past 12 Months\* Among 10th Grade Youth



*\*First used substance during the past 12 months*

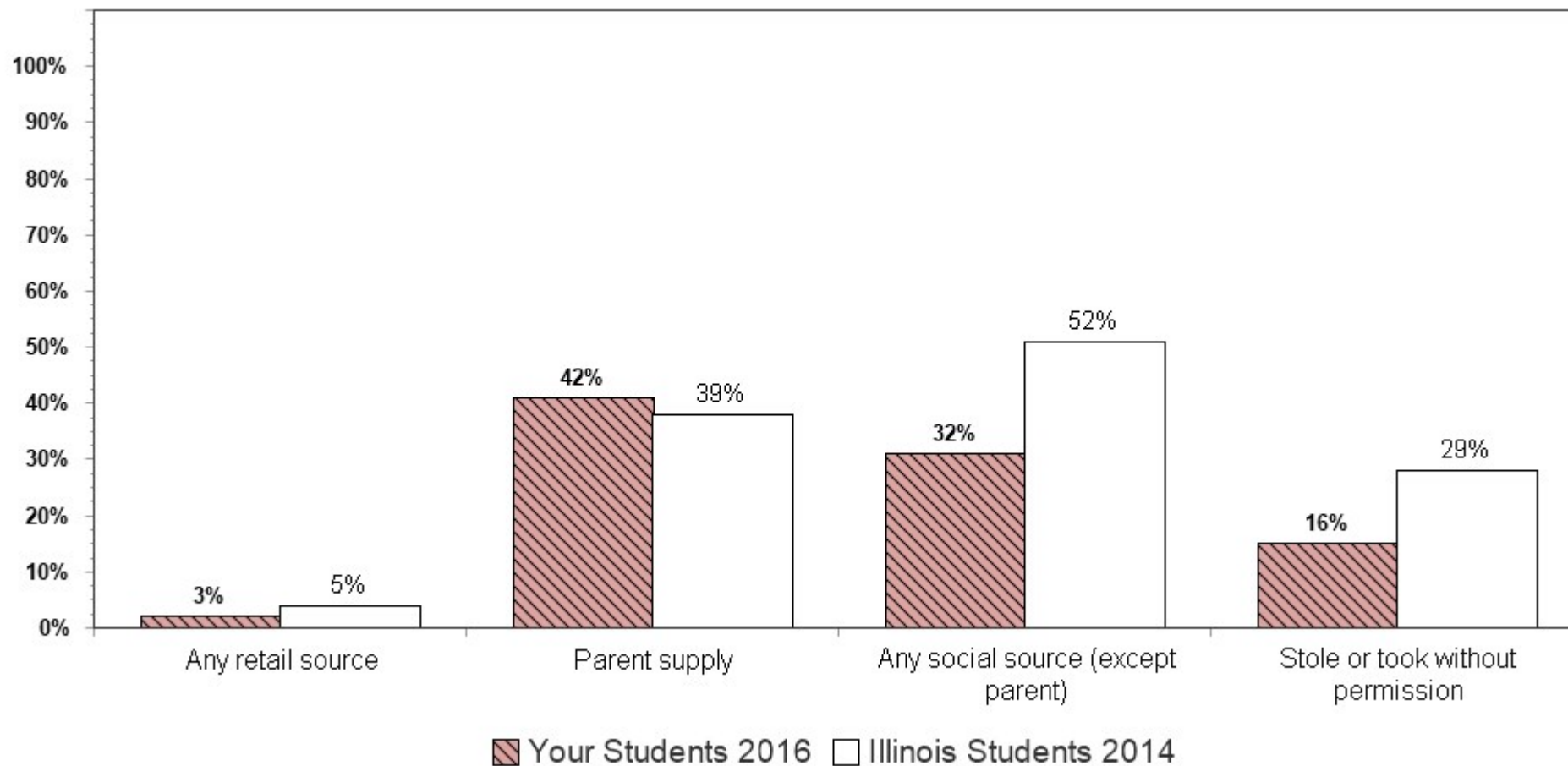


## New Users in the Past 12 Months\* Among 12th Grade Youth



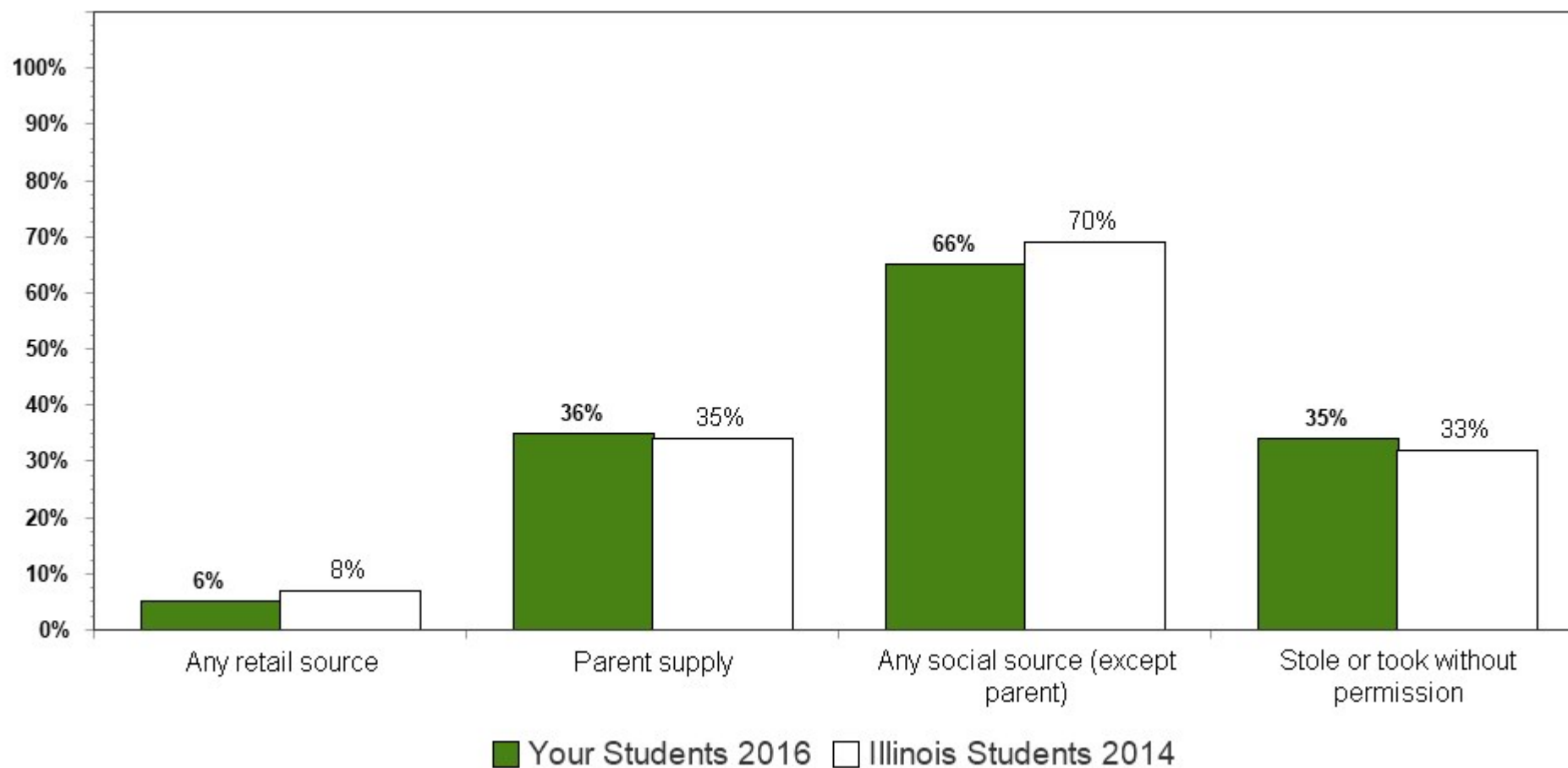
*\*First used substance during the past 12 months*

## Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Alcohol Users\*



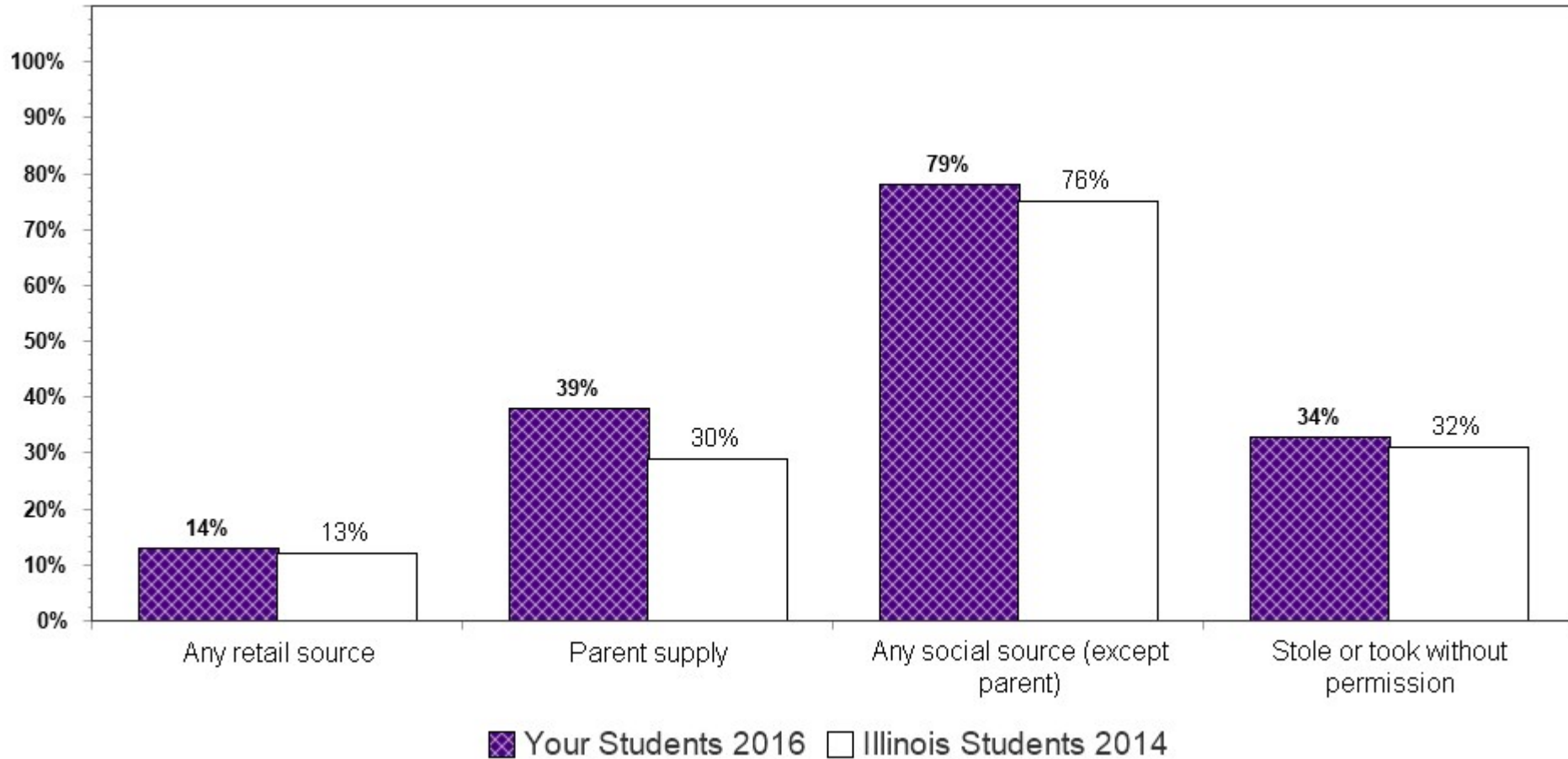
\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Alcohol Users\*



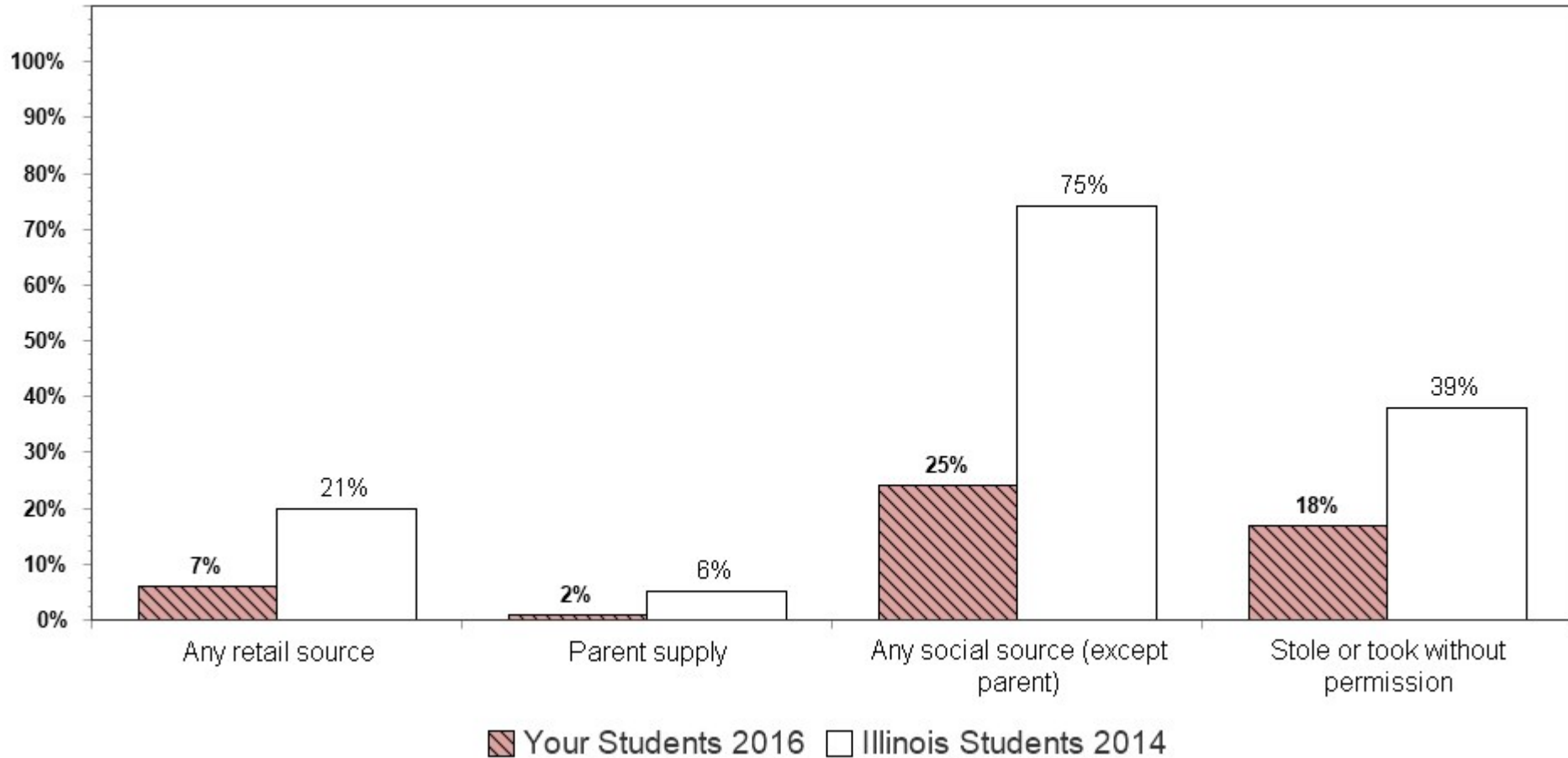
\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Alcohol in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Alcohol Users\*



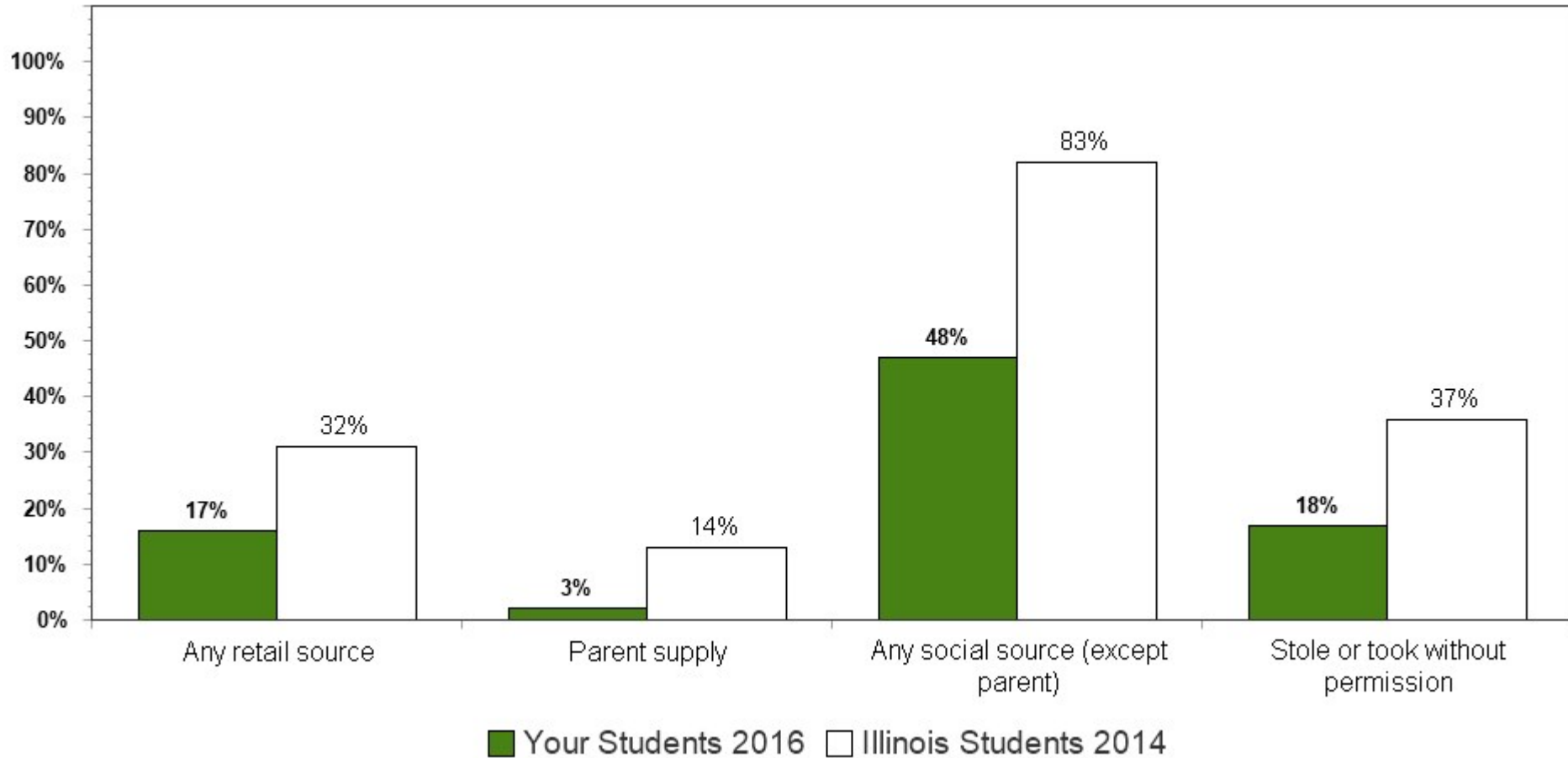
\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **ALCOHOL SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 8th Grade Tobacco Users\*



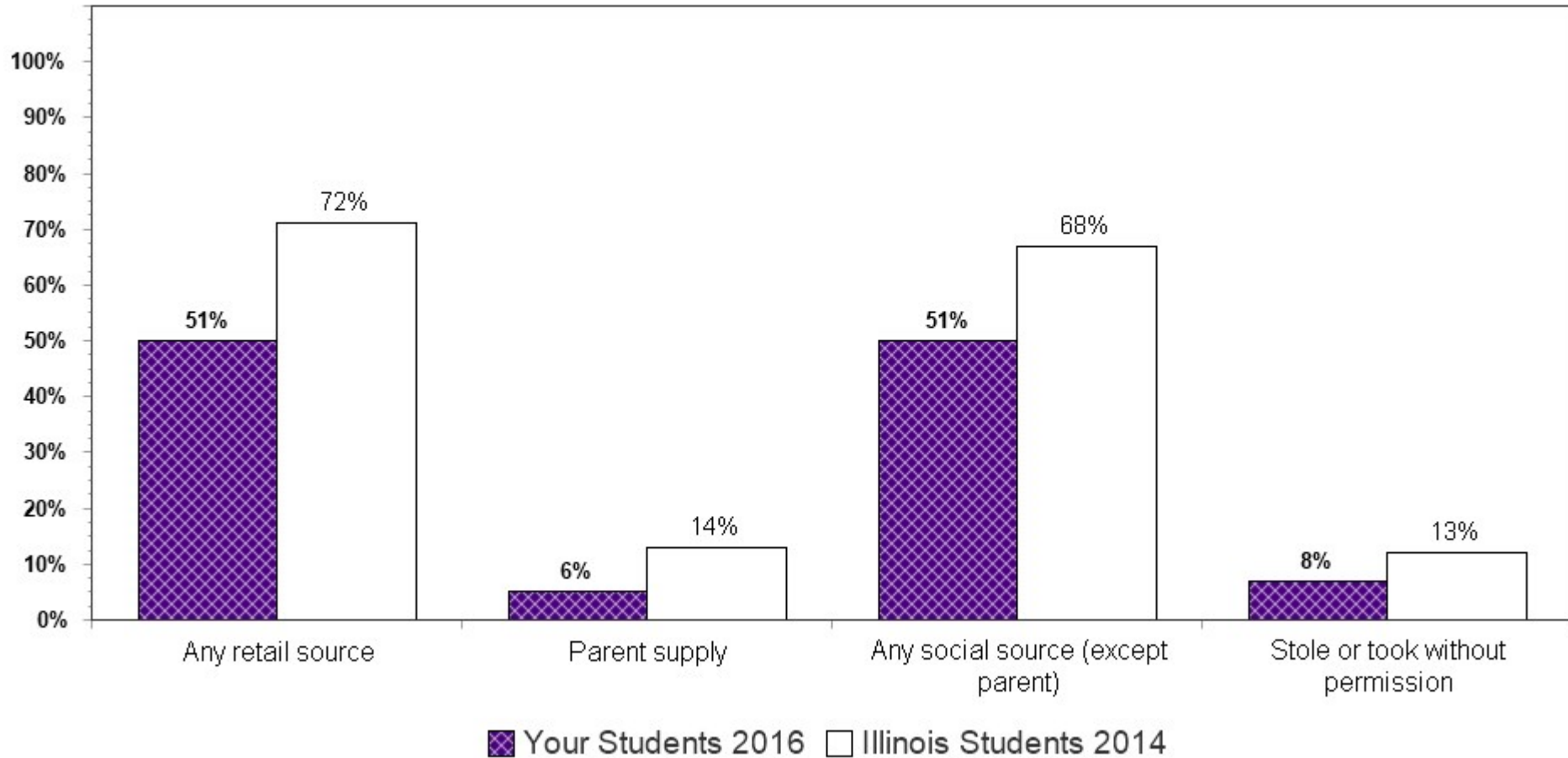
\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Tobacco Users\*



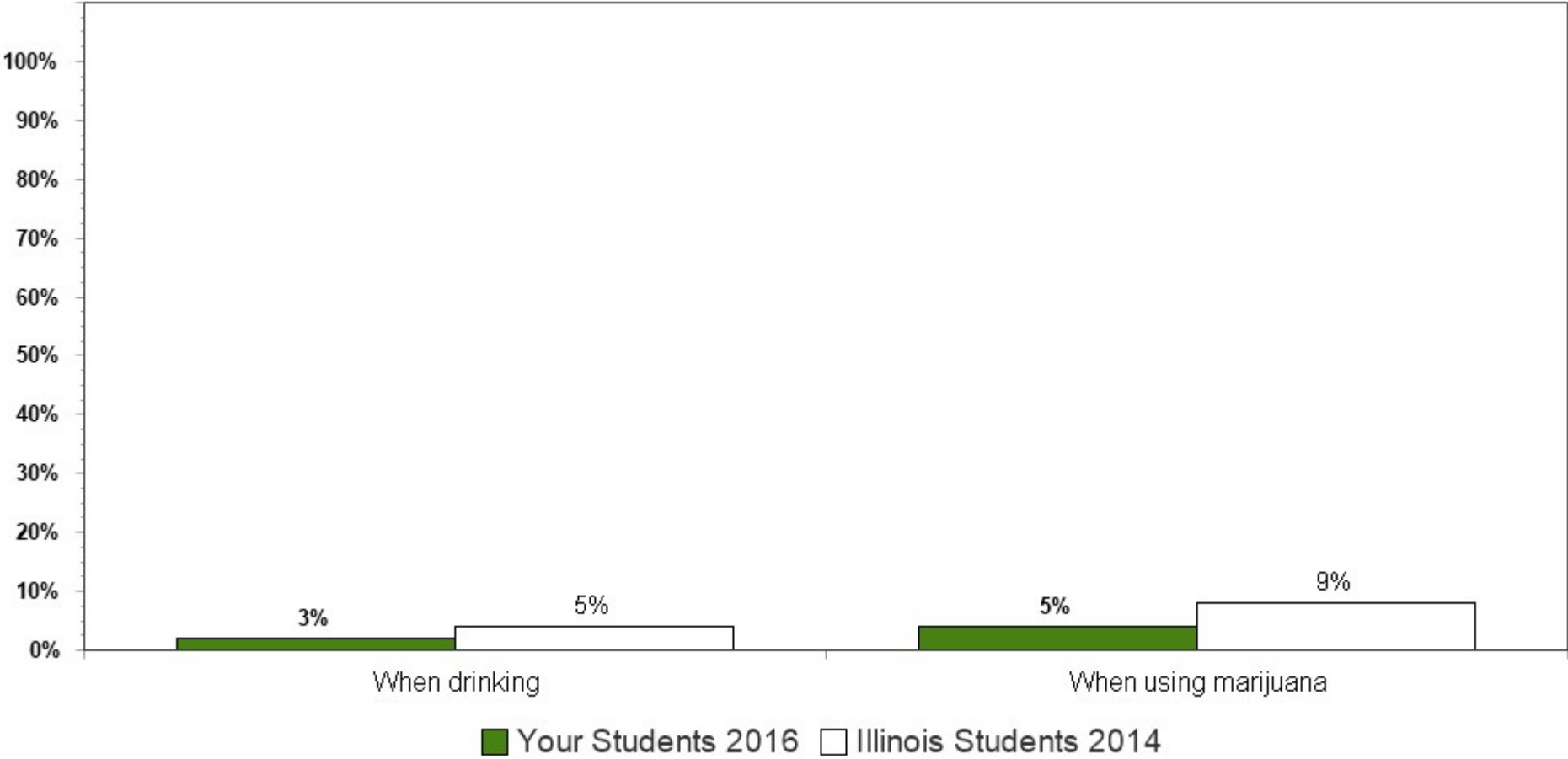
\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

## Source of Tobacco in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Tobacco Users\*



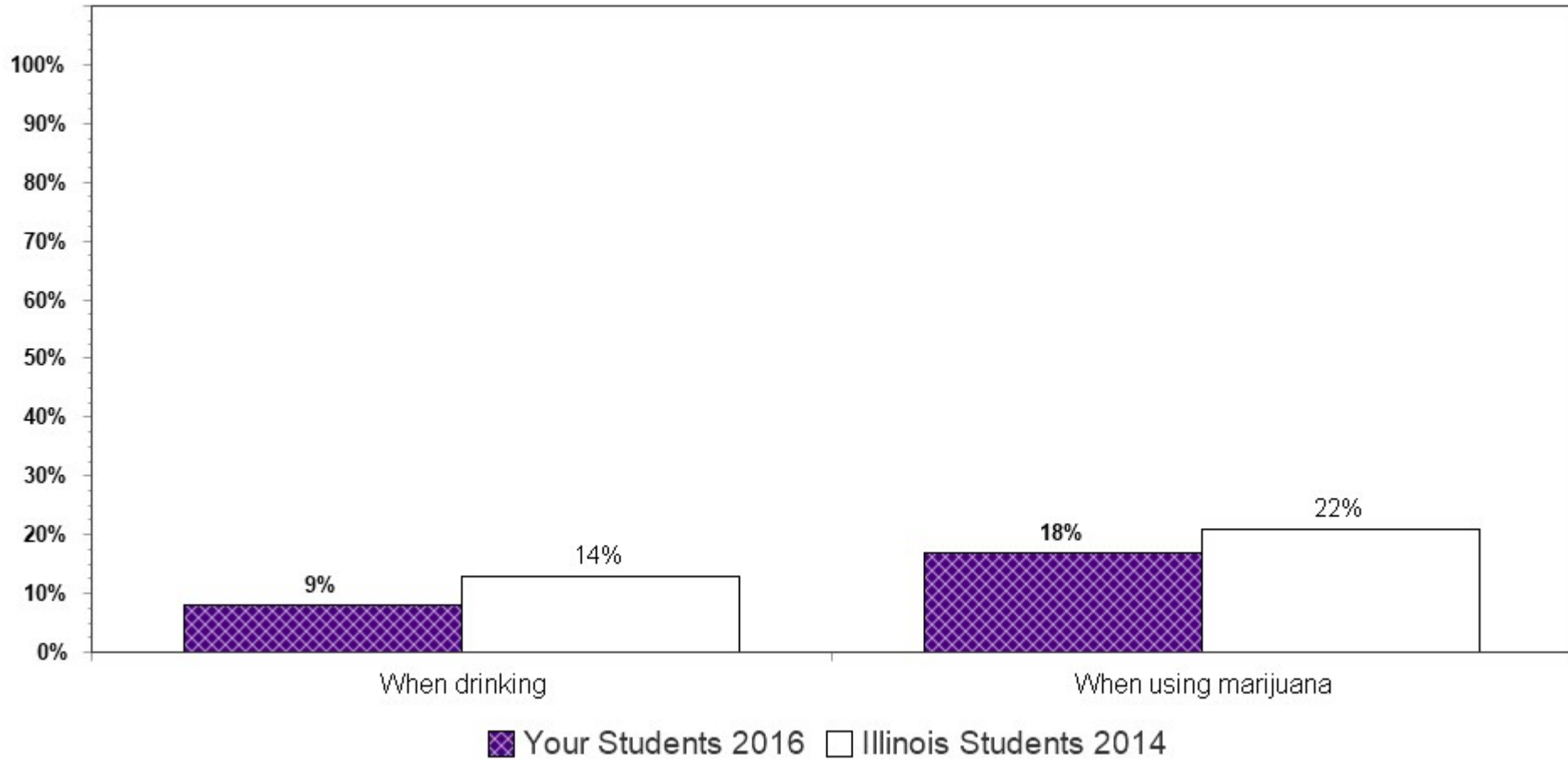
\*Refer to the "Drug Use Contributing Factors" section of your report in the table entitled **TOBACCO SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS IN THE PAST YEAR** to identify the number (N) of students who have used alcohol in the past year (a subset of students surveyed).

# Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 10th Grade Youth

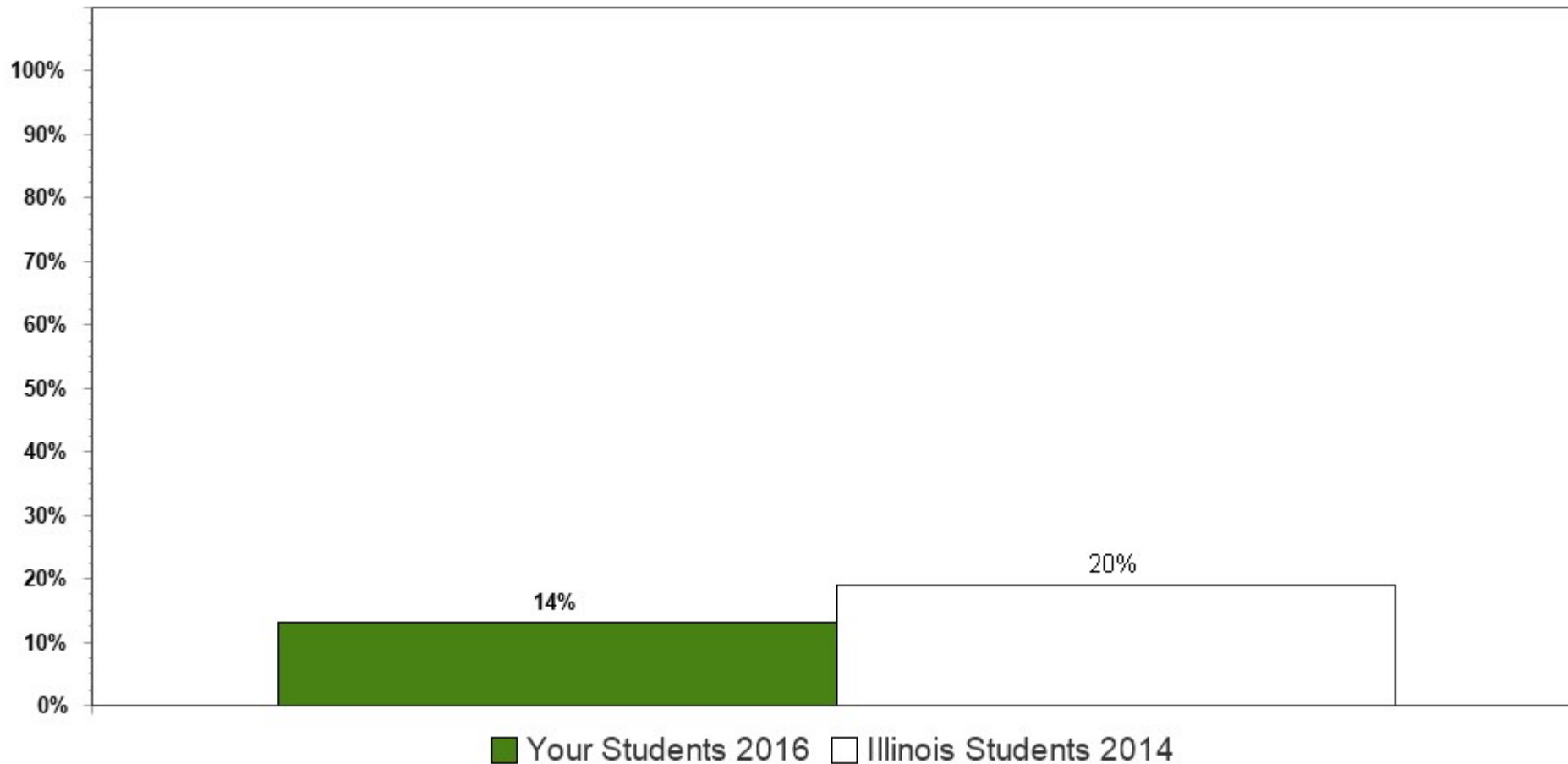




## Driving Under the Influence in the Past Year Among 12th Grade Youth

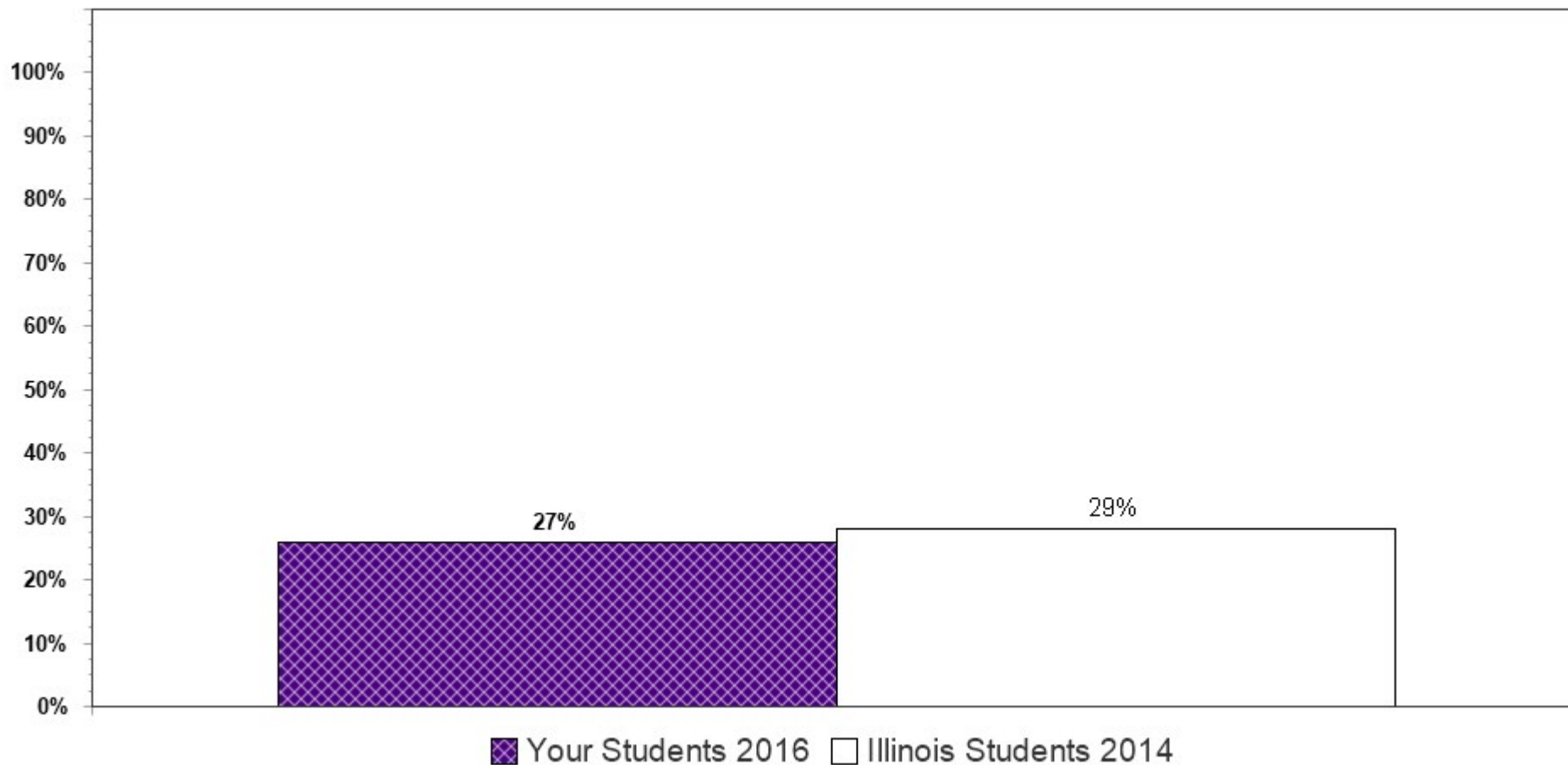


# High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment\* Among 10th Grade Youth



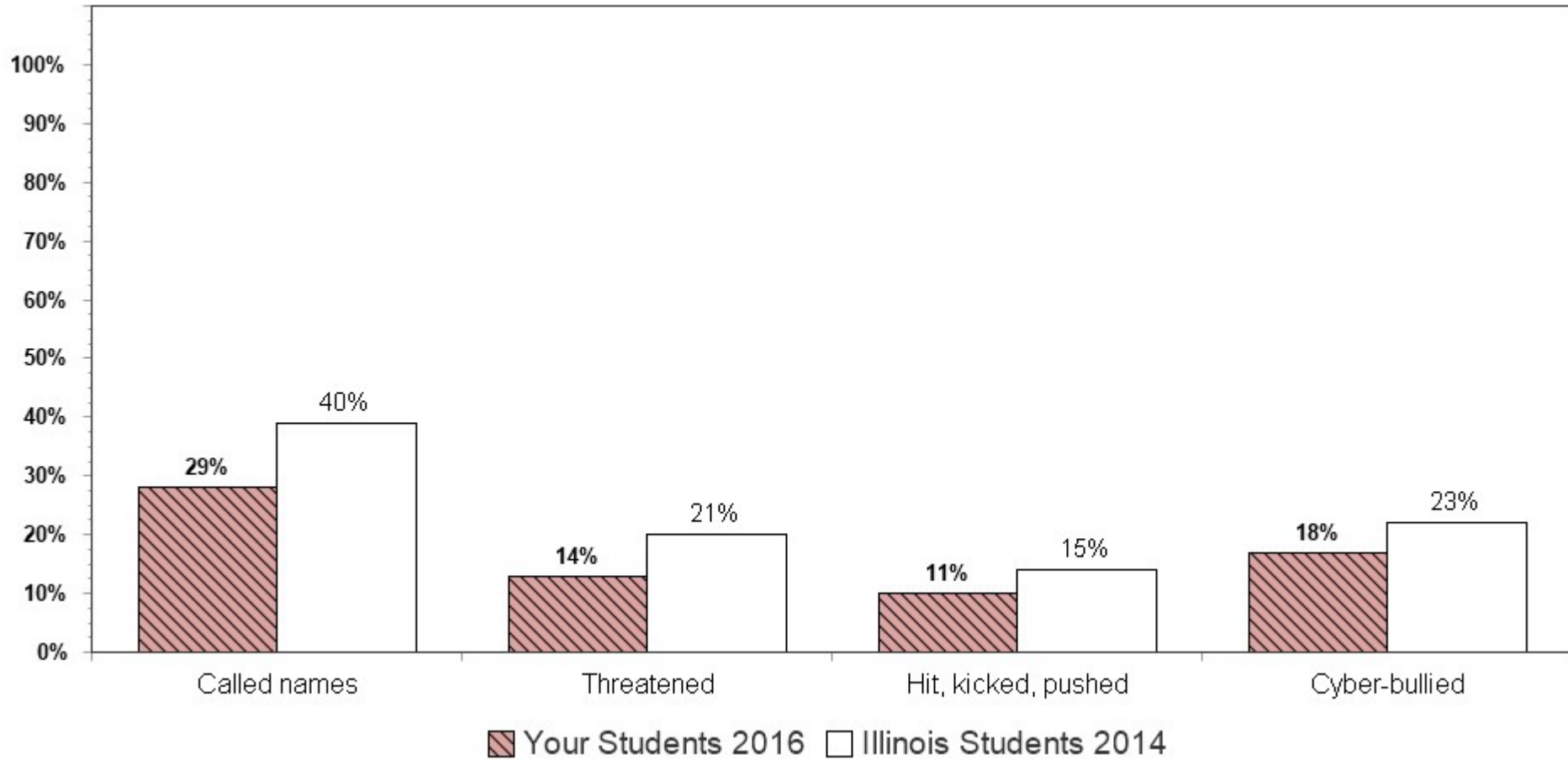
\*According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions

# High School Students Who May Benefit from an Individual Substance Abuse Assessment\* Among 12th Grade Youth

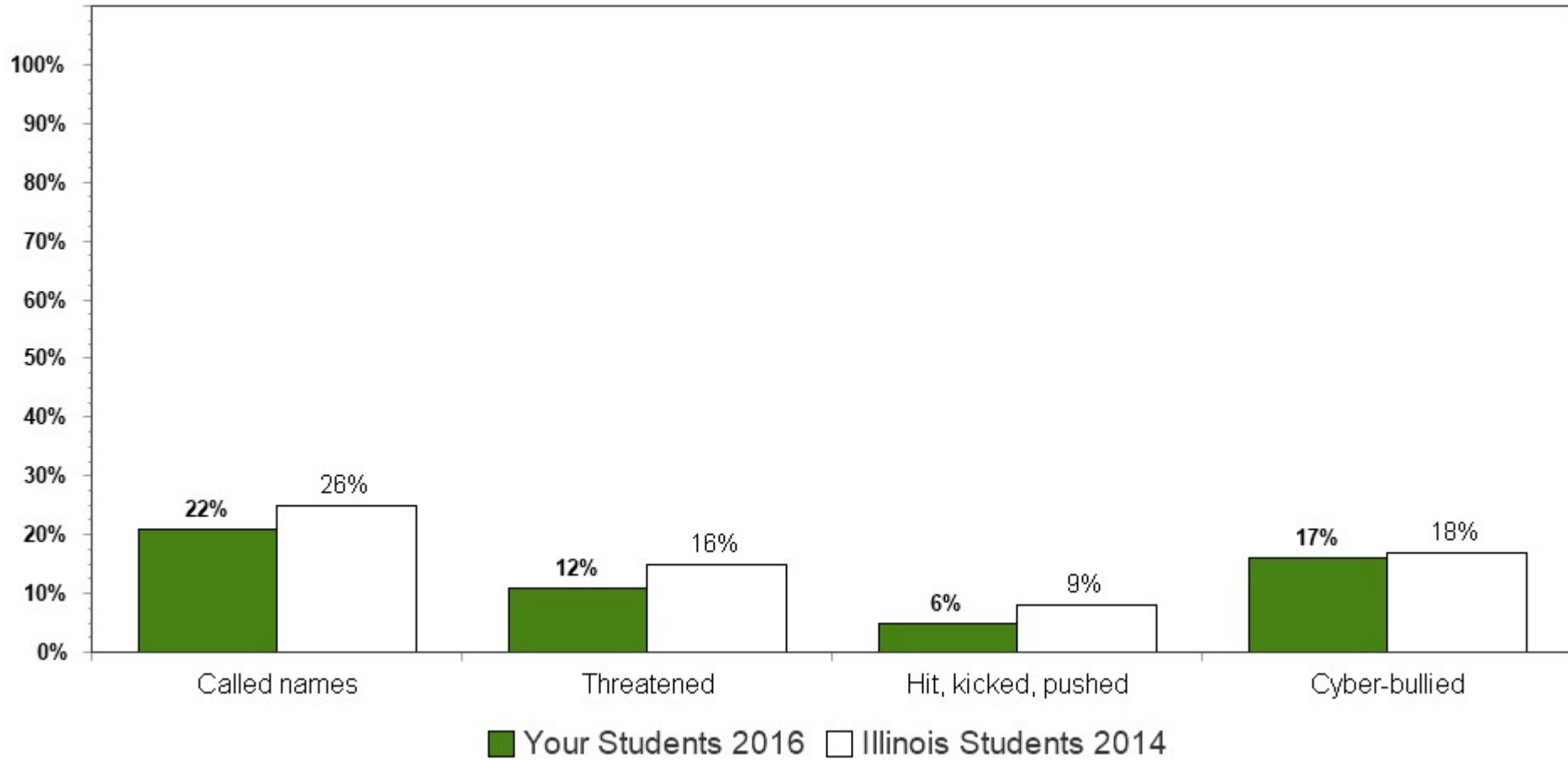


*\*According to their responses to the CRAFFT Screening questions*

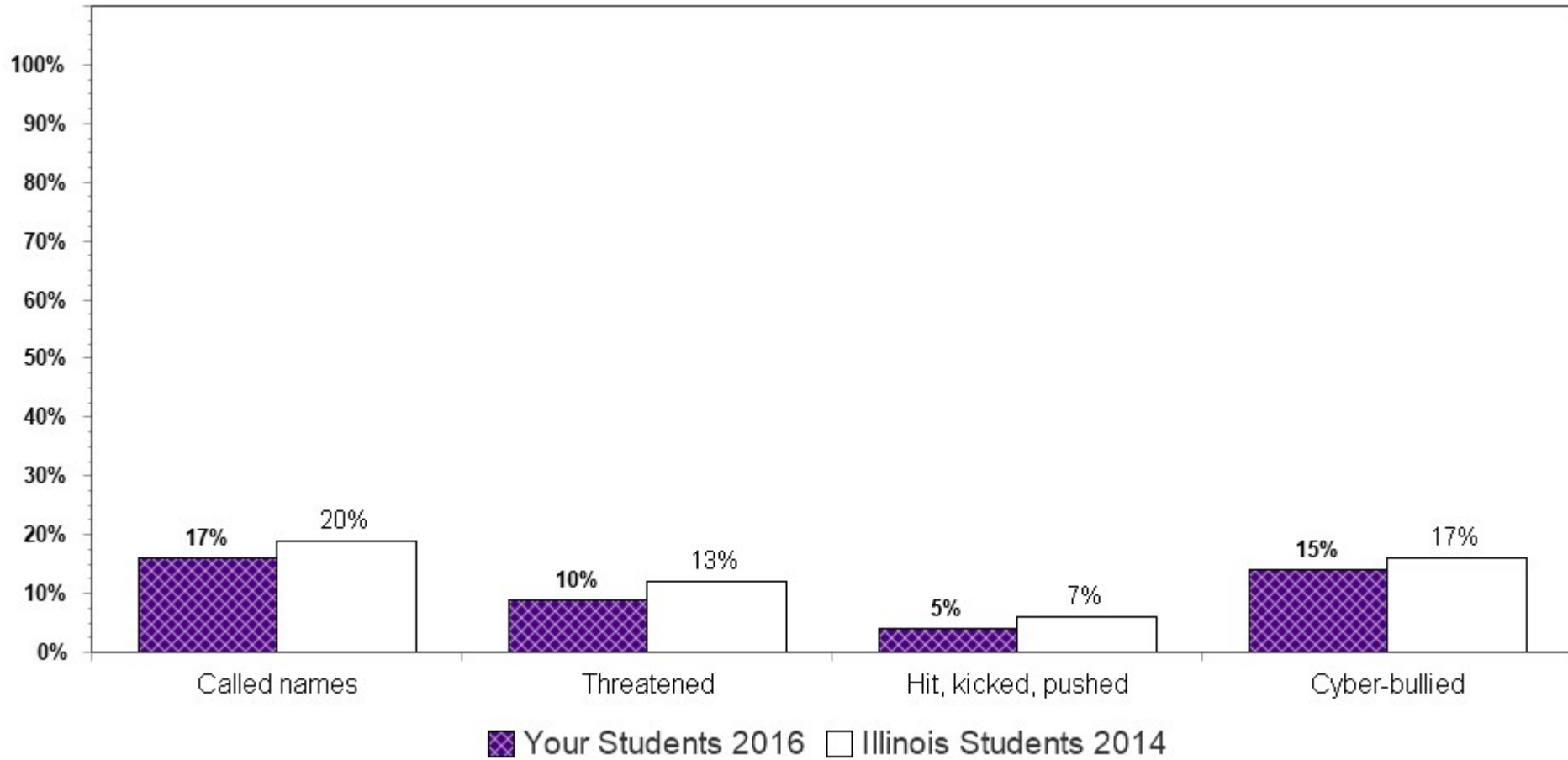
## Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



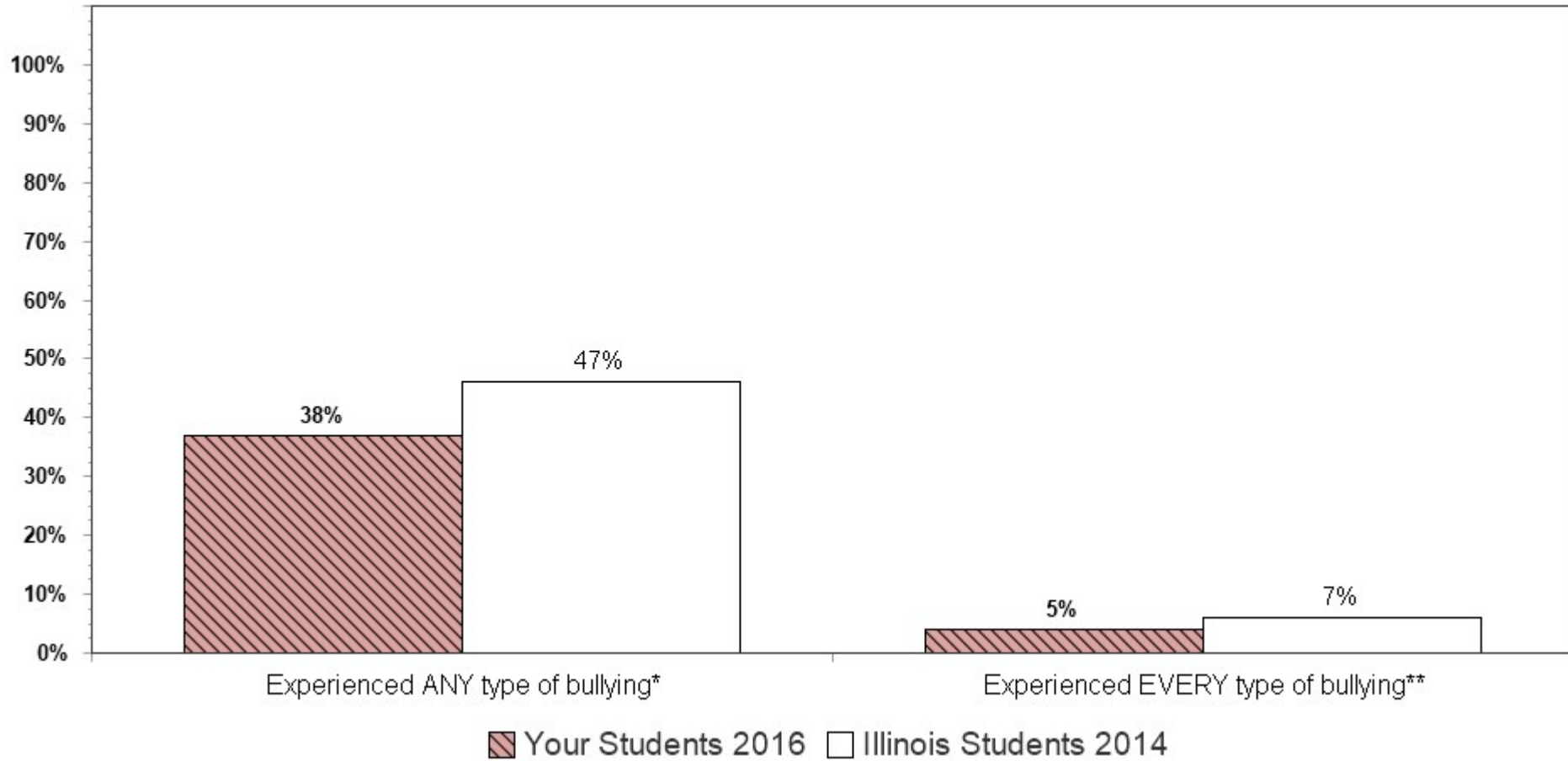
## Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



## Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



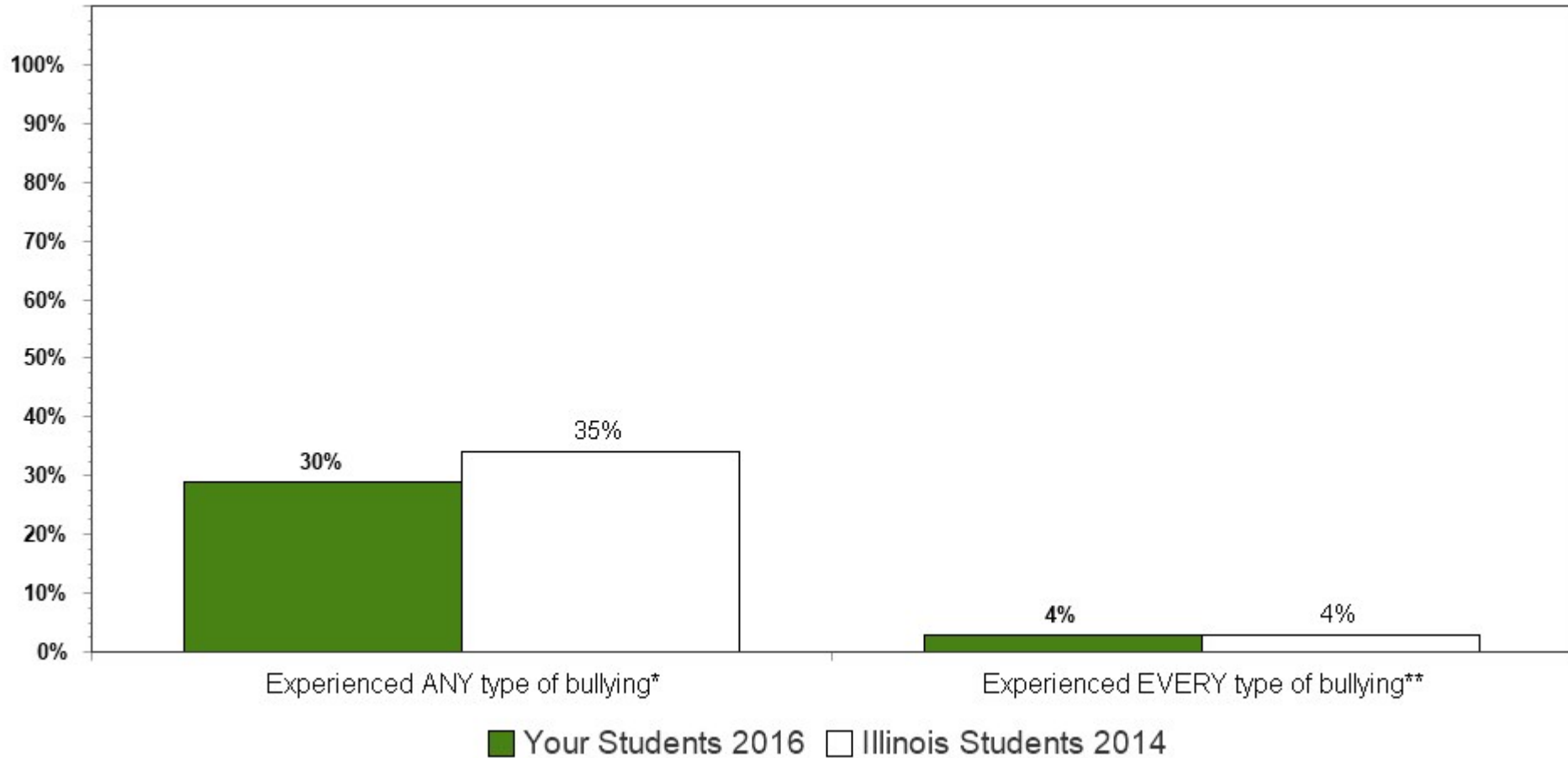
## Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



\*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

\*\* Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

## Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth

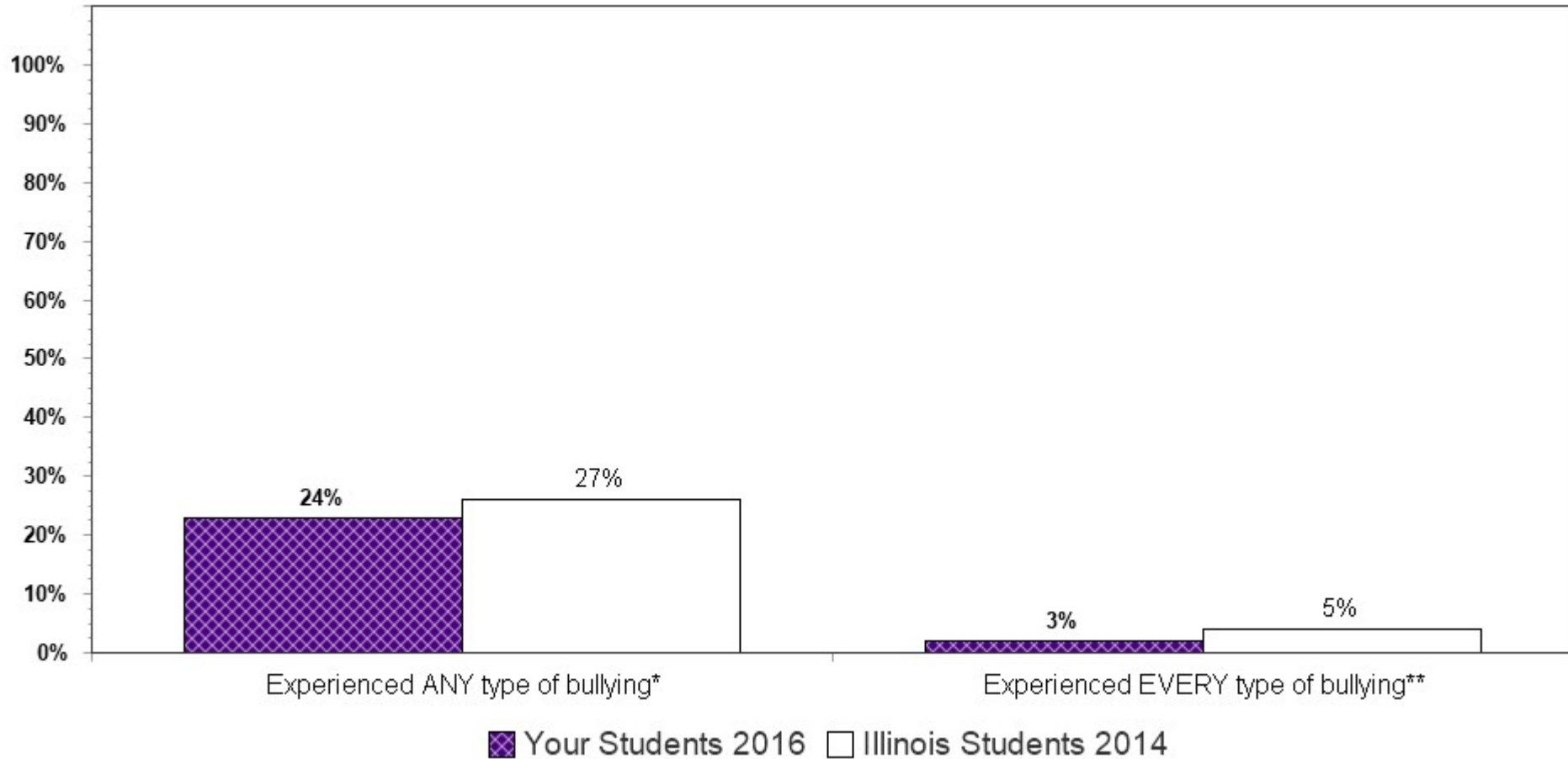


\*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

\*\* Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied



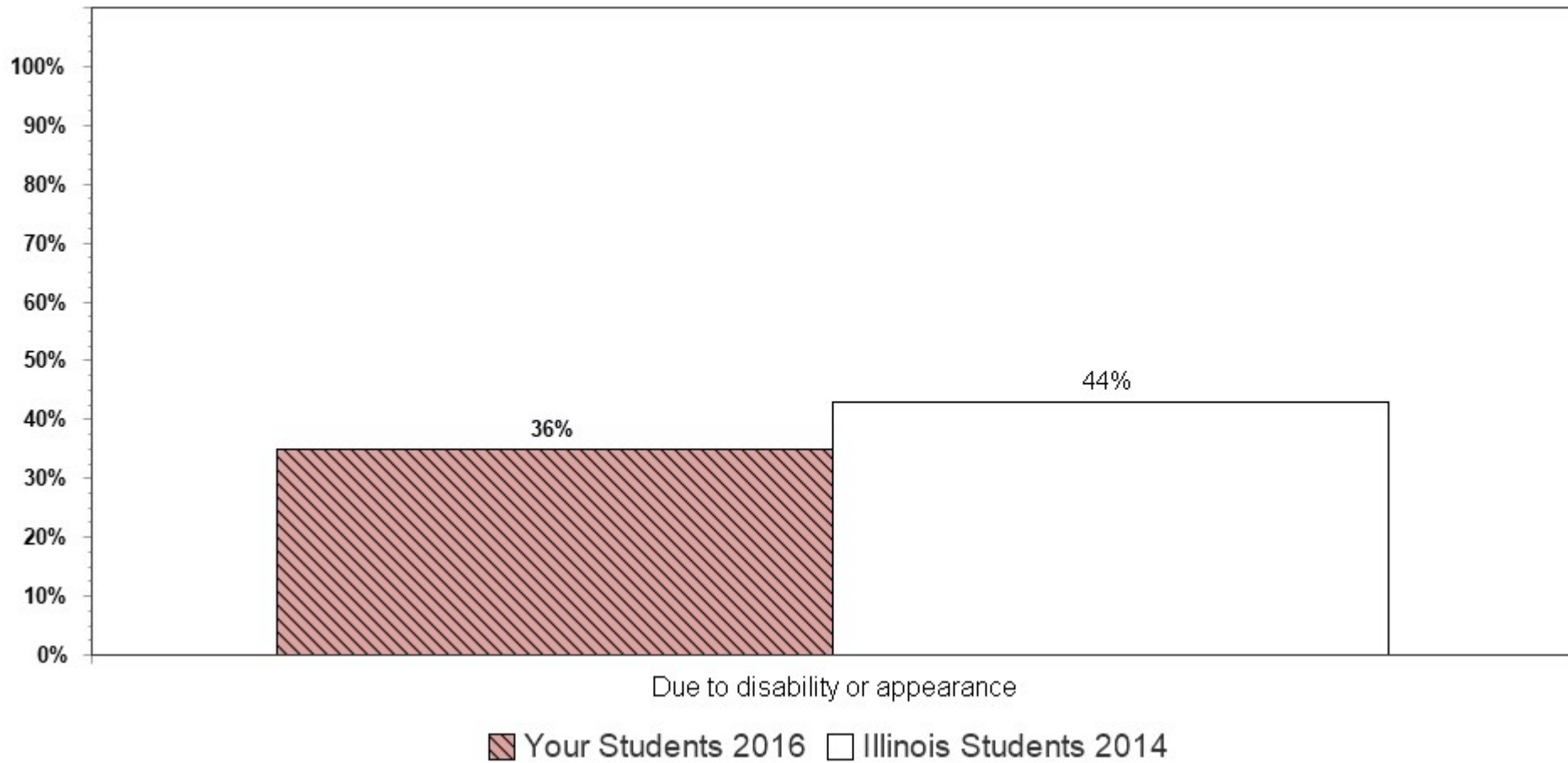
## Extent of Bullying in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



\*Victimized in **ONE OR MORE** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

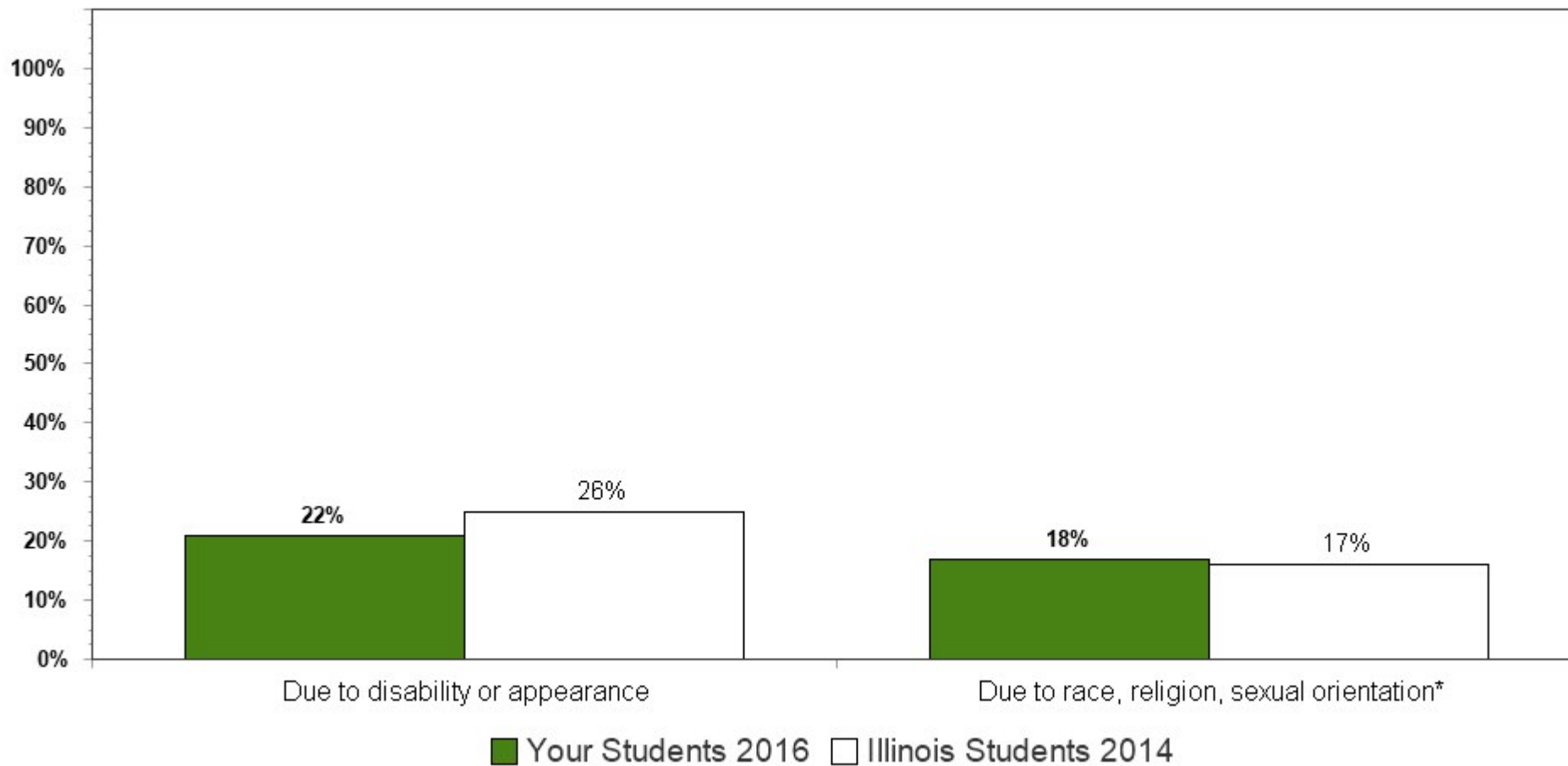
\*\* Victimized in **ALL** of the following ways: called names, threatened, physically assaulted, cyber-bullied

## Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



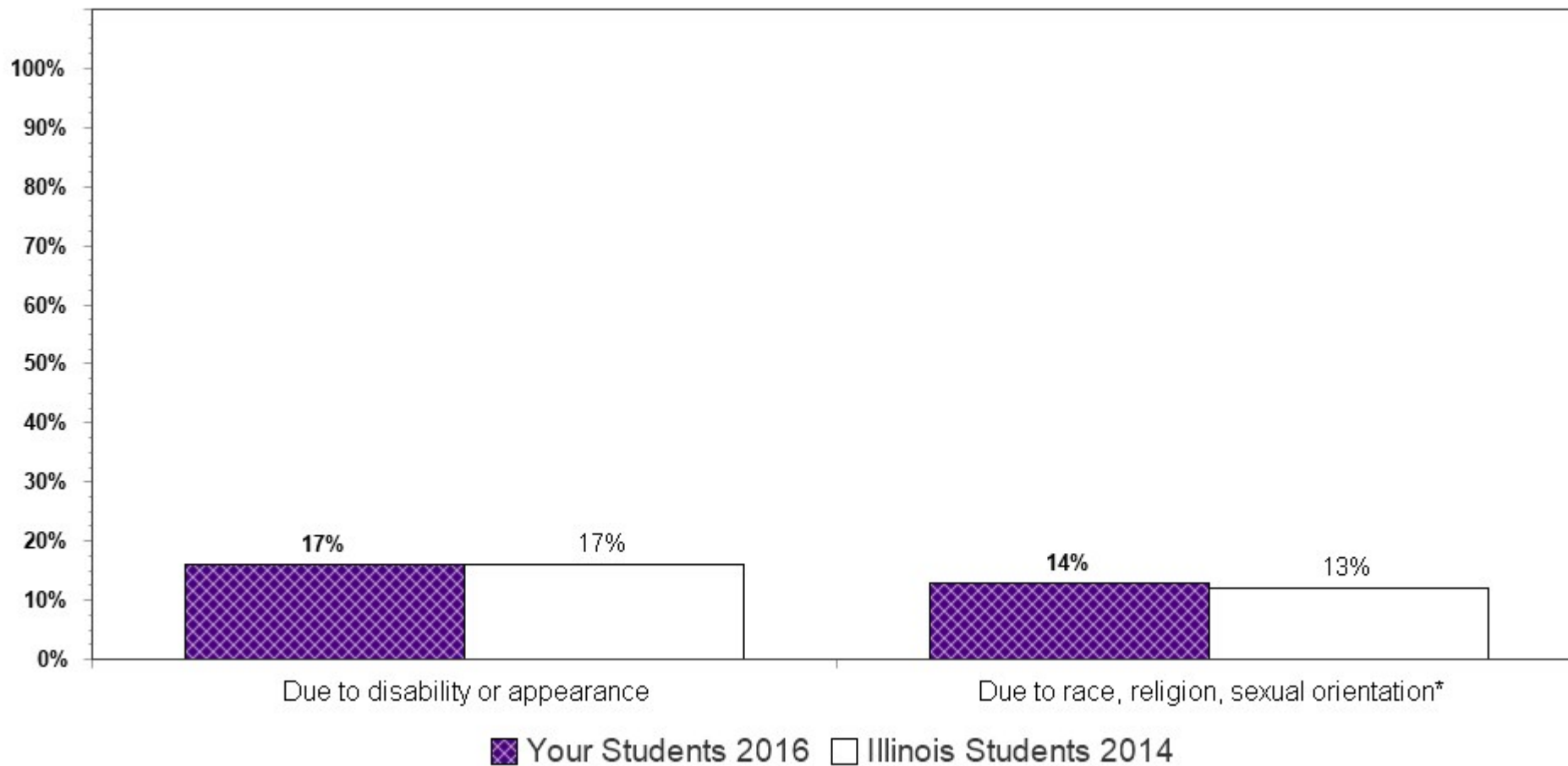
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

## Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



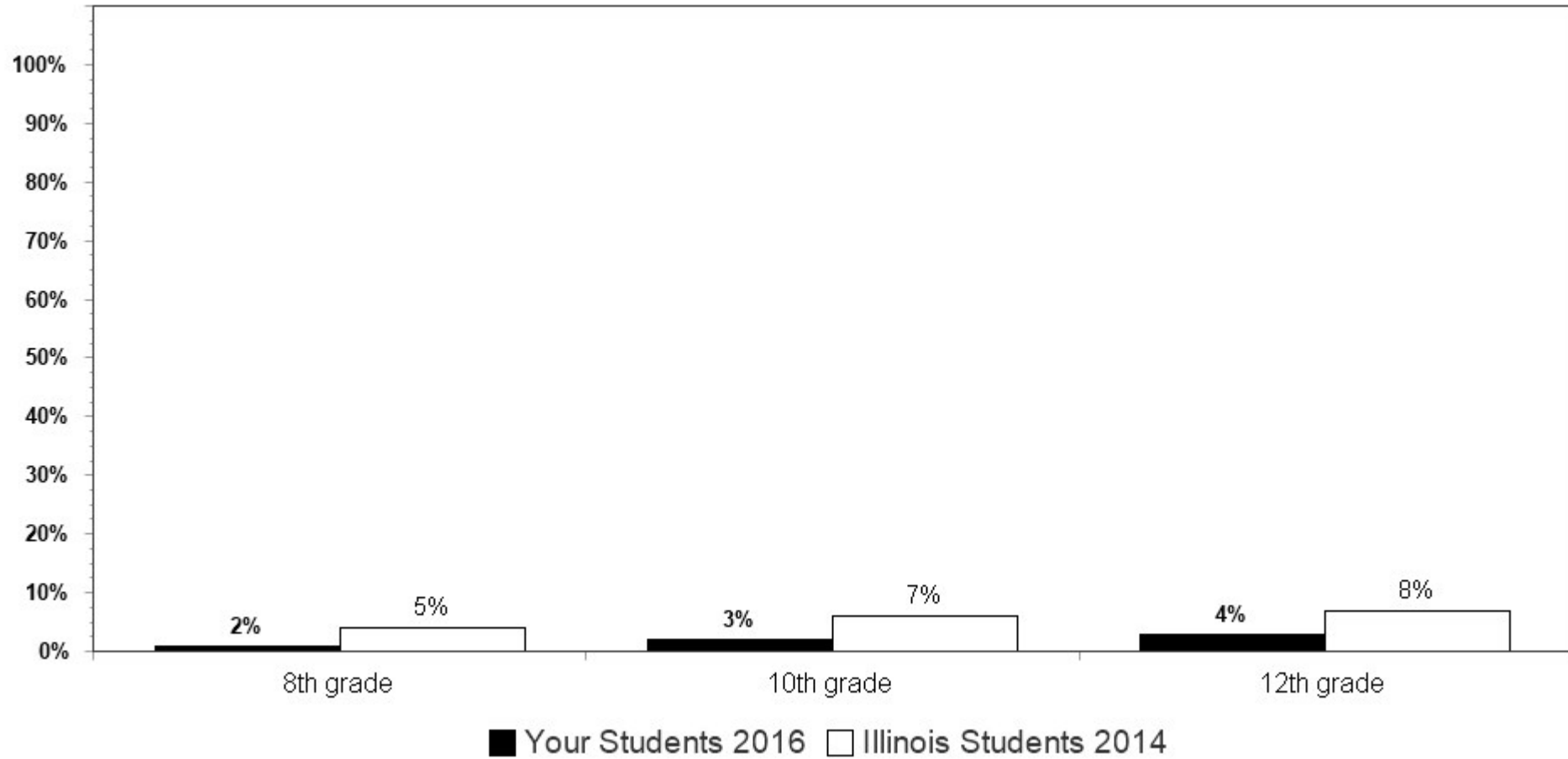
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

## Bias-Based Bullying Victimization in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



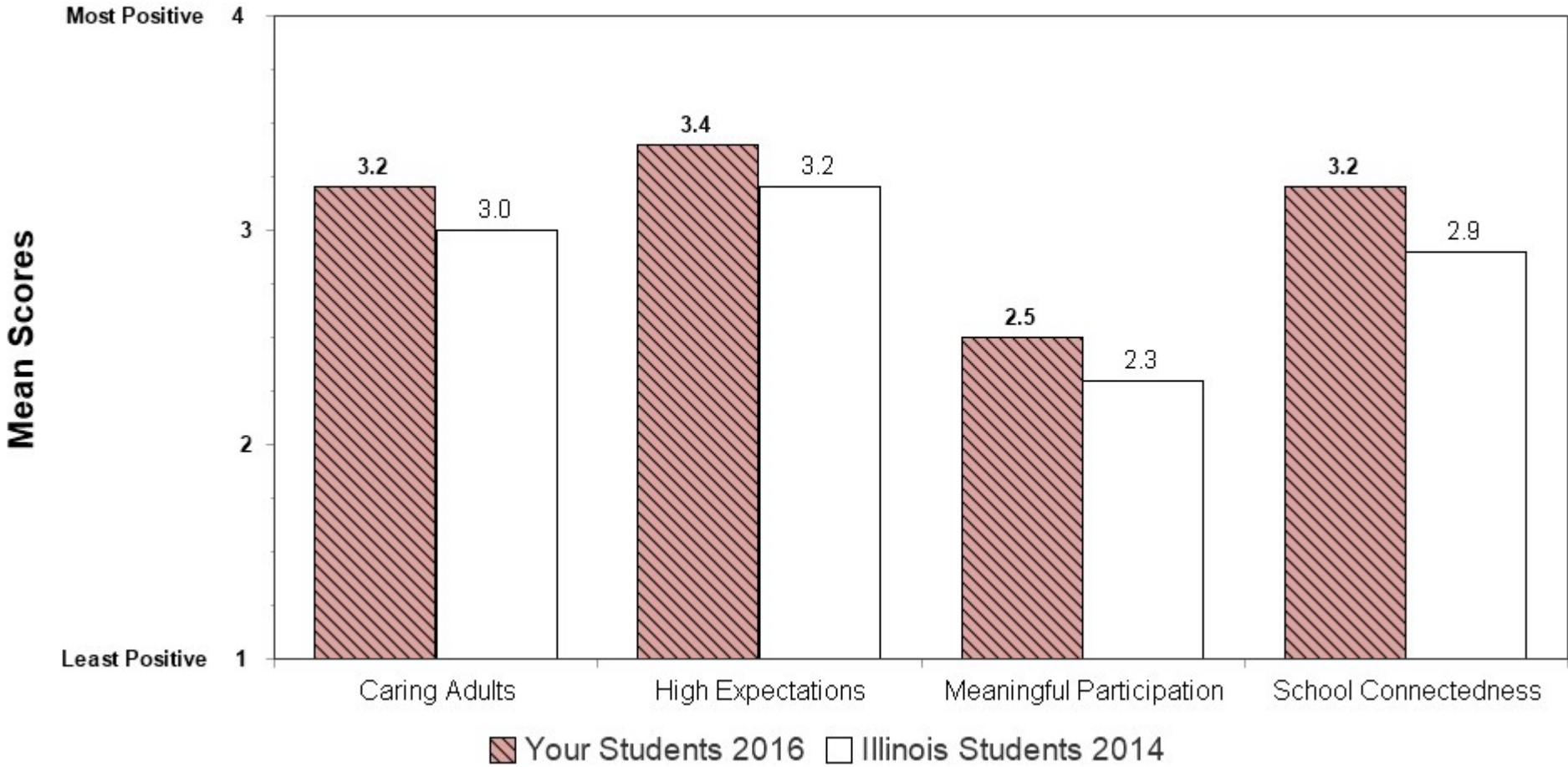
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

## Dating Violence\* in the Past 12 Months By Grade

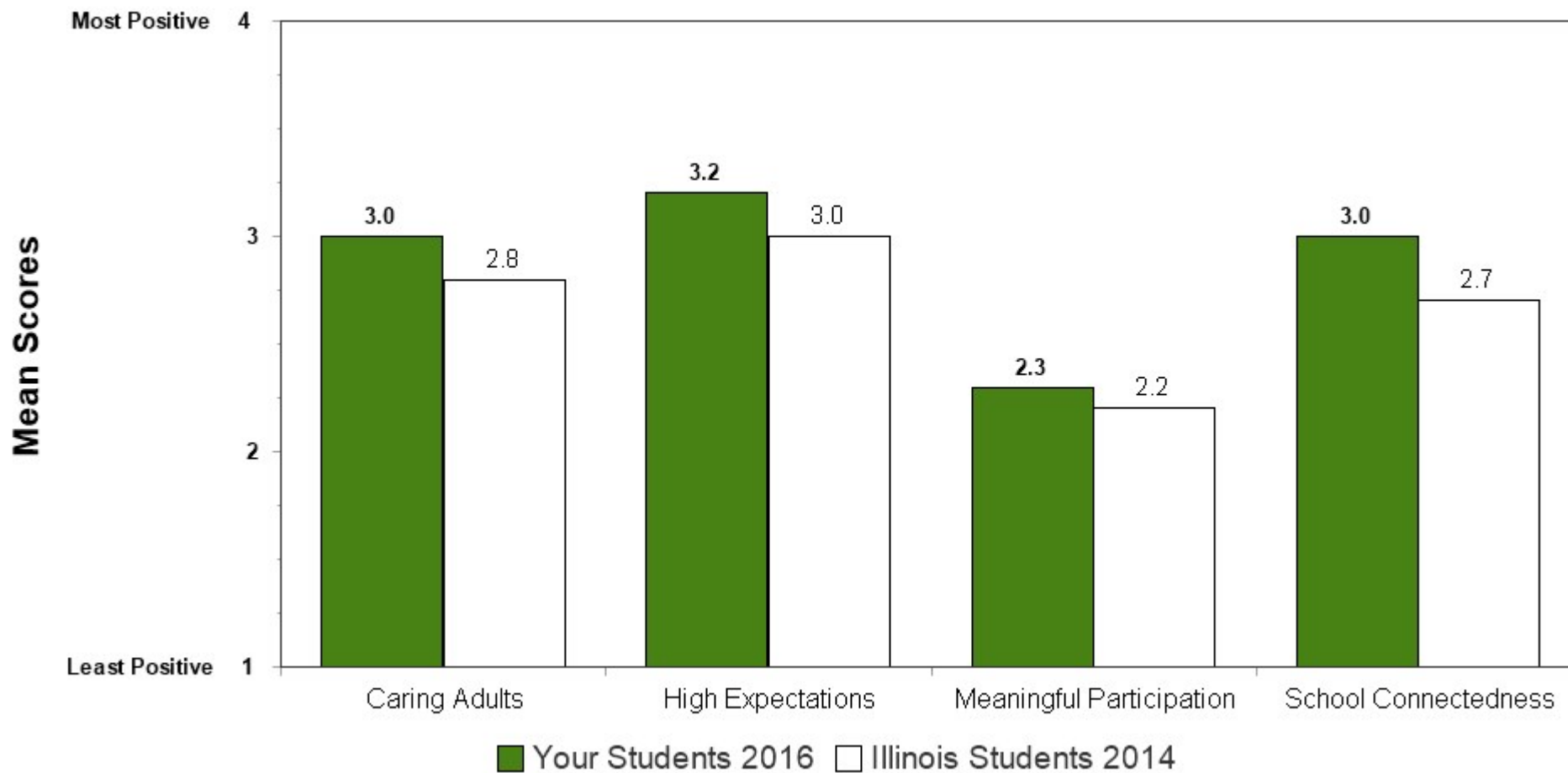


\* Punched, hit, or threatened in a dating relationship

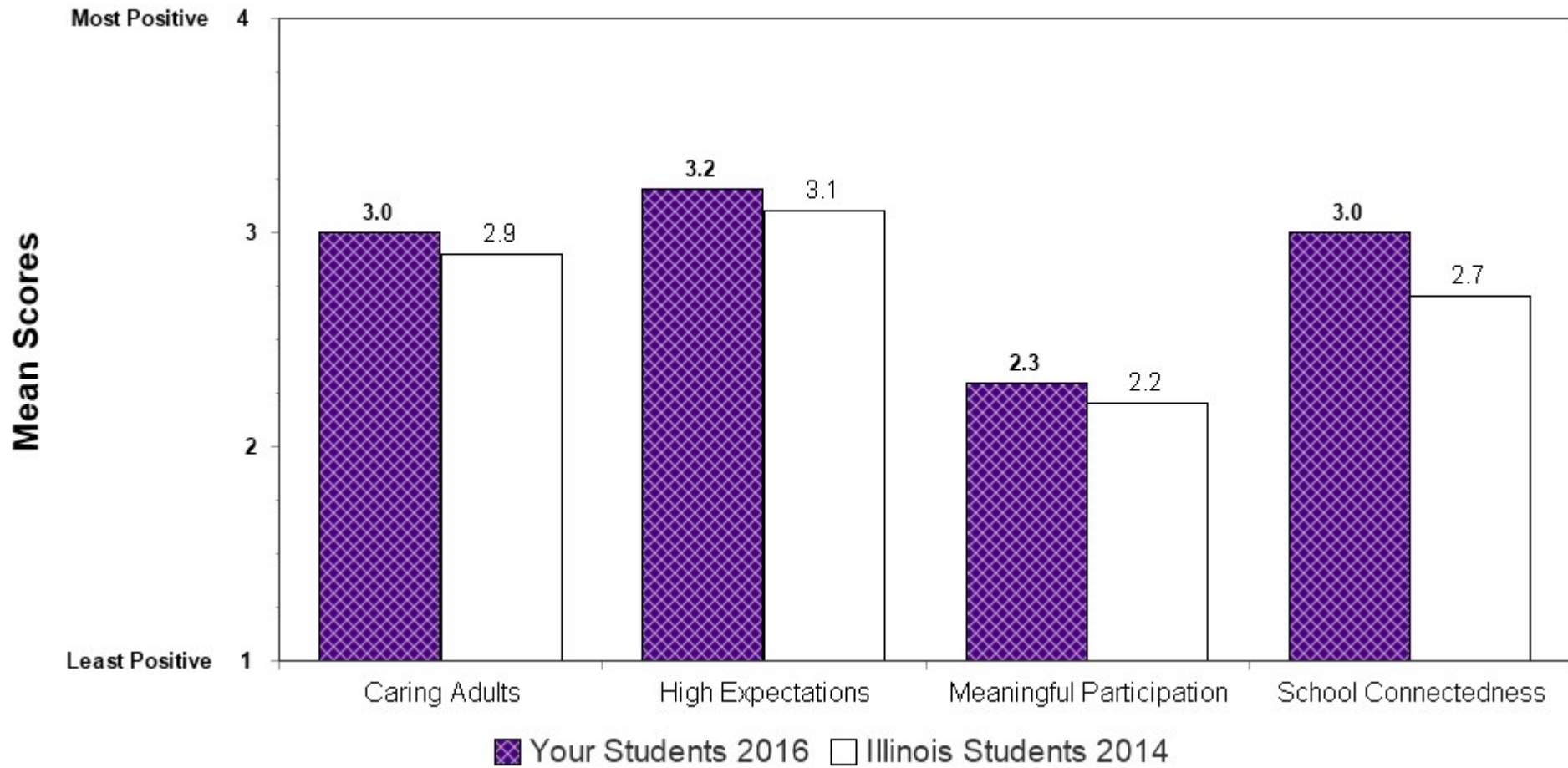
# Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 8th Grade Youth



## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 10th Grade Youth

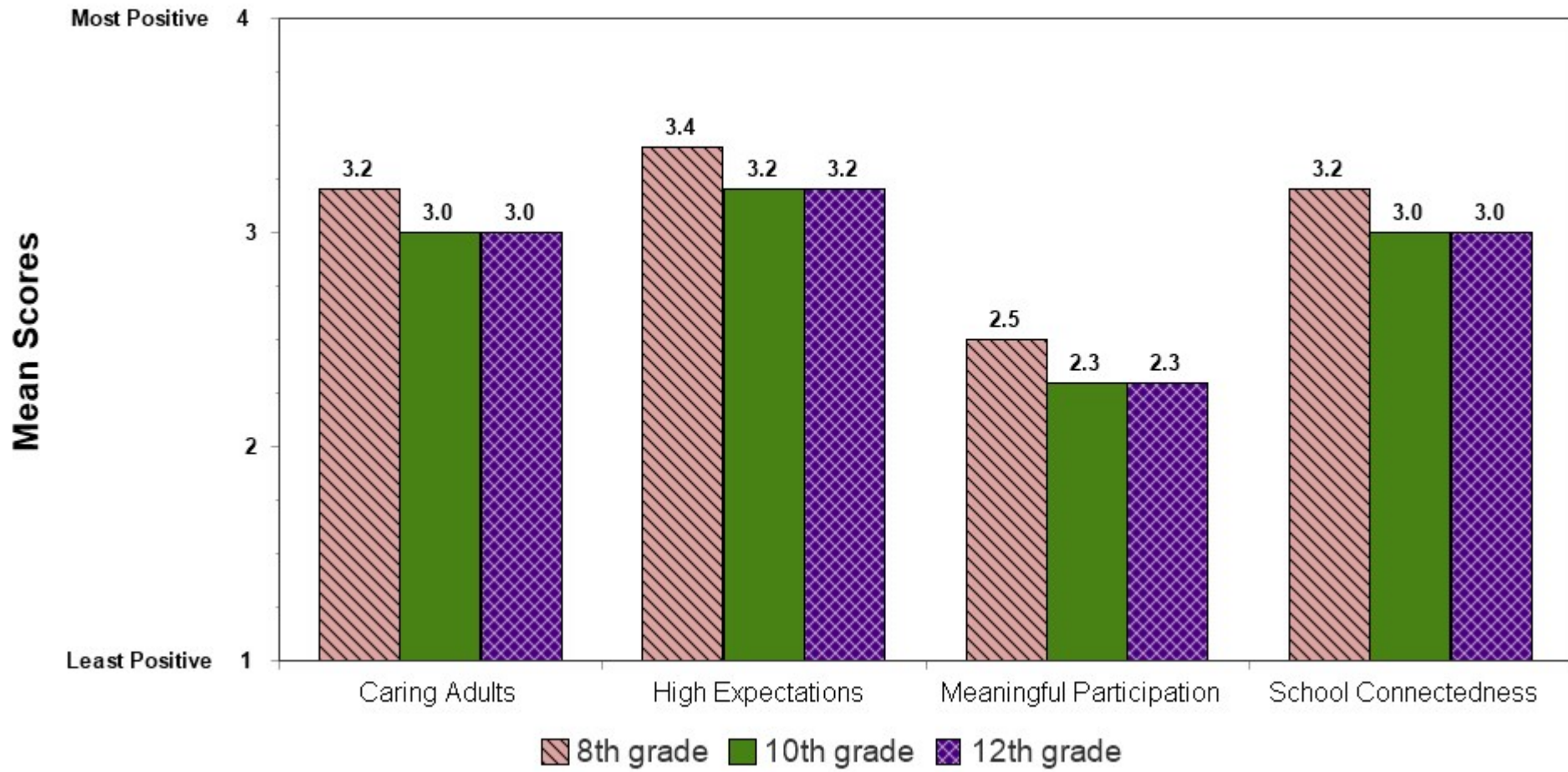


## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores Among 12th Grade Youth

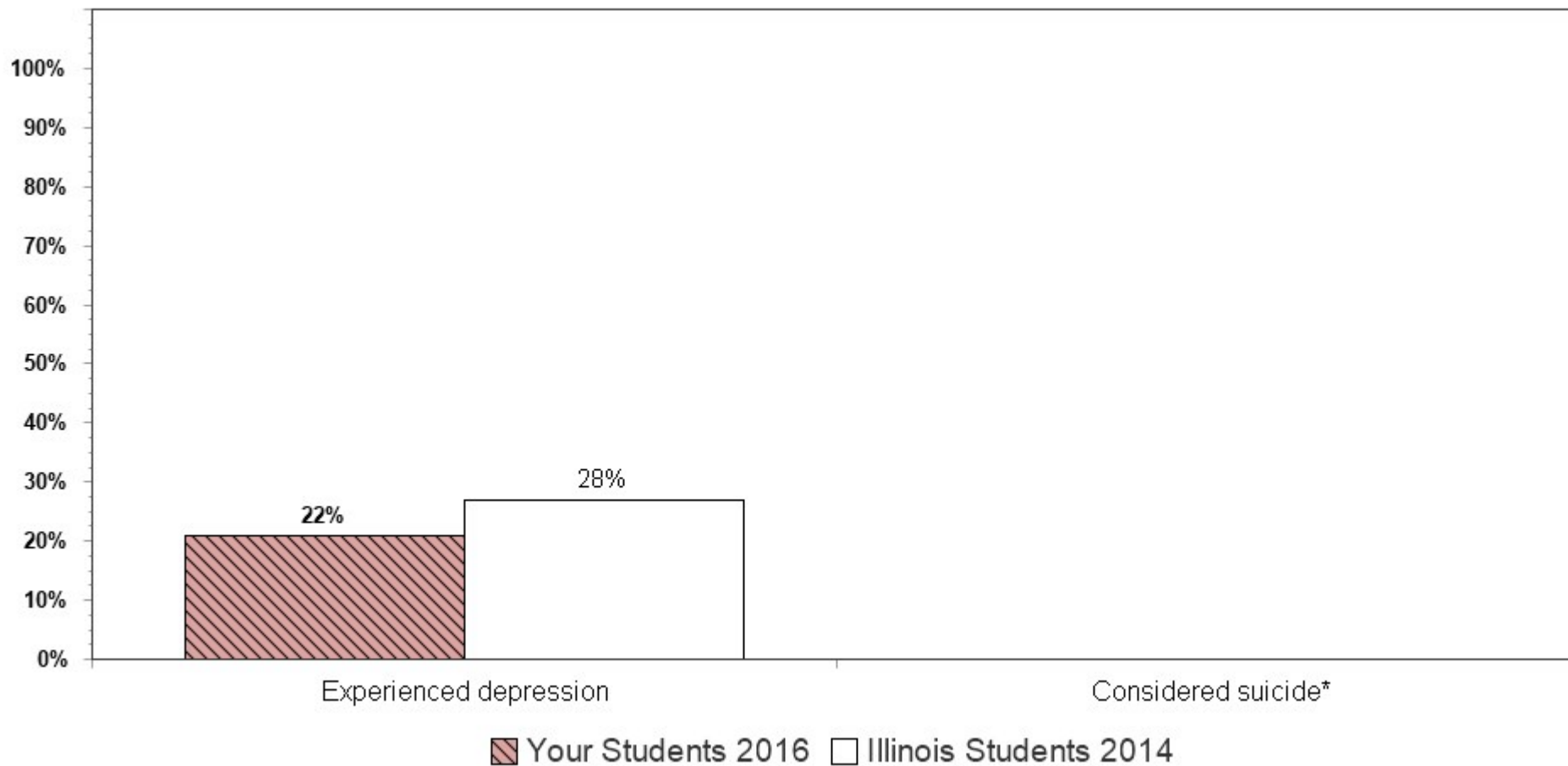




## Student Perceptions of School Climate Mean Scores By Grade in 2016

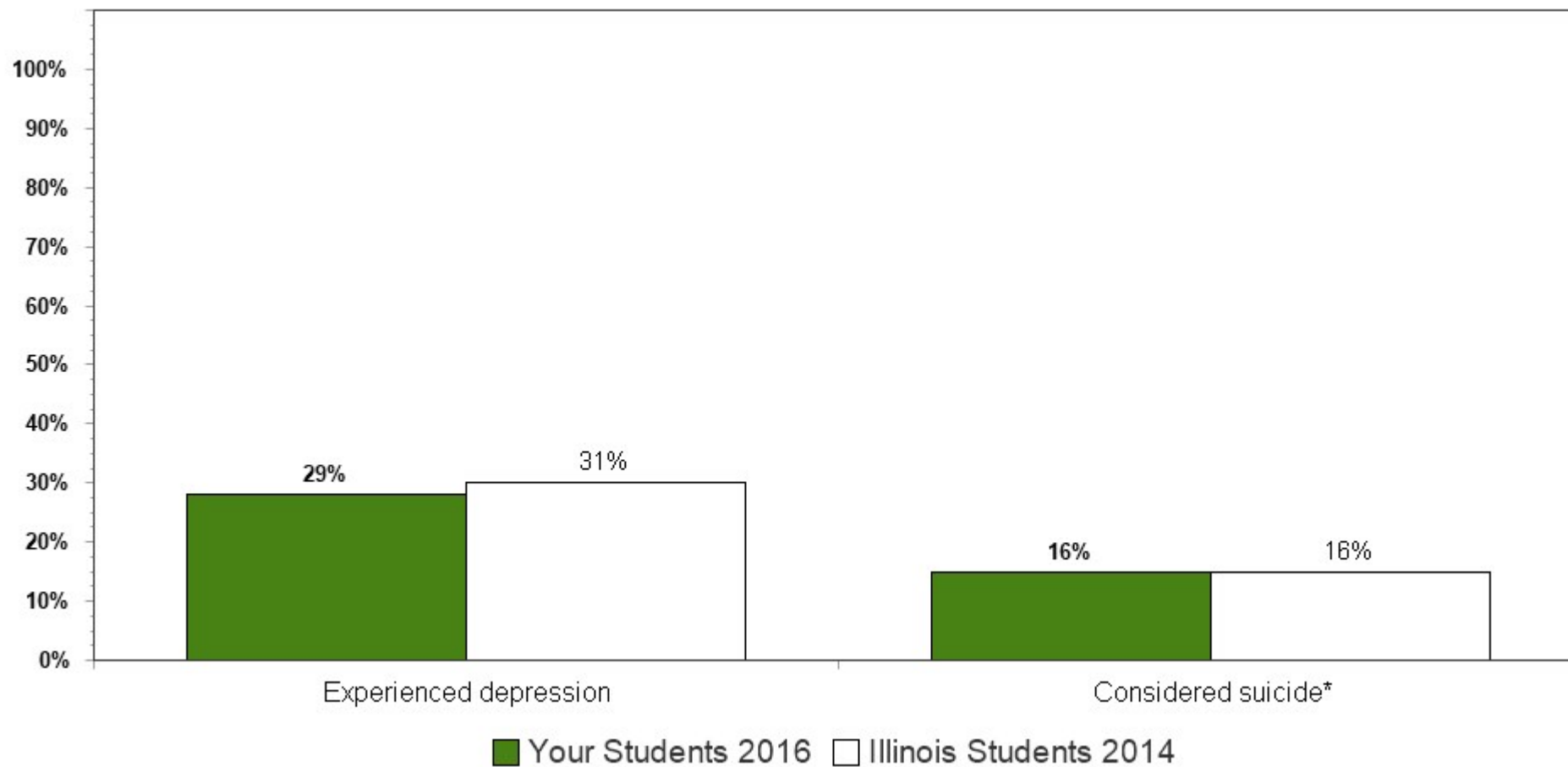


## Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 8th Grade Youth



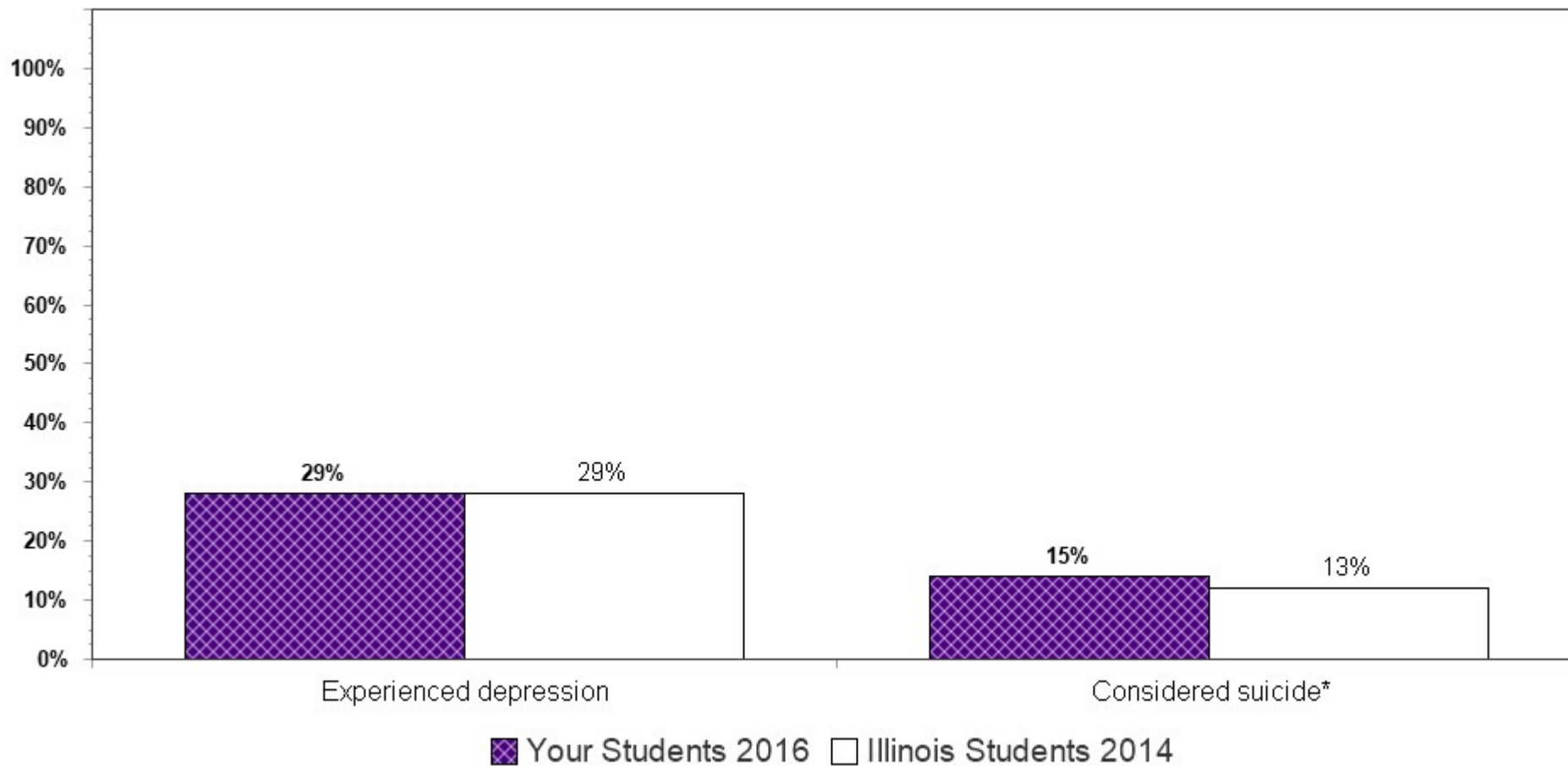
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

## Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 10th Grade Youth



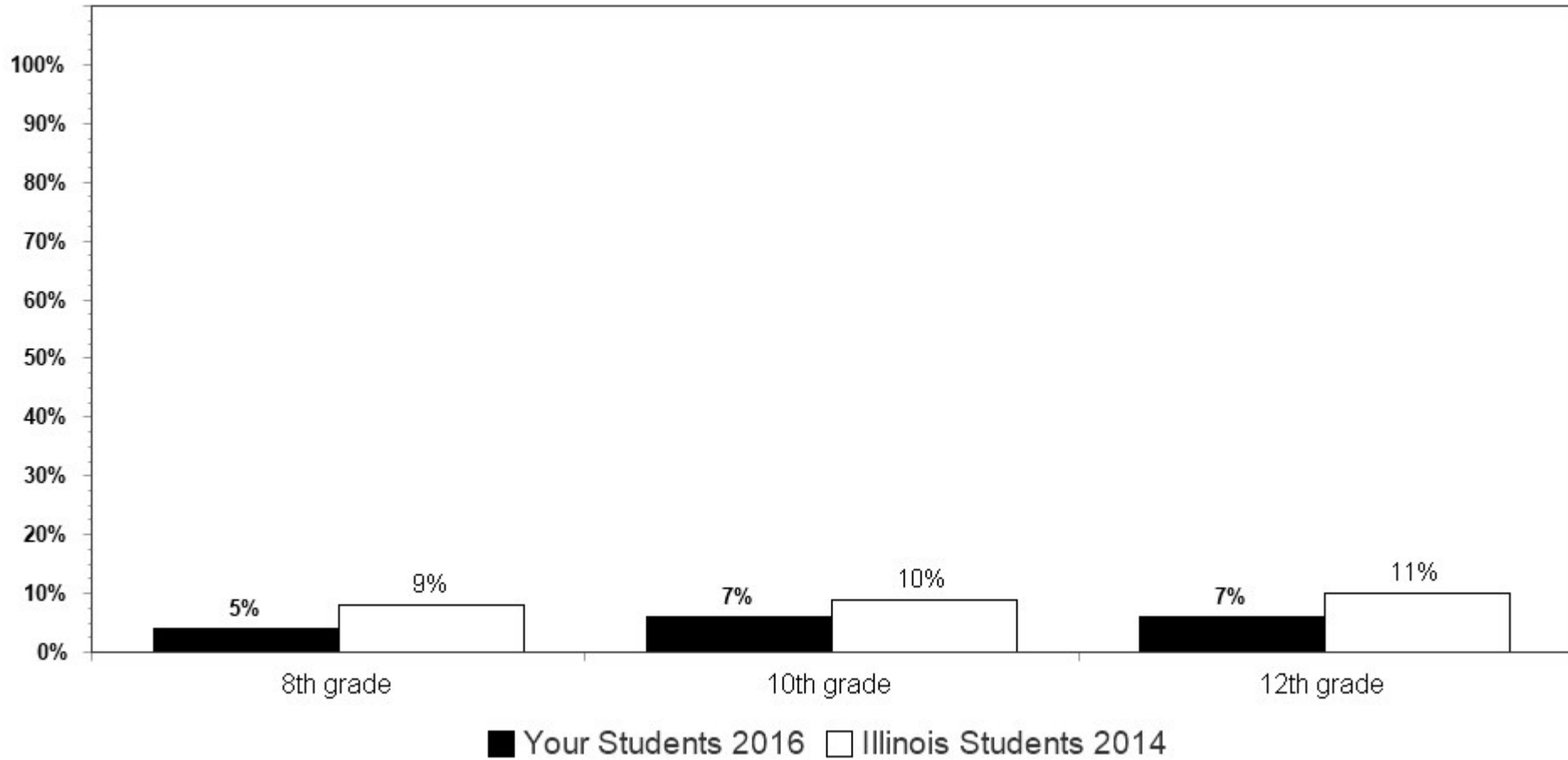
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

## Mental Health Concerns in the Past 12 Months Among 12th Grade Youth



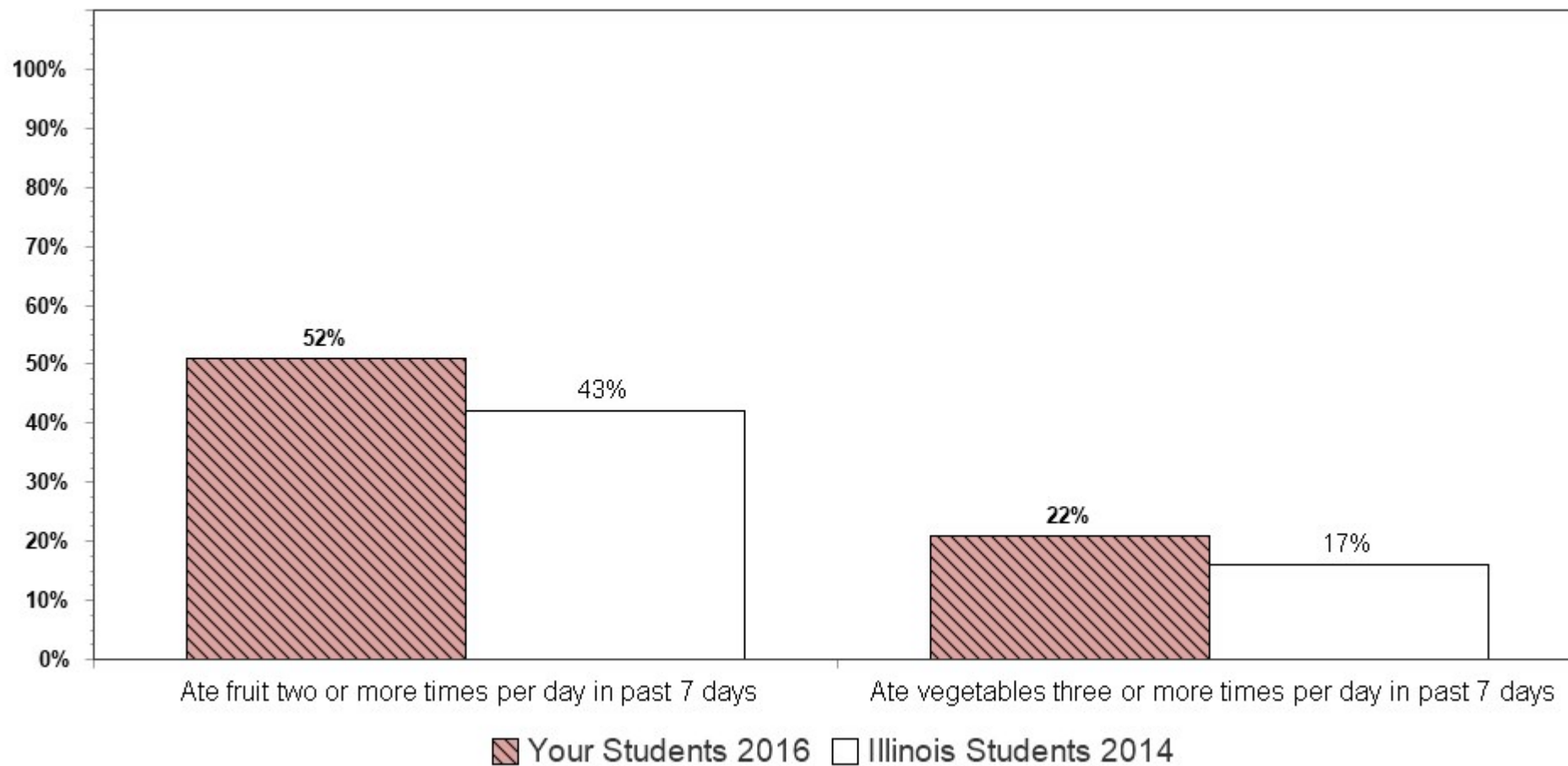
\* Question asked only on IYS high school form

## Prevalence of Obesity\* According to BMI By Grade

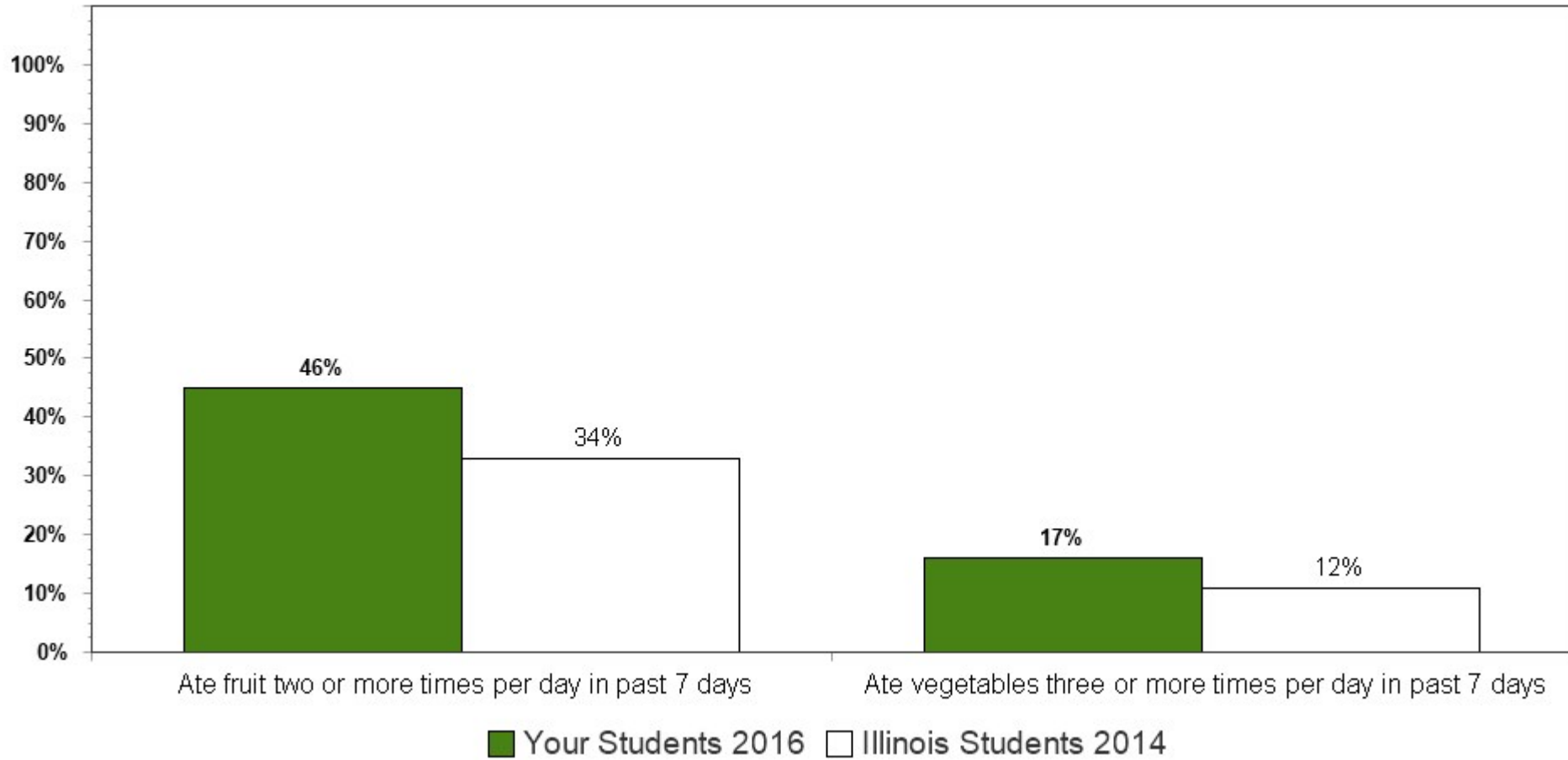


*\*As defined by the Centers for Disease Control based on Body Mass Index for age and gender*

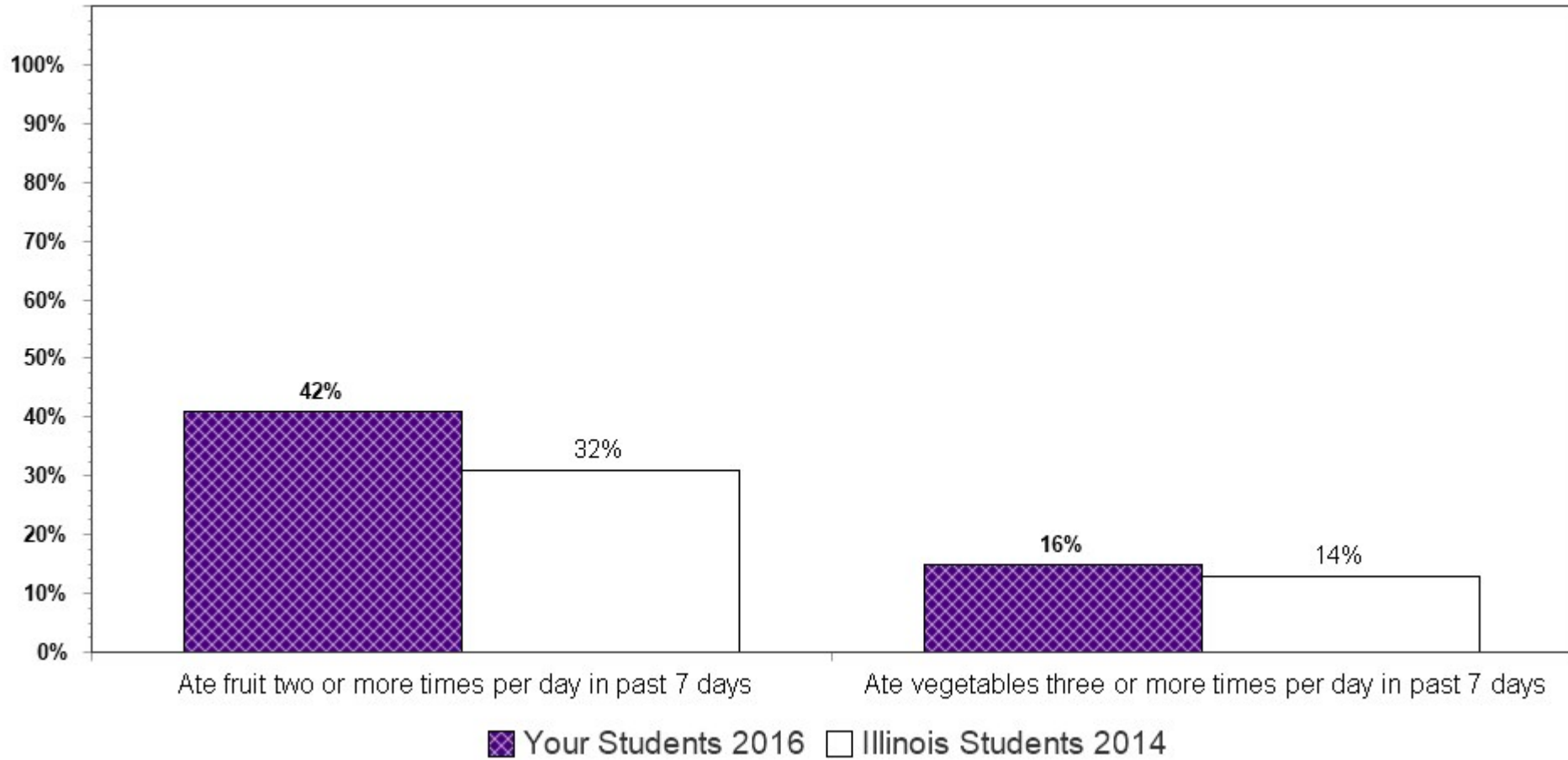
## Nutrition Behavior Among 8th Grade Youth



## Nutrition Behavior Among 10th Grade Youth

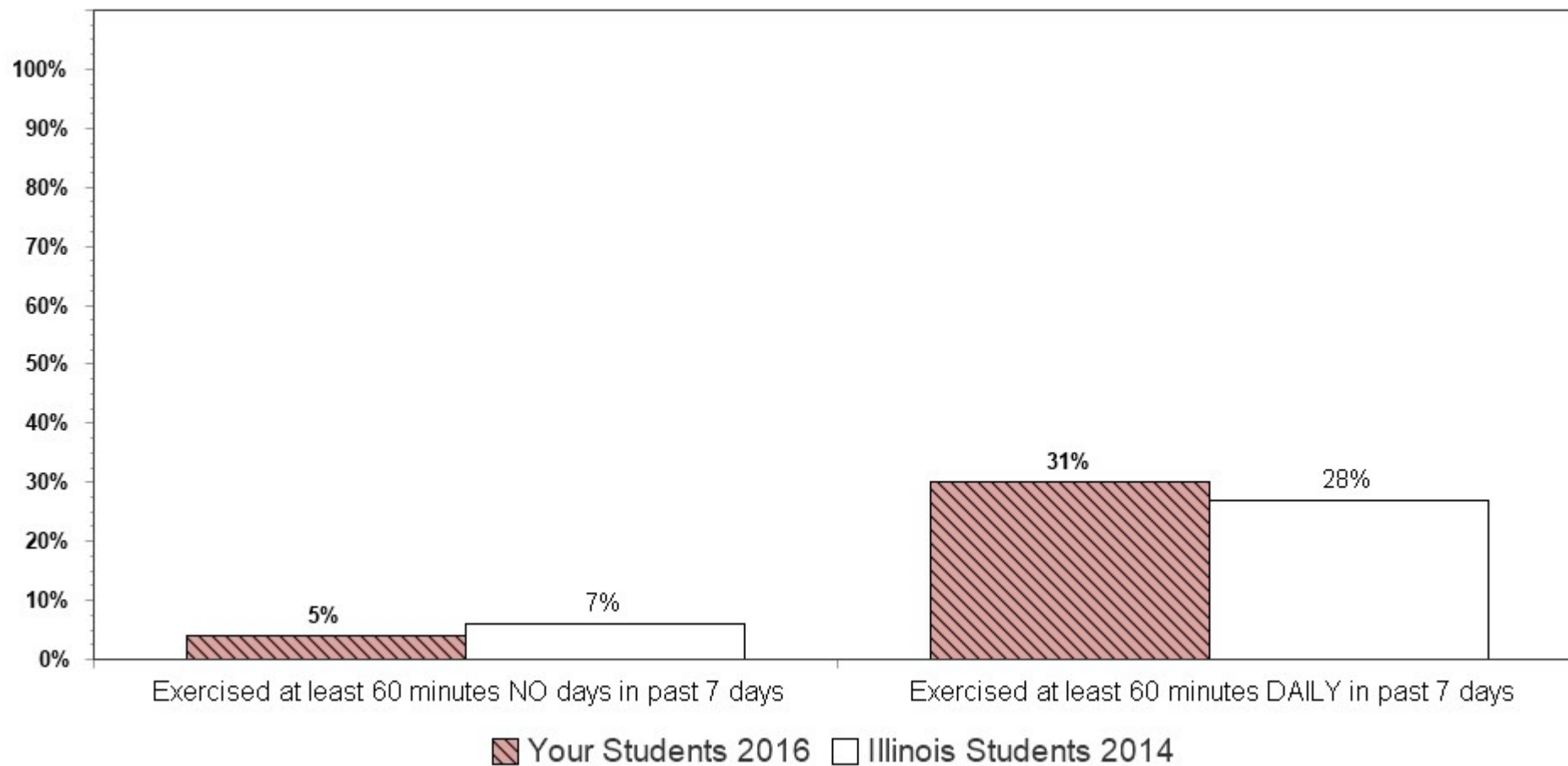


## Nutrition Behavior Among 12th Grade Youth

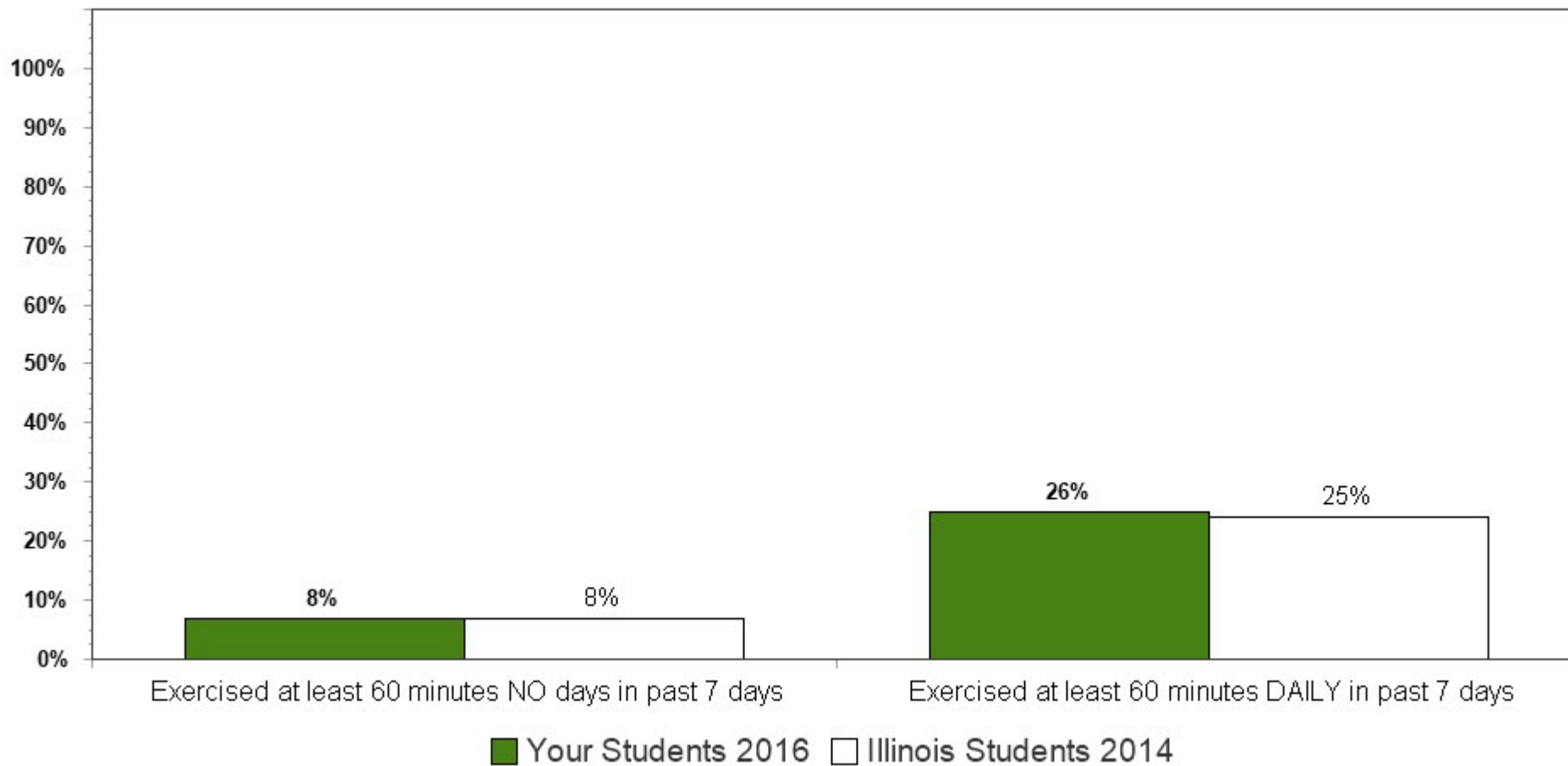




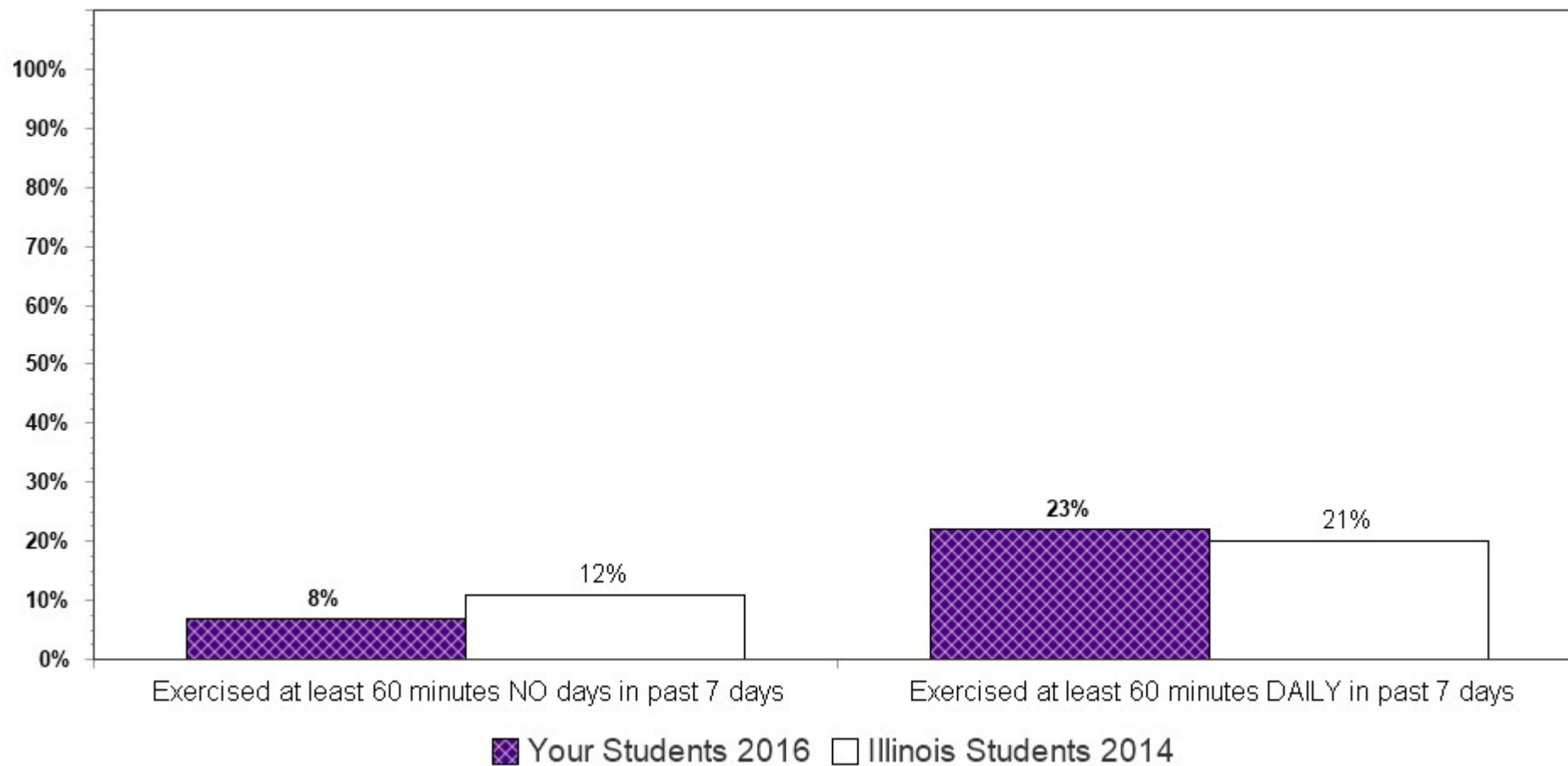
## Frequency of Physical Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



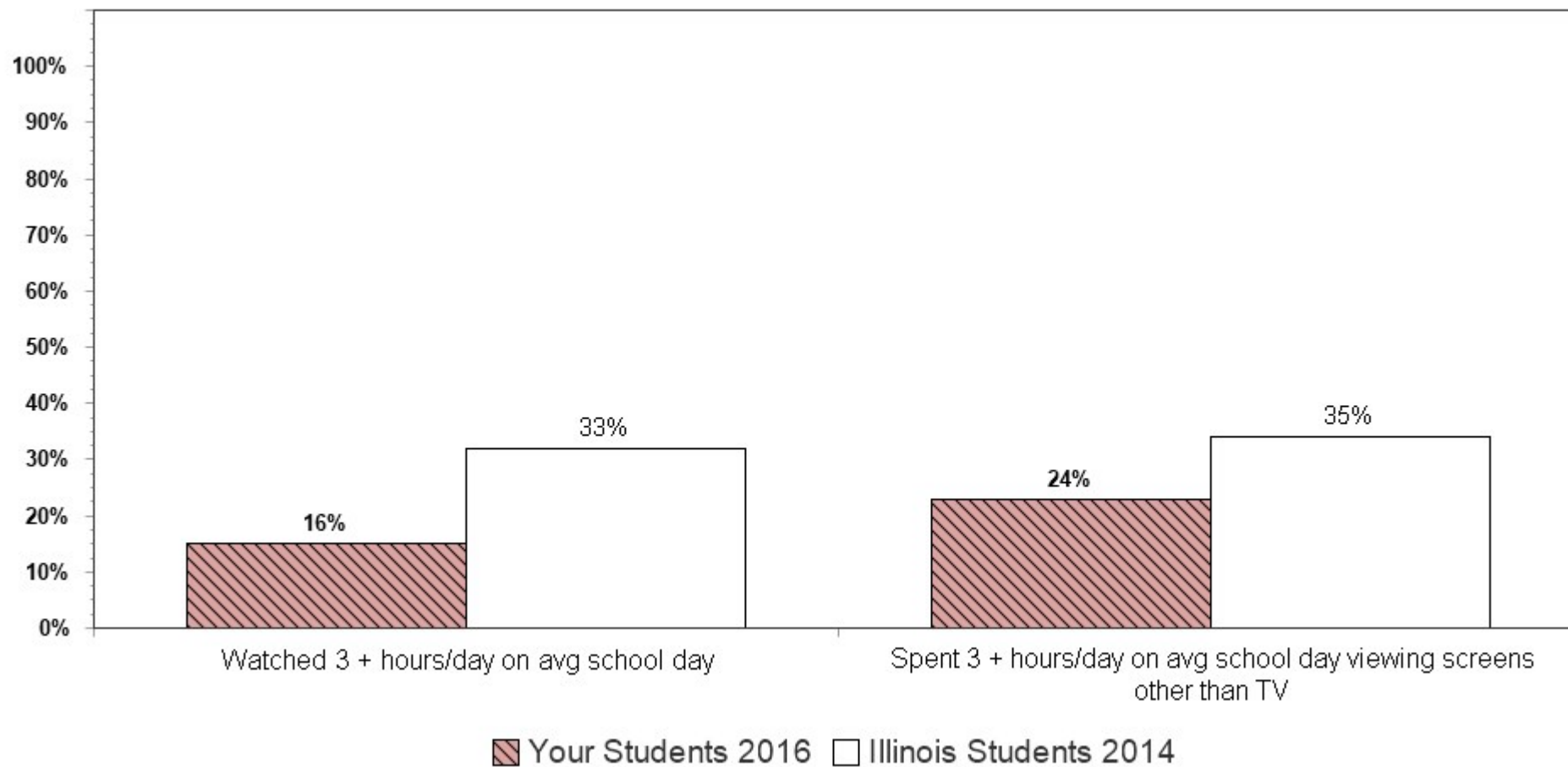
## Frequency of Physical Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



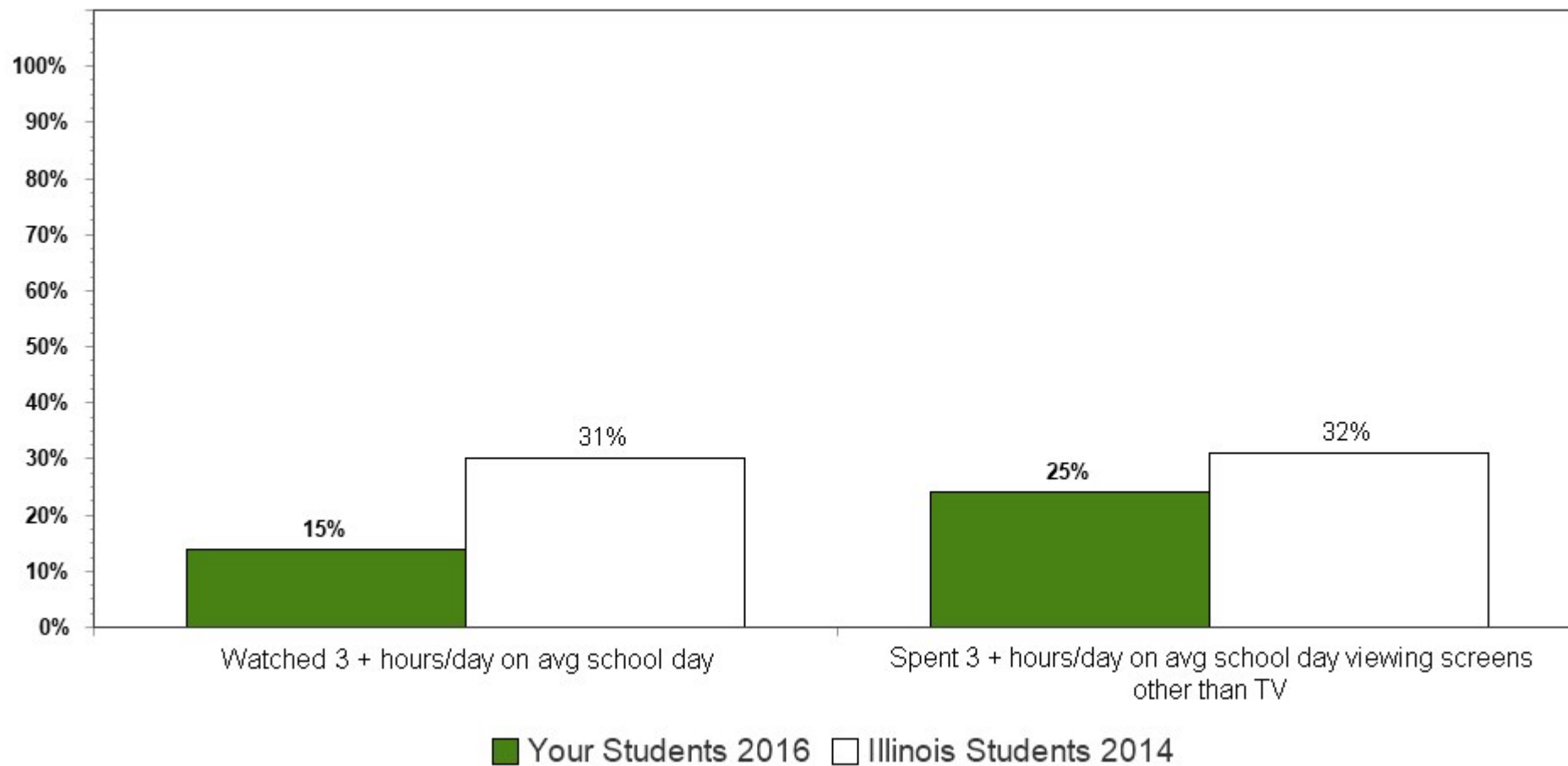
## Frequency of Physical Activity Among 12th Grade Youth



## Sedentary Activity Among 8th Grade Youth



## Sedentary Activity Among 10th Grade Youth



## Sedentary Activity Among 12th Grade Youth

